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F00 BIT  
OPTIMIZATION  
PROJECT

SMITH INTERNATIONAL,  
INC.

# ORCA Insert

## FEATURES

- Oblong insert bottom

- Counter Insert Rotation

- Improved Strength

Rotated and Offset Crest (.680  
crest width)

- Optimized Scraping Action

- Improved Strength

# IDEAS Results

## DUCTILE ROCK

R.O.P.=25.47 m/hr (2.6 %  
higher)

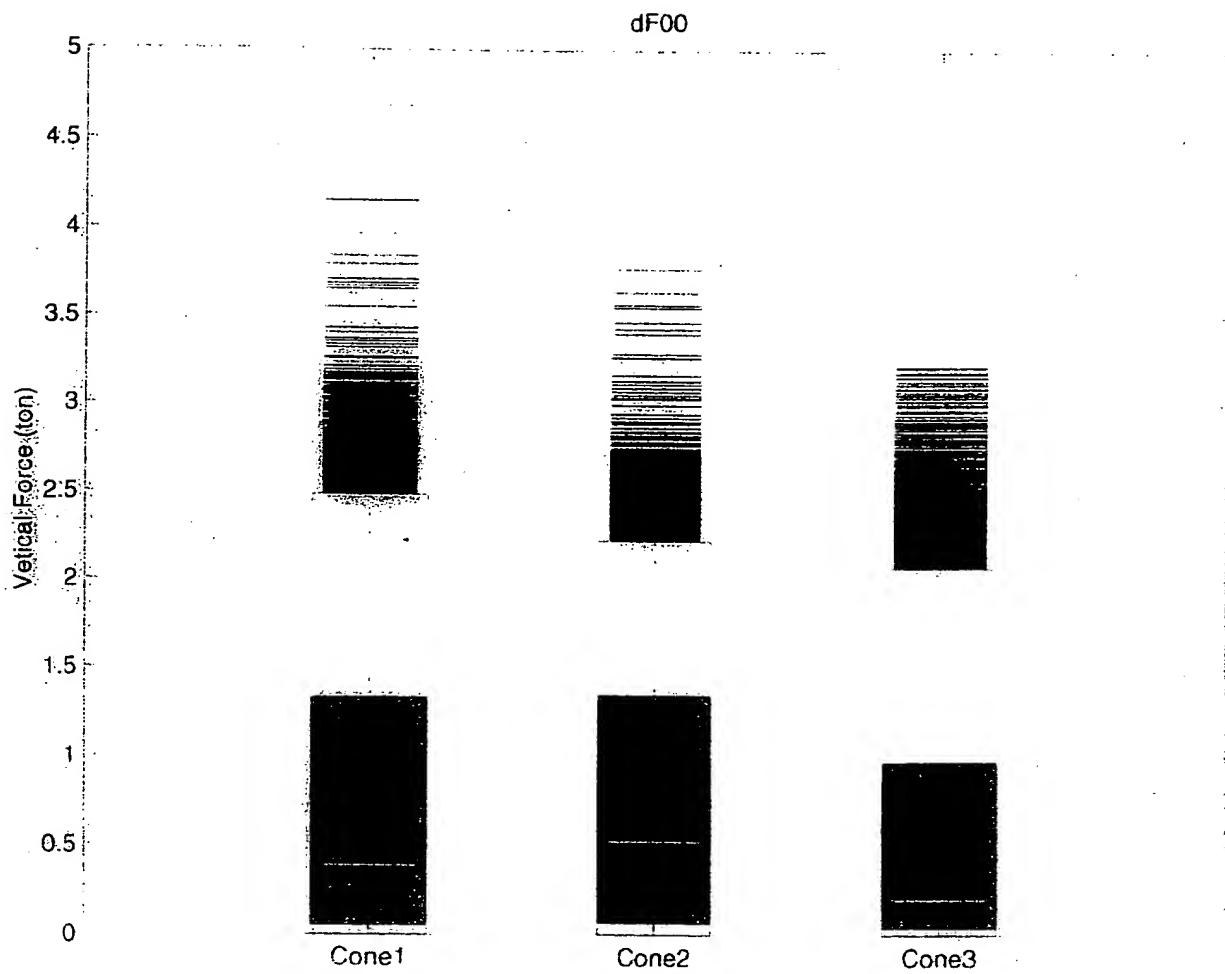
COVERAGE=55.14 % (1.6 %  
lower)

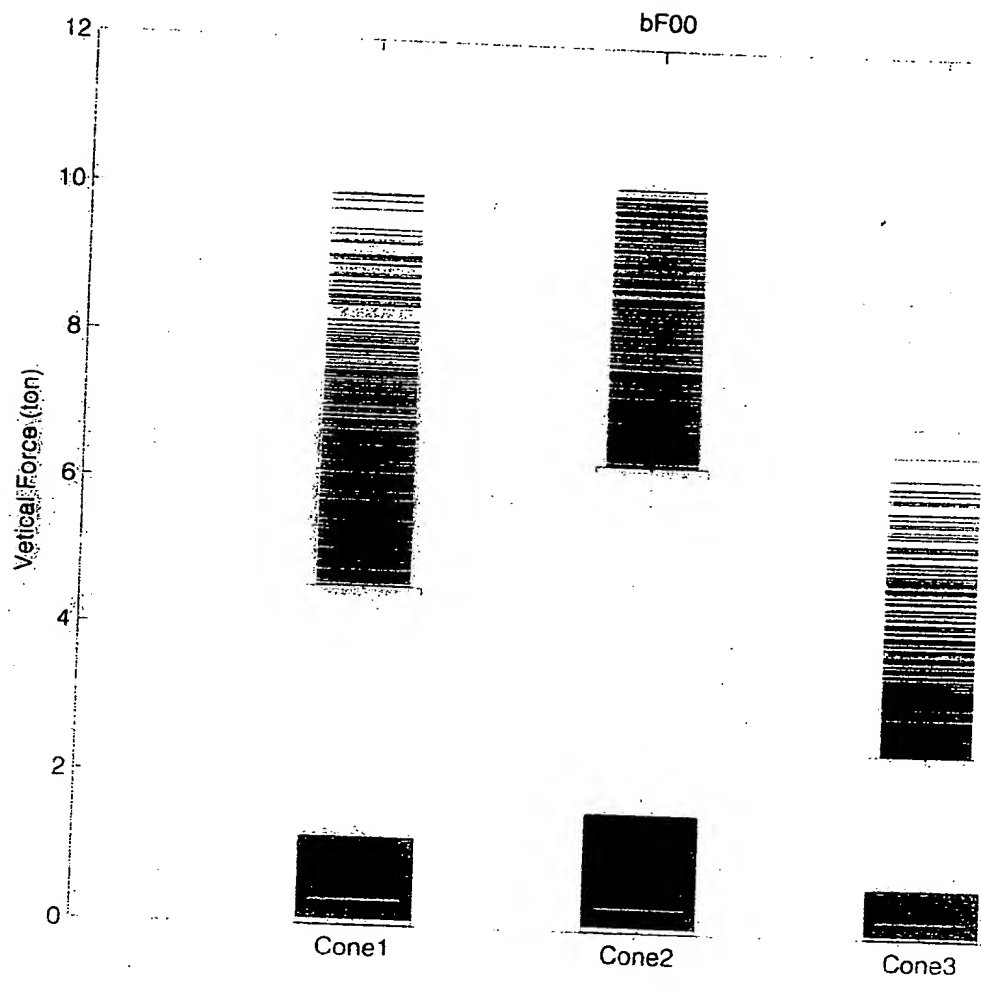
## BRITTLE ROCK

R.O.P.=24.45 m/hr (9.3 %  
lower)

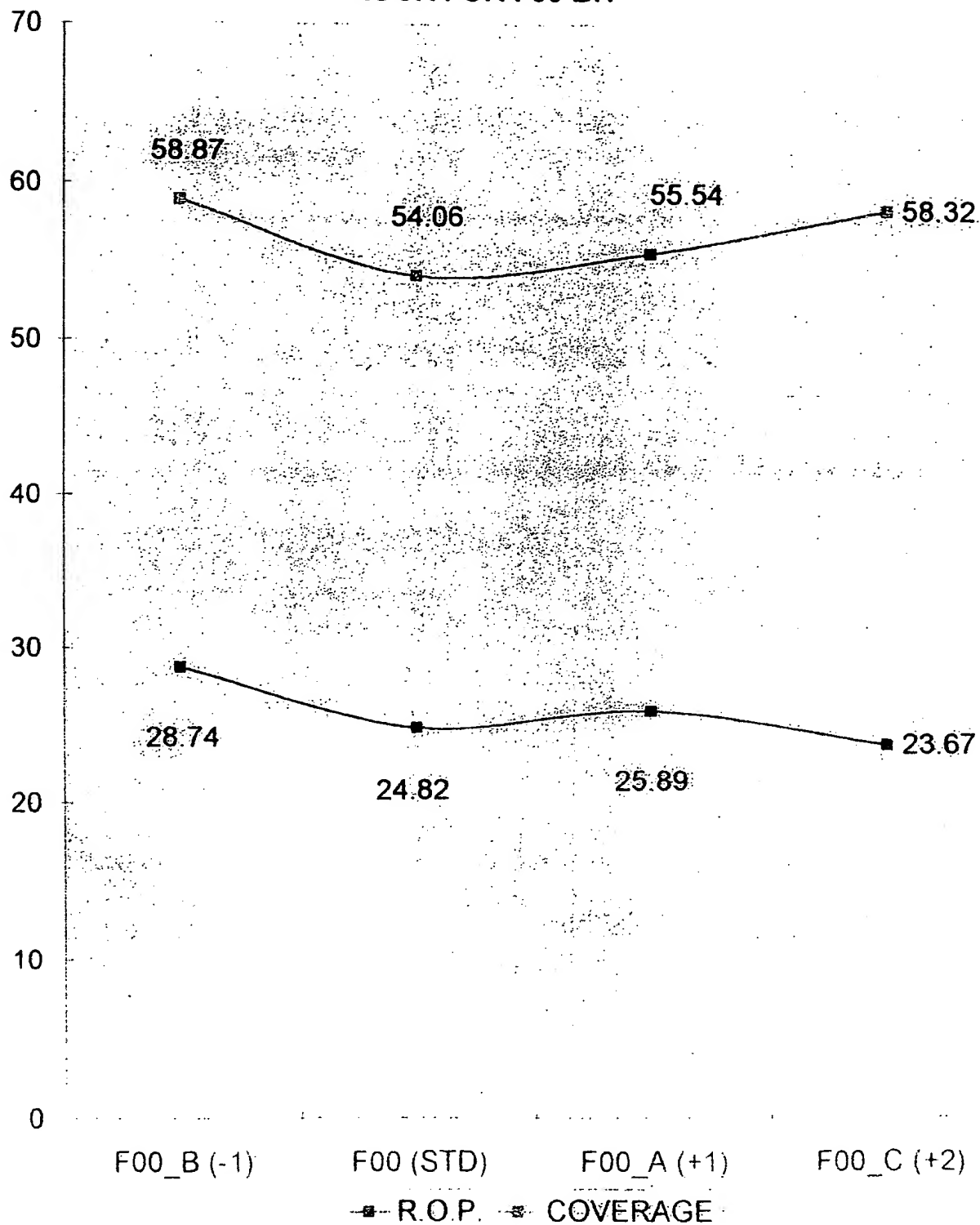
COVERAGE=36.70 % (7.3 %  
lower)



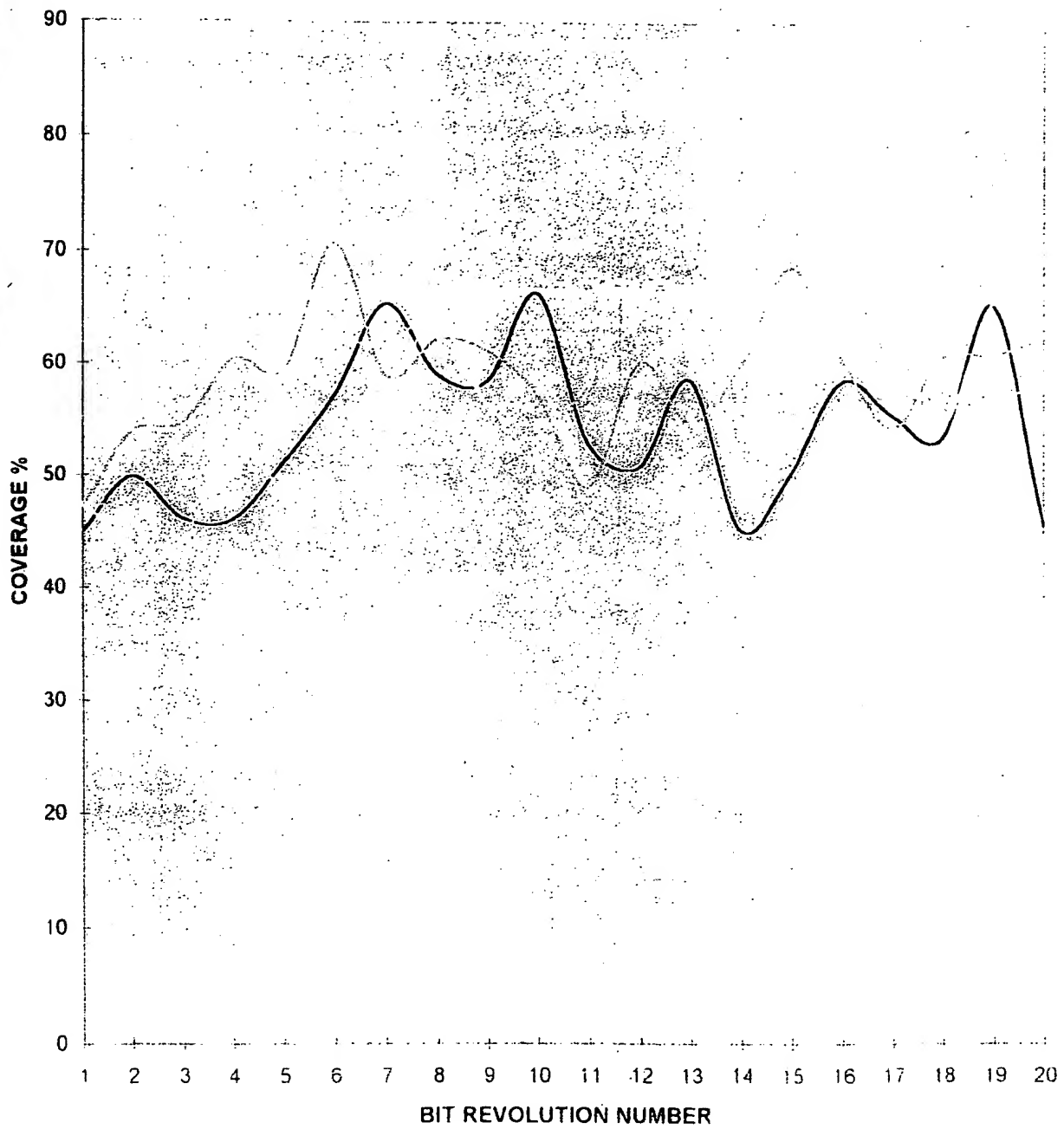




# EFFECT OF CHANGING INSERT COUNTS IN DUCTILE ROCK FOR F00 BIT

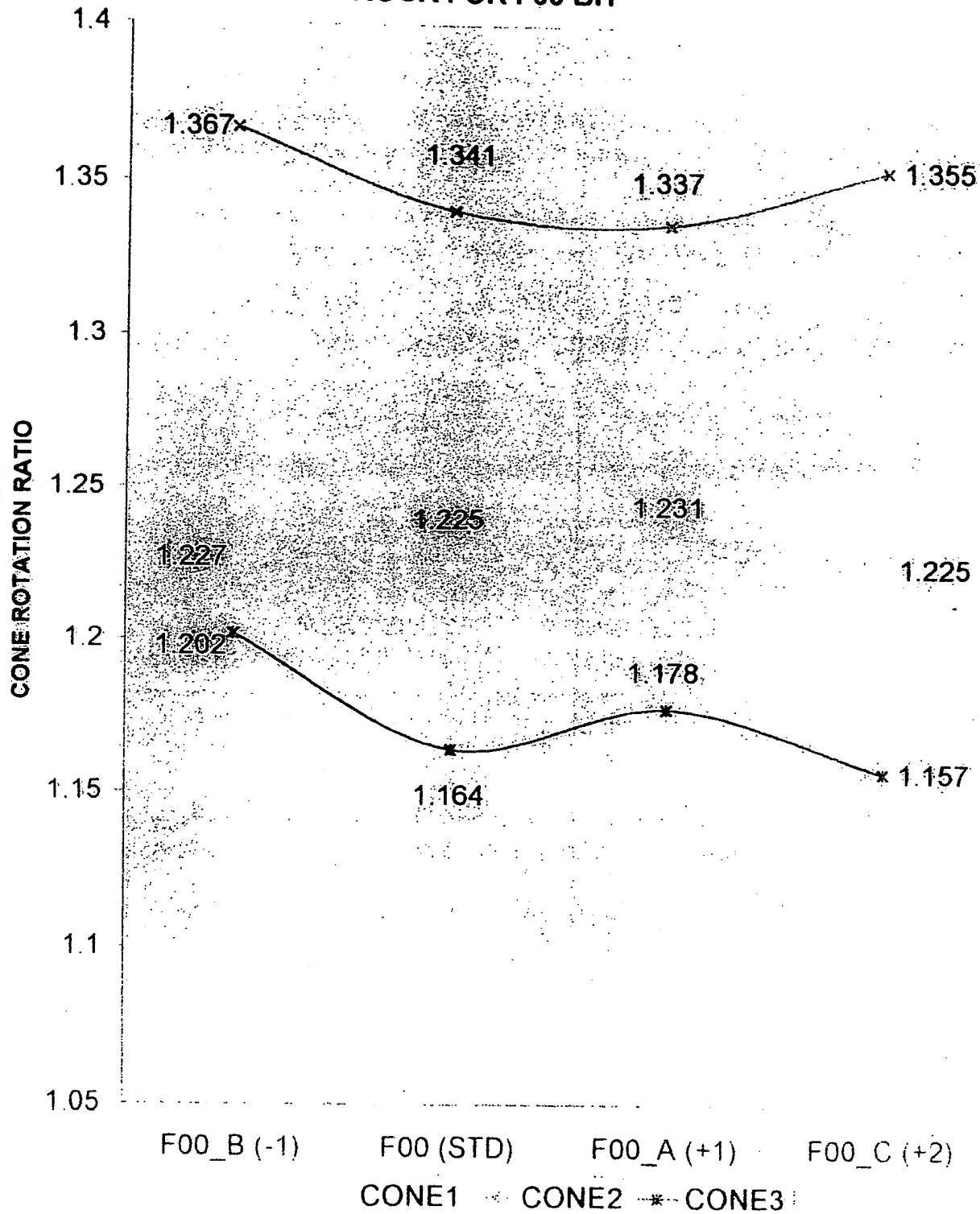


# EFFECT OF CHANGING INSERT COUNTS ON COVERAGE IN DUCTILE ROCK

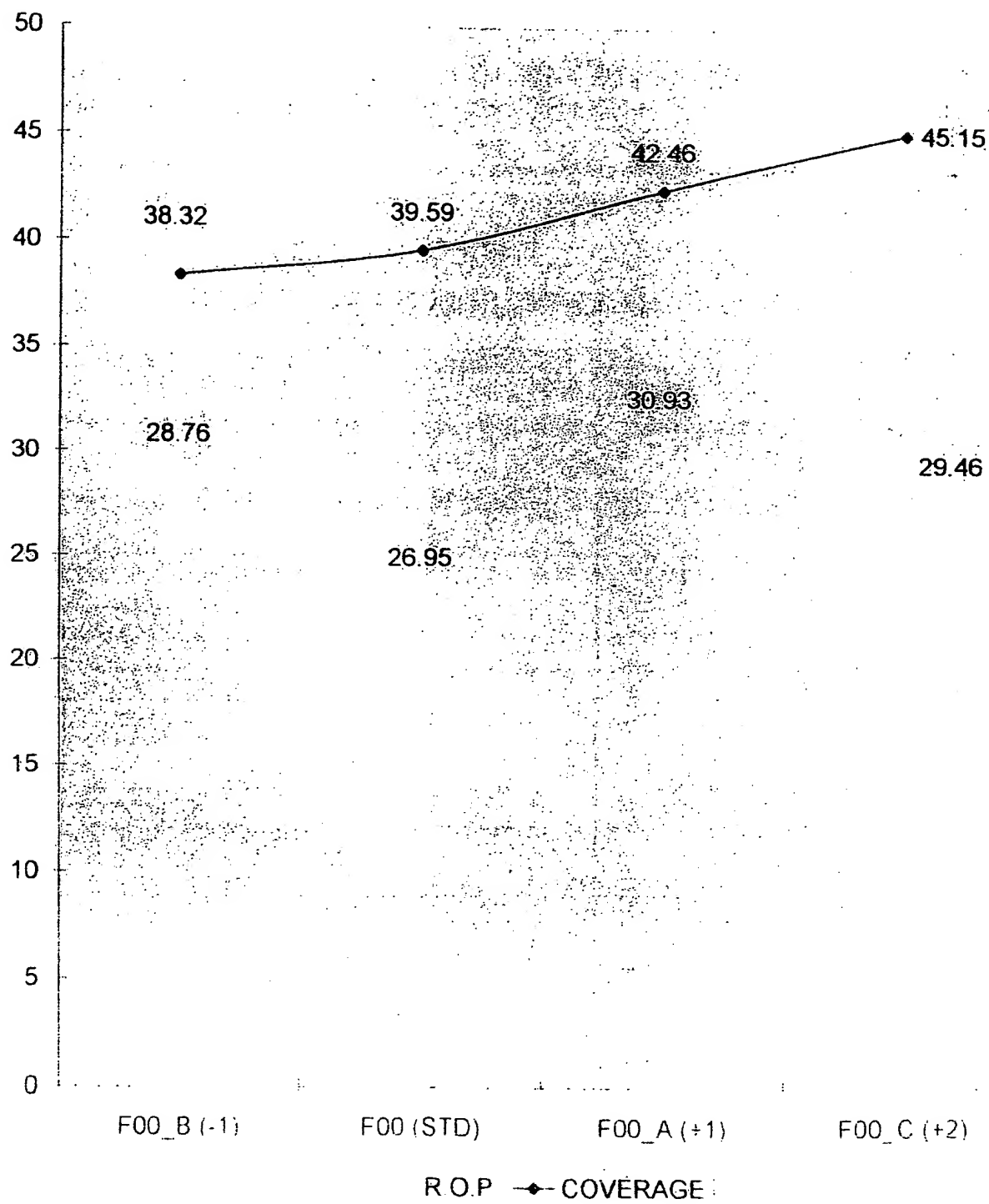


— F00      F00\_A      F00\_B      F00\_C

# EFFECT OF CHANGING INSERT COUNTS IN DUCTILE ROCK FOR F00 BIT

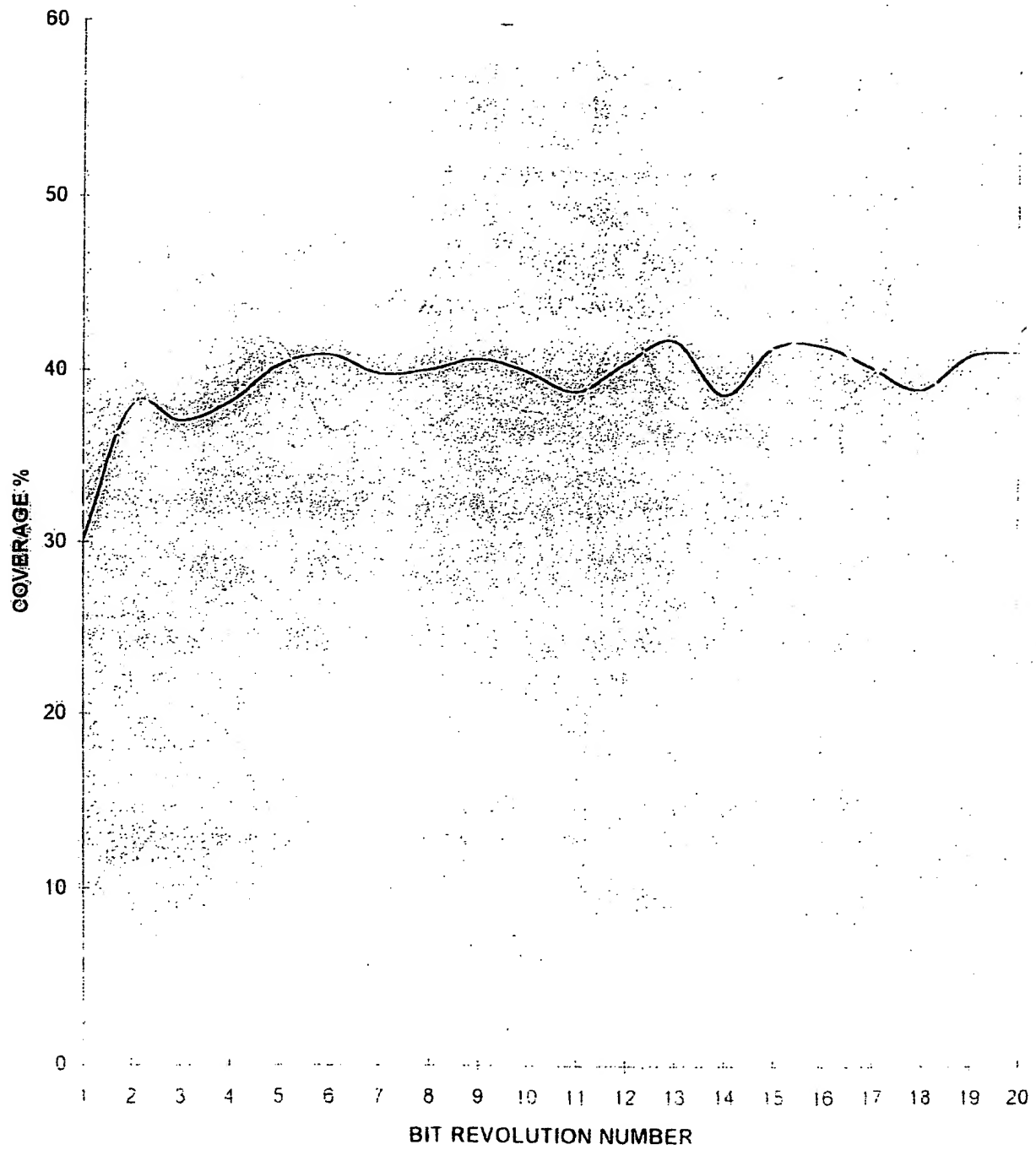


# EFFECT OF CHANGING INSERT COUNTS IN BRITTLE ROCK FOR F00 BIT



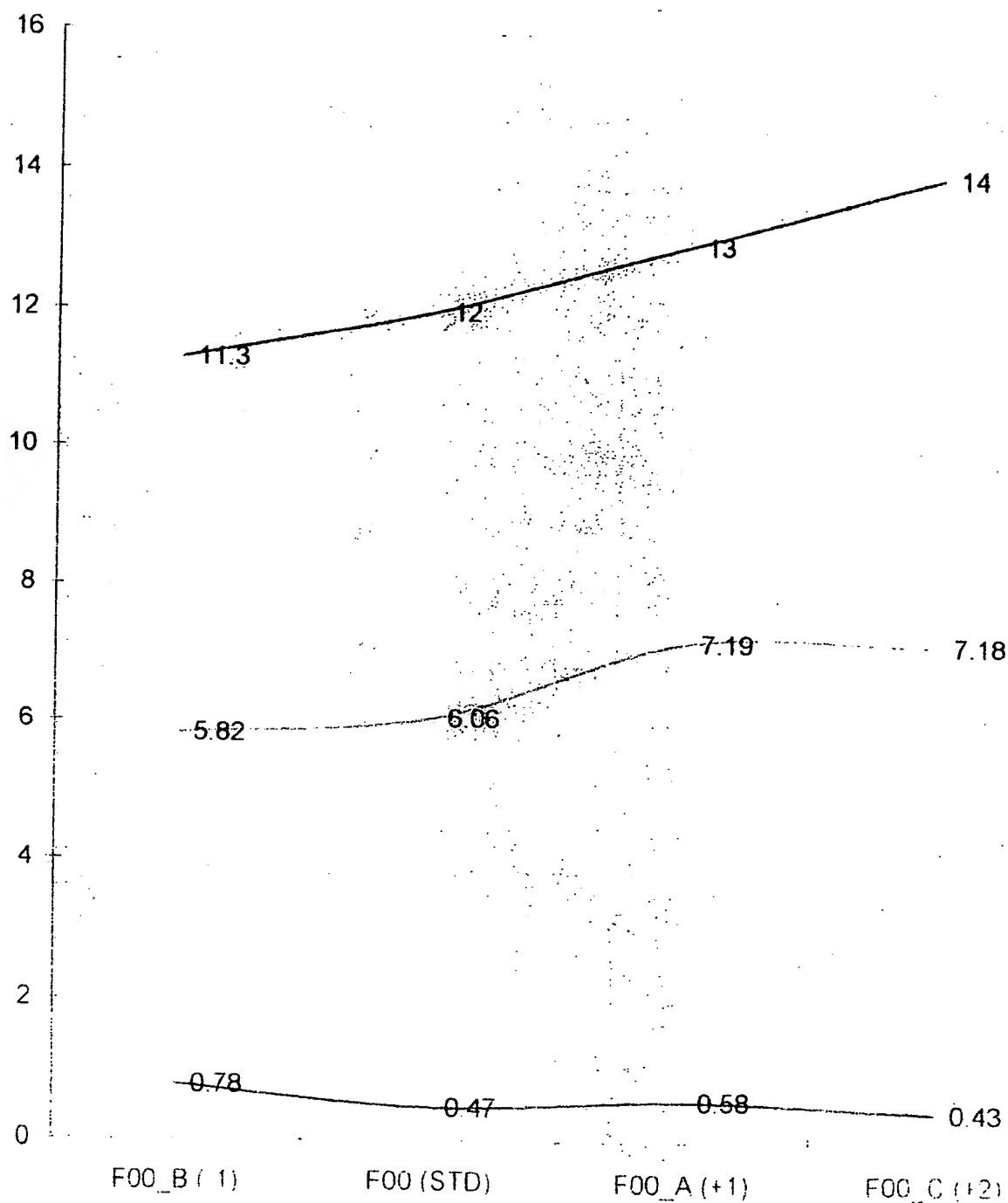


# EFFECT OF CHANGING INSERT COUNTS ON COVERAGE IN BRITTLE ROCK



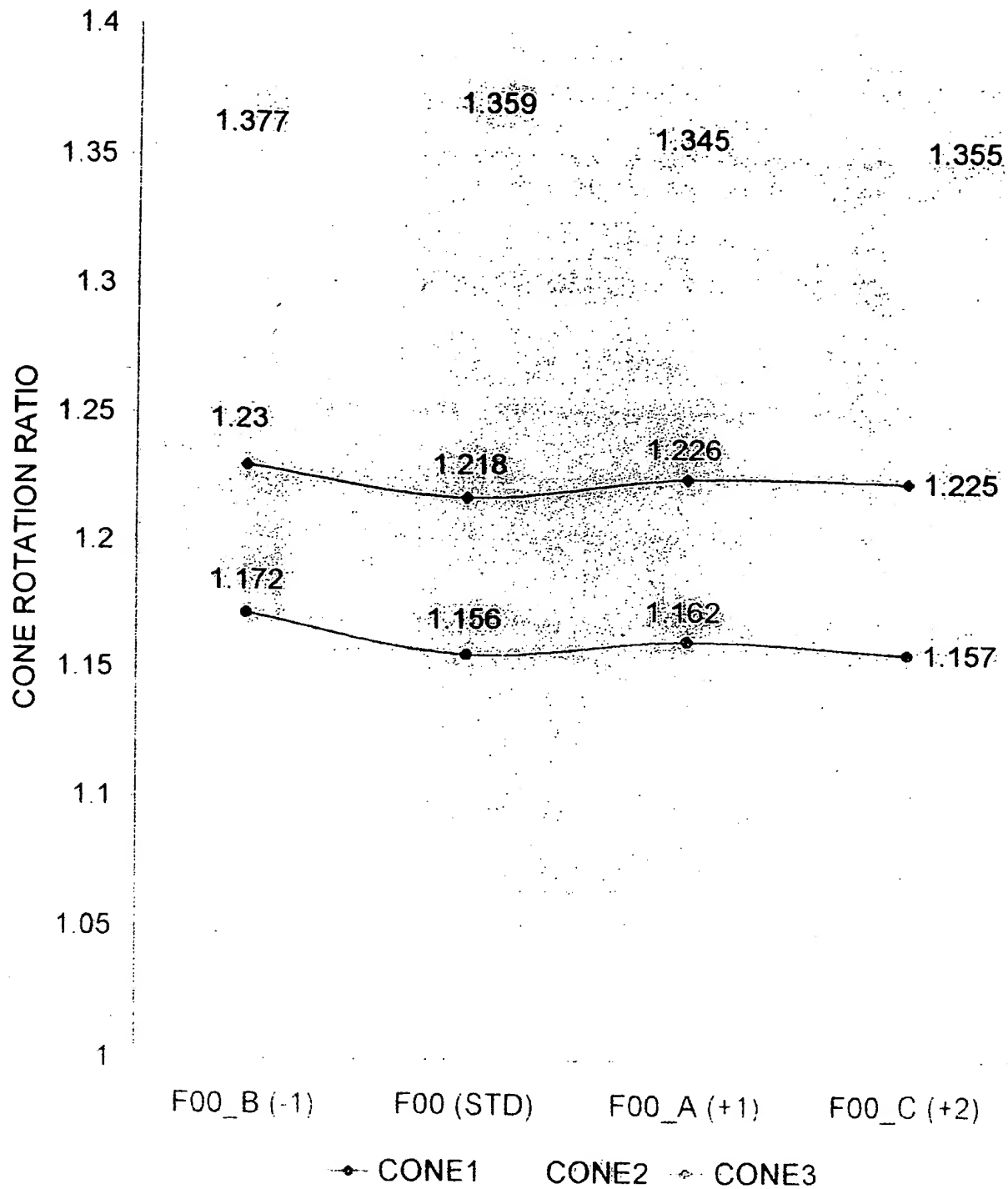
— F00    F00\_A    F00\_B    F00\_C

# EFFECT OF CHANGING INSERT COUNTS IN BRITTLE ROCK FOR F00 BIT

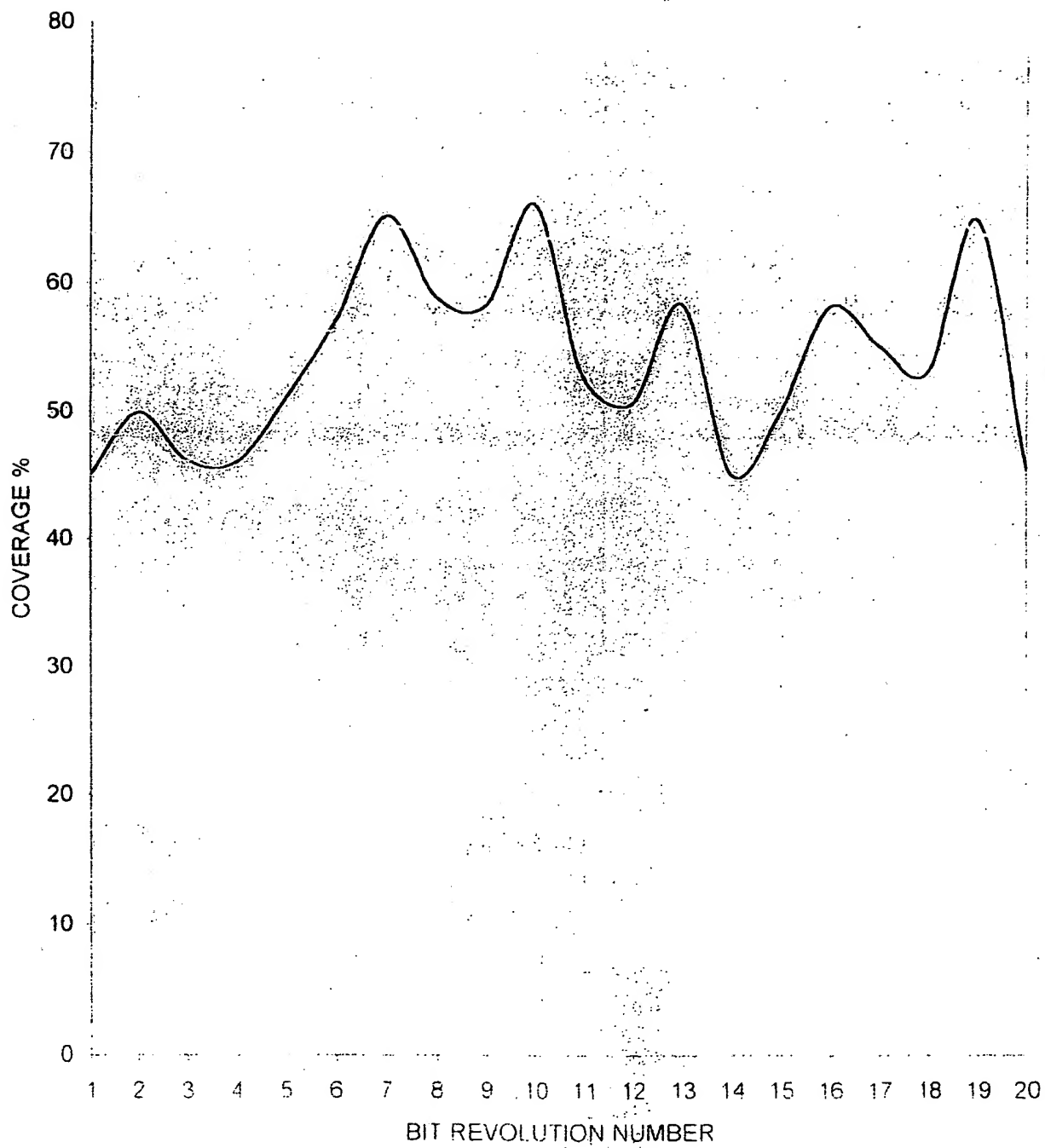


— BOHTEETH    BOHFRAC1    — BOHFRAC2

# EFFECT OF CHANGING INSERT COUNTS IN BRITTLE ROCK FOR F00 BIT

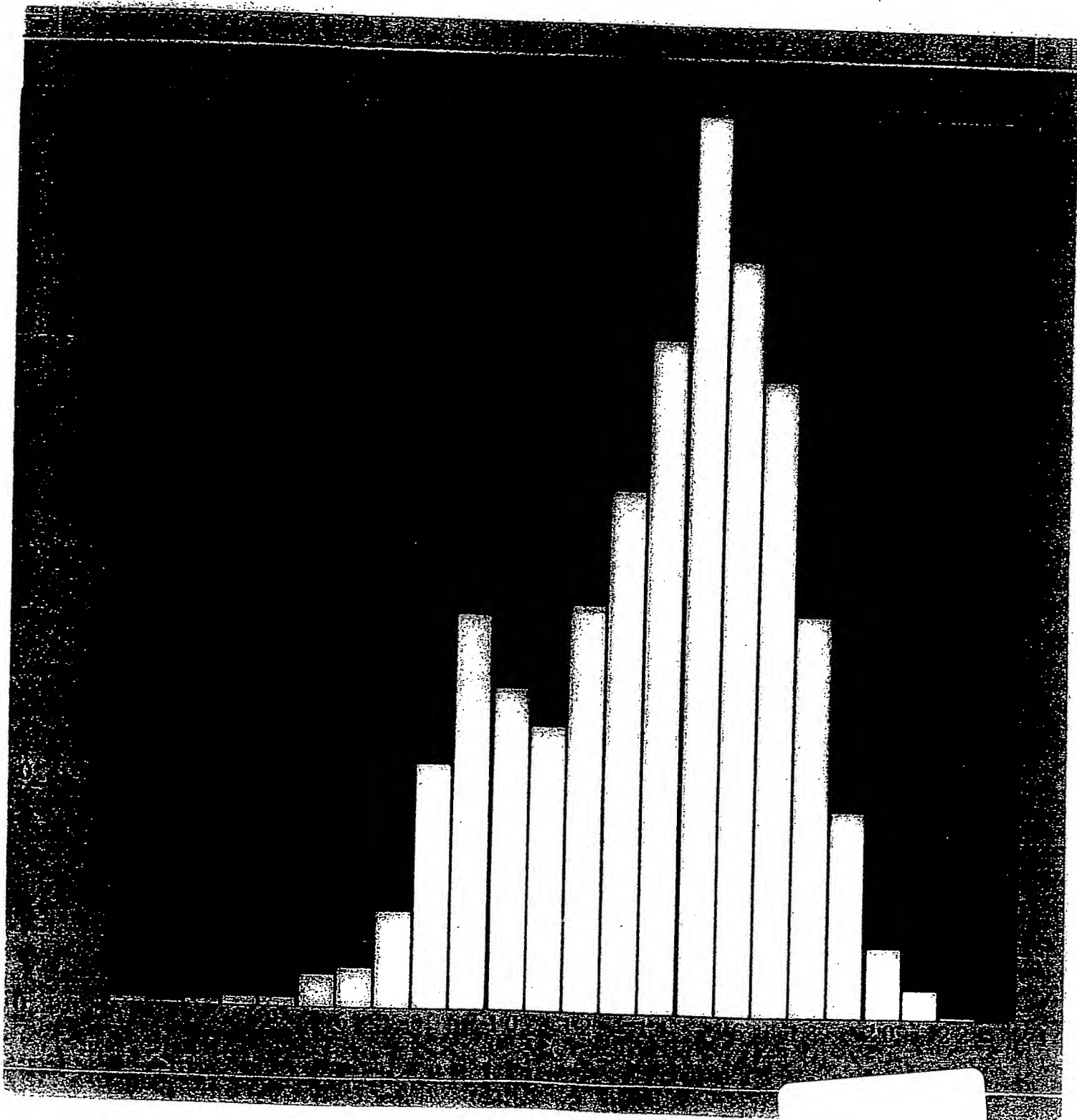


COVERAGE OF F00 BIT VERSUS F00-1 BIT (NEW C.S.) IN DUCTILE ROCK

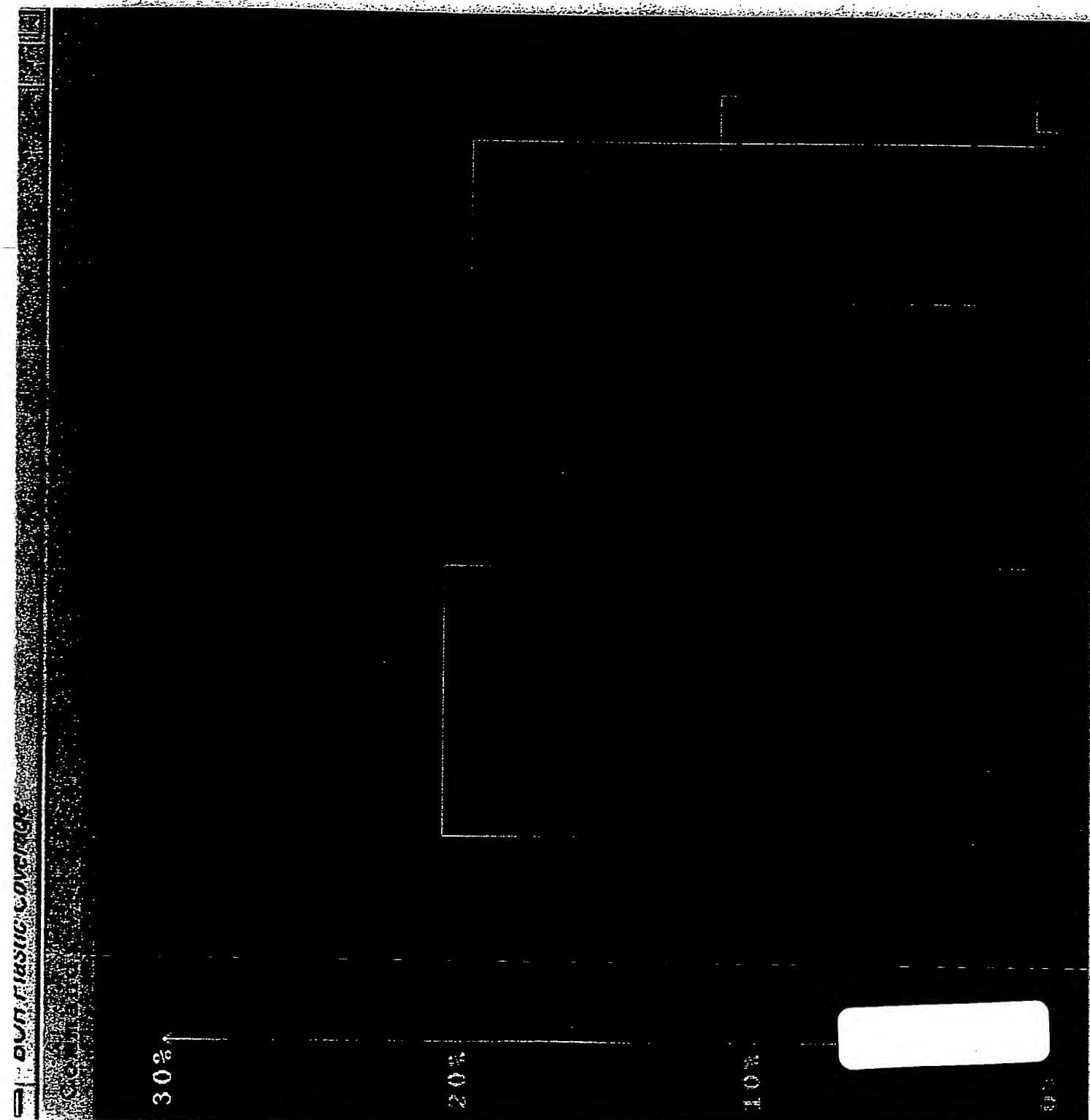


— F00      F00-1 STD

**BIT TYPE:**  
**ROCK: DUCTILE**

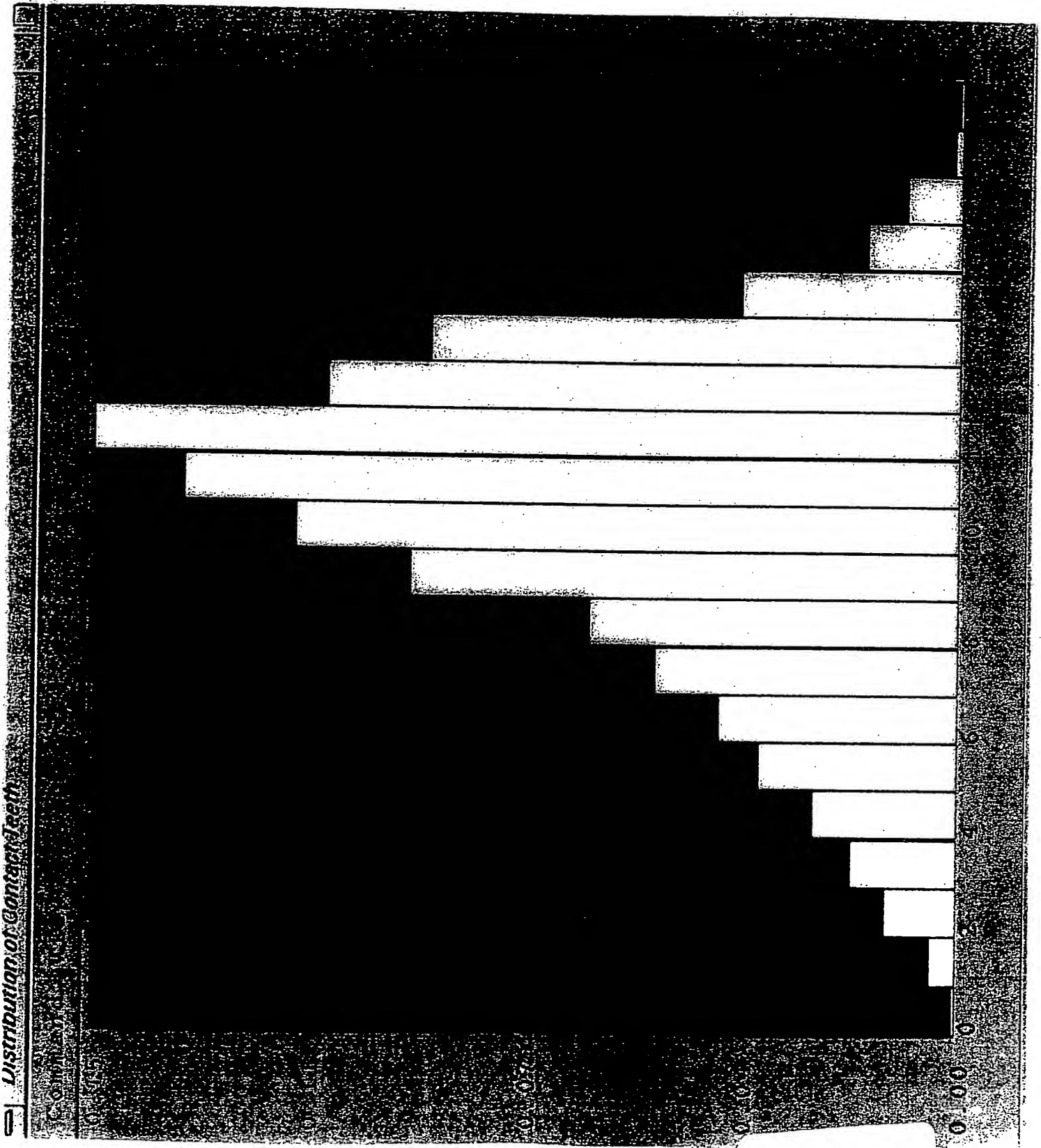


**BIT TYPE: F00-1 STD**  
**ROCK: BRITTLE**

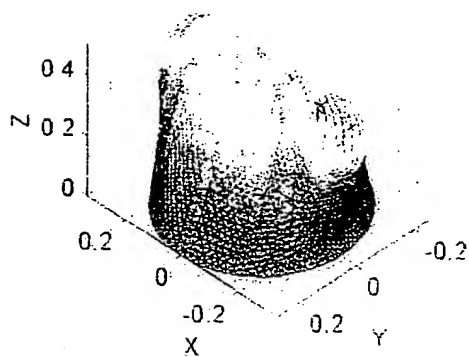
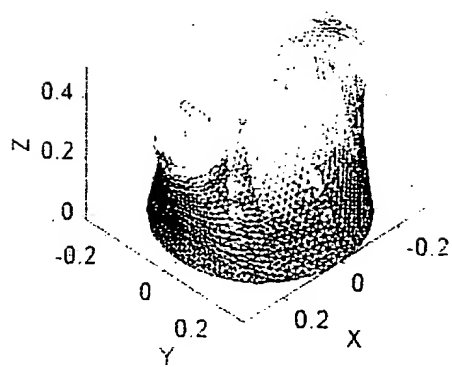
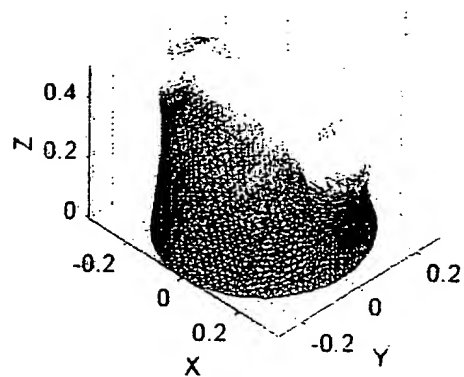
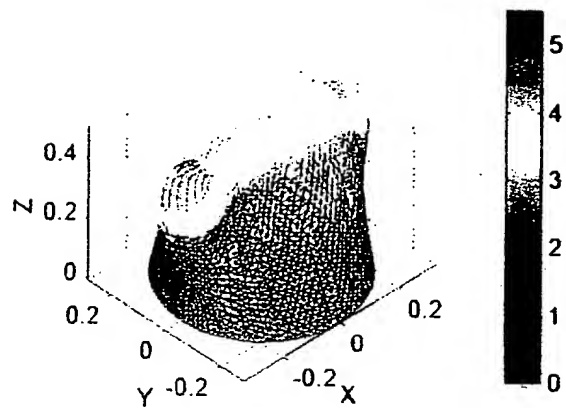




BIT TYPE: *4 1/2" - 5 1/2"*  
ROCK: BRITTLE

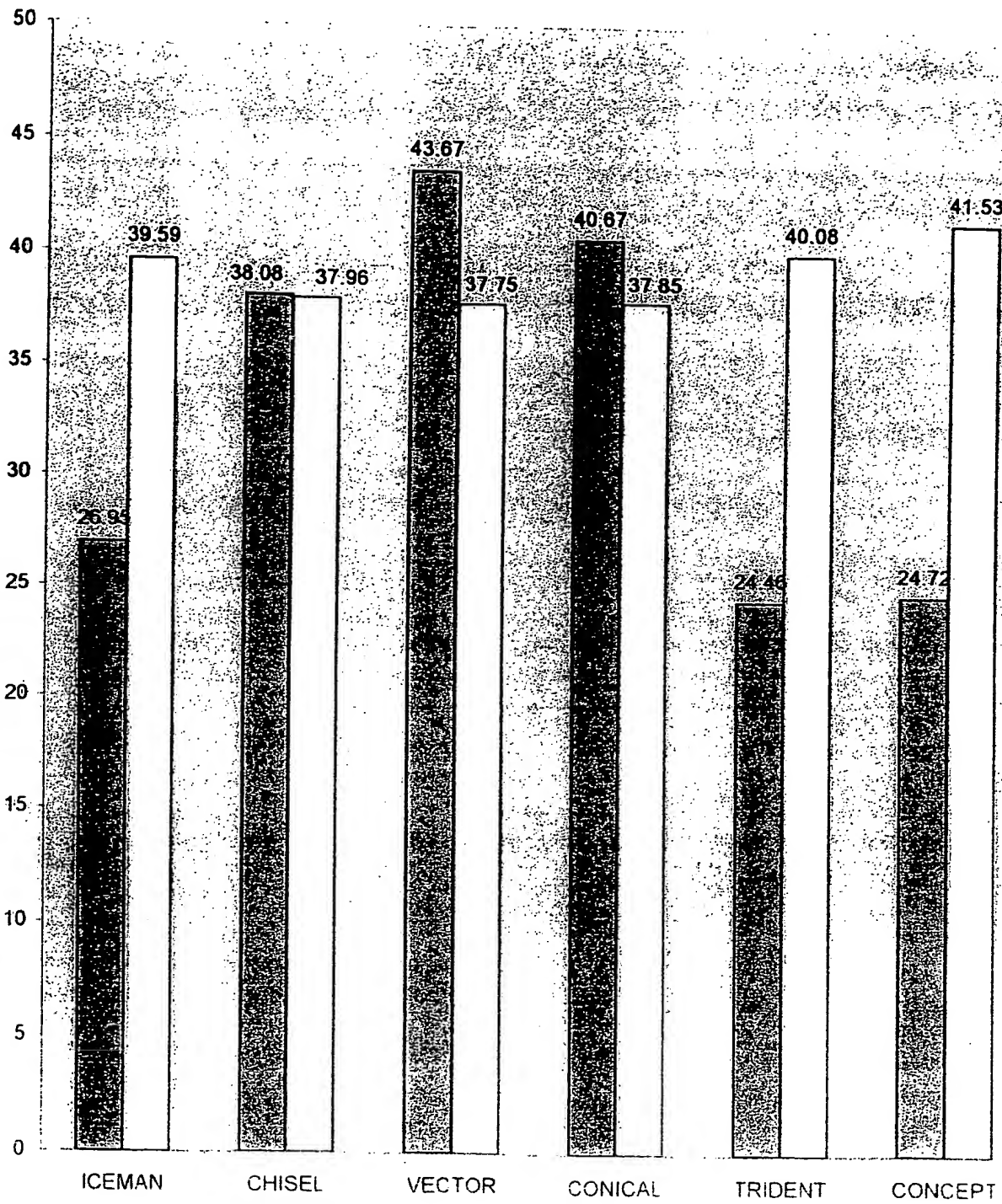


bF00-1B Cumulative Cutting (log<sub>10</sub> mm)

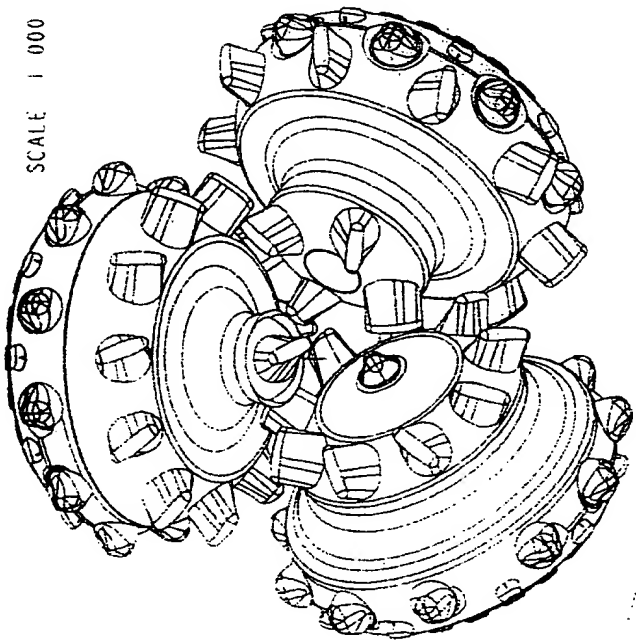


# COMPARISON OF INSERT SHAPES IN BRITTLE ROCK

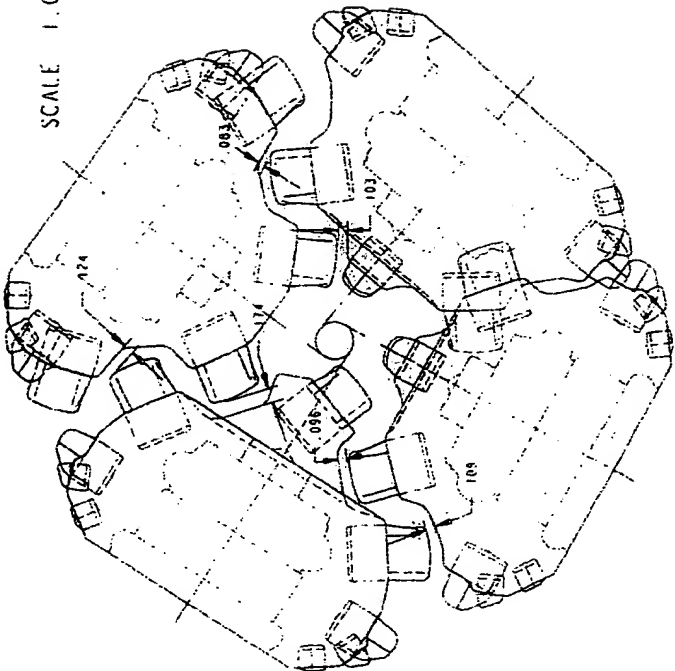
■ R.O.P. □ COVERAGE



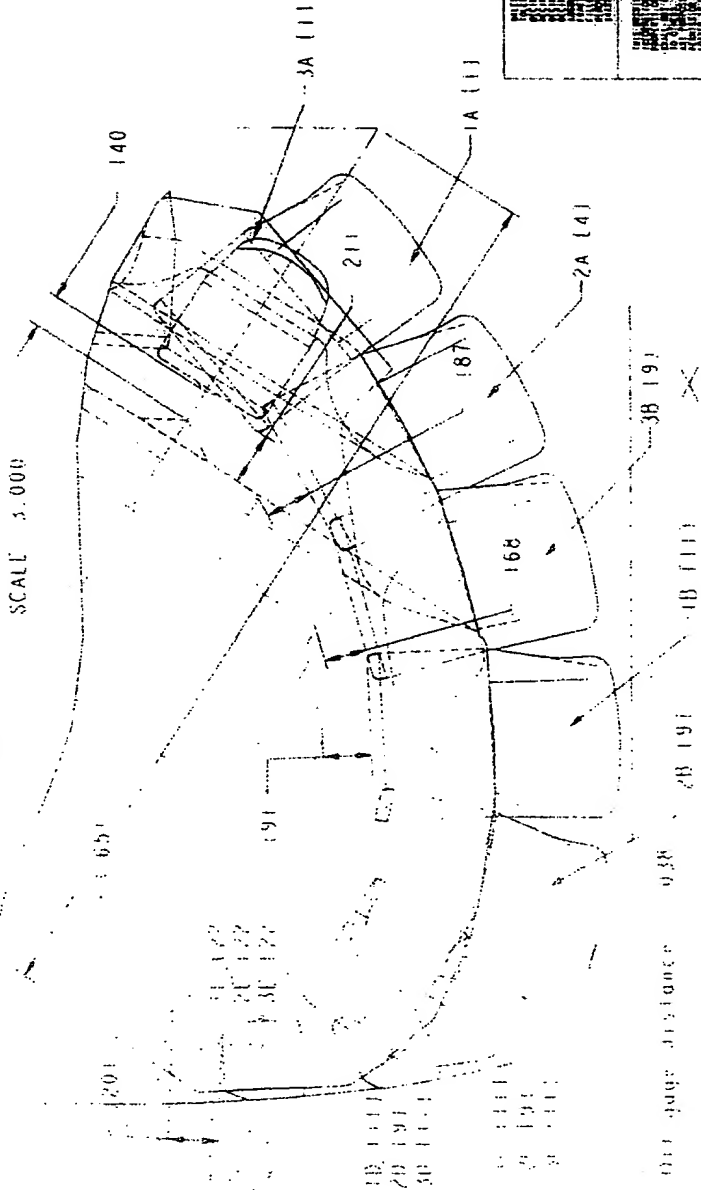
SCALE 1:000



SCALE 1:000



SCALE 3:000



NAME	ROW	INSERT	COUNT	PITCH	TYPE	DIA/WID	LENGTH	EXT	GRIP	GRADI
CONC1	A	ORCA	1		ORCA	3825	675	310	400	816
	B	ORCA	1		ORCA	3825	675	310	400	816
	C	R-GAGE	1		R-GAGE	3825	675	310	410	510
	D	ORCA	1		SIC	3125		160	240	411
CONC2	A	ORCA	22		SIC	3125		340	266	406
	B	ORCA	4		ORCA	3825	675	310	430	816
	C	R-GAGE	8		ORCA	3825	675	310	430	816
	D	ORCA	8		R-GAGE	3825	675	310	430	816
CONC3	A	ORCA	22		SIC	3125		340	266	406
	B	ORCA	4		ORCA	3825	675	310	430	816
	C	R-GAGE	8		ORCA	3825	675	310	430	816
	D	ORCA	8		R-GAGE	3825	675	310	430	816

PART NUMBER L1077-ORCA

SMITH TOOL

DIVISION OF Smith International, Inc.

077 100 BIT LAYOUT  
ORCA INSERTS

SCALE: 0.3	MODEL NAME: L1077-ORCA	SHEET: 01
DATE	DRAWING NO.	REV
AS	4-Jun-98	DL1077-ORCA

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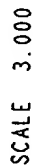
# Insert Retention Tests

## ■ Oblong inserts

- .675 length, .5625 width, .450 grip
- .675 length, .5625 width, .480 grip
- .625 length, .5625 width, .450 grip

## ■ Standard inserts

- .5625 diameter, .480 grip
- .5625 diameter, .450 grip



Off gage distance = .038

NAME		ORCA-81T							
ROW	INSERT	COUNT	PITCH	TYPE	DIA/WID	LENGTH	EXT	GRIP	GRADE
CORE1	A	ORCA3	1	-	ORCA	.615	.310	.485	411
	B	ORCA3	1	-	ORCA	.615	.310	.485	411
	C	H-CAGE	1	-	ORCA	.615	.310	.485	411
	D	ORCA3	1	-	H-CAGE	.615	.310	.485	411
	E	ORCA3	1	-	31C	.315	.170	.210	310
CORE2	F	ORCA3	22	-	31C	.315	.170	.210	310
	G	ORCA3	22	-	31C	.315	.170	.210	310
	H	ORCA1	4	-	ORCA	.615	.310	.485	411
	I	ORCA1	4	-	ORCA	.615	.310	.485	411
	J	H-CAGE	4	-	ORCA	.615	.310	.485	411
CORE3	K	ORCA3	4	-	H-CAGE	.615	.310	.485	411
	L	ORCA3	4	-	31C	.315	.170	.210	310
	M	ORCA3	22	-	31C	.315	.170	.210	310
	N	ORCA3	22	-	31C	.315	.170	.210	310
	O	ORCA3	22	-	31C	.315	.170	.210	310
CORE4	P	ORCA3	22	-	31C	.315	.170	.210	310
	Q	ORCA3	22	-	31C	.315	.170	.210	310
	R	ORCA3	22	-	31C	.315	.170	.210	310
	S	ORCA3	22	-	31C	.315	.170	.210	310
	T	ORCA3	22	-	31C	.315	.170	.210	310
CORE5	A	ORCA3	1	-	H-C	.500	.350	.350	310
	B	ORCA1	1	-	ORCA	.615	.310	.485	411
	C	H-CAGE	1	11.25	H-CAGE	.615	.310	.485	411
	D	ORCA3	1	11.25	31C	.315	.170	.210	310
	E	ORCA3	1	11.25	31C	.315	.170	.210	310
CORE6	F	ORCA3	22	-	31C	.315	.170	.210	310
	G	ORCA3	22	-	31C	.315	.170	.210	310
	H	ORCA3	22	-	31C	.315	.170	.210	310
	I	ORCA3	22	-	31C	.315	.170	.210	310
	J	ORCA3	22	-	31C	.315	.170	.210	310

PART NUMBER: LT077-ORCA

# SMITH TOOL

**TOOL**  
Division of Smith International Inc.

077 F00 BIT LAYOUT  
ORCA INSERTS

SCALE: 0.3	MODEL NAME: L1077-ORCA	SHEET: 1 OF 1
SIZE DRAWN	DATE	DRAWING NO.
C AS	4-JUN-98	DLT077-ORCA
		REV -

DLT077-ORCA

# IDEAS Results

## ■ DUCTILE ROCK

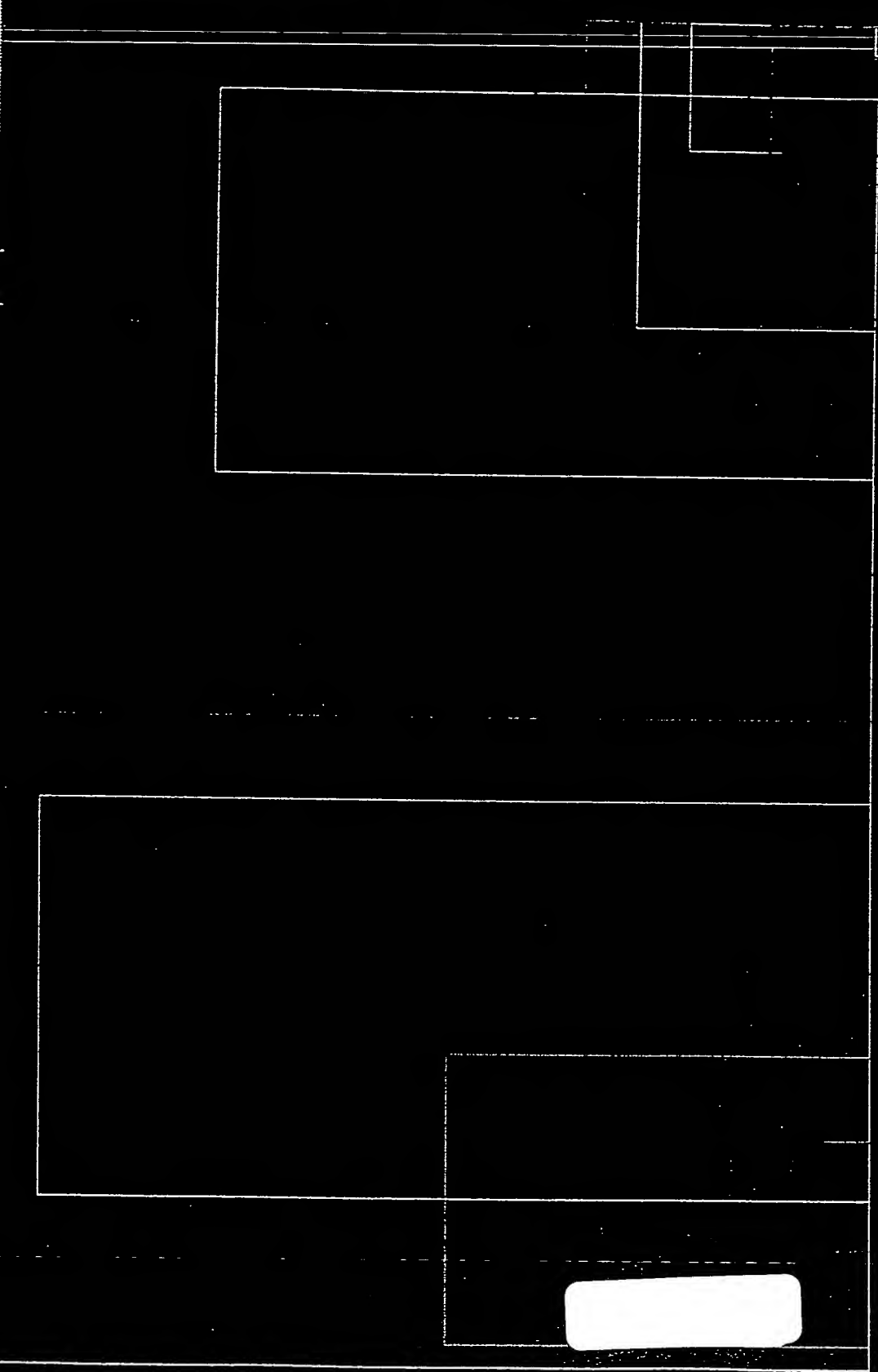
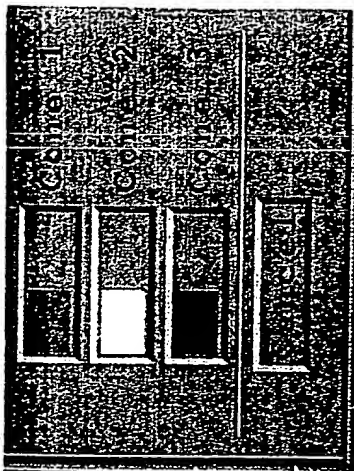
— R.O.P. = 25.47 m/hr (2.6 %  
higher)

— COVERAGE = 55.14 % (1.6 %  
lower)

## BRITTLE ROCK

R.O.P. = 24.45 m/hr (9.3 %  
lower)

COVERAGE = 36.70 % (7.3 %  
lower)



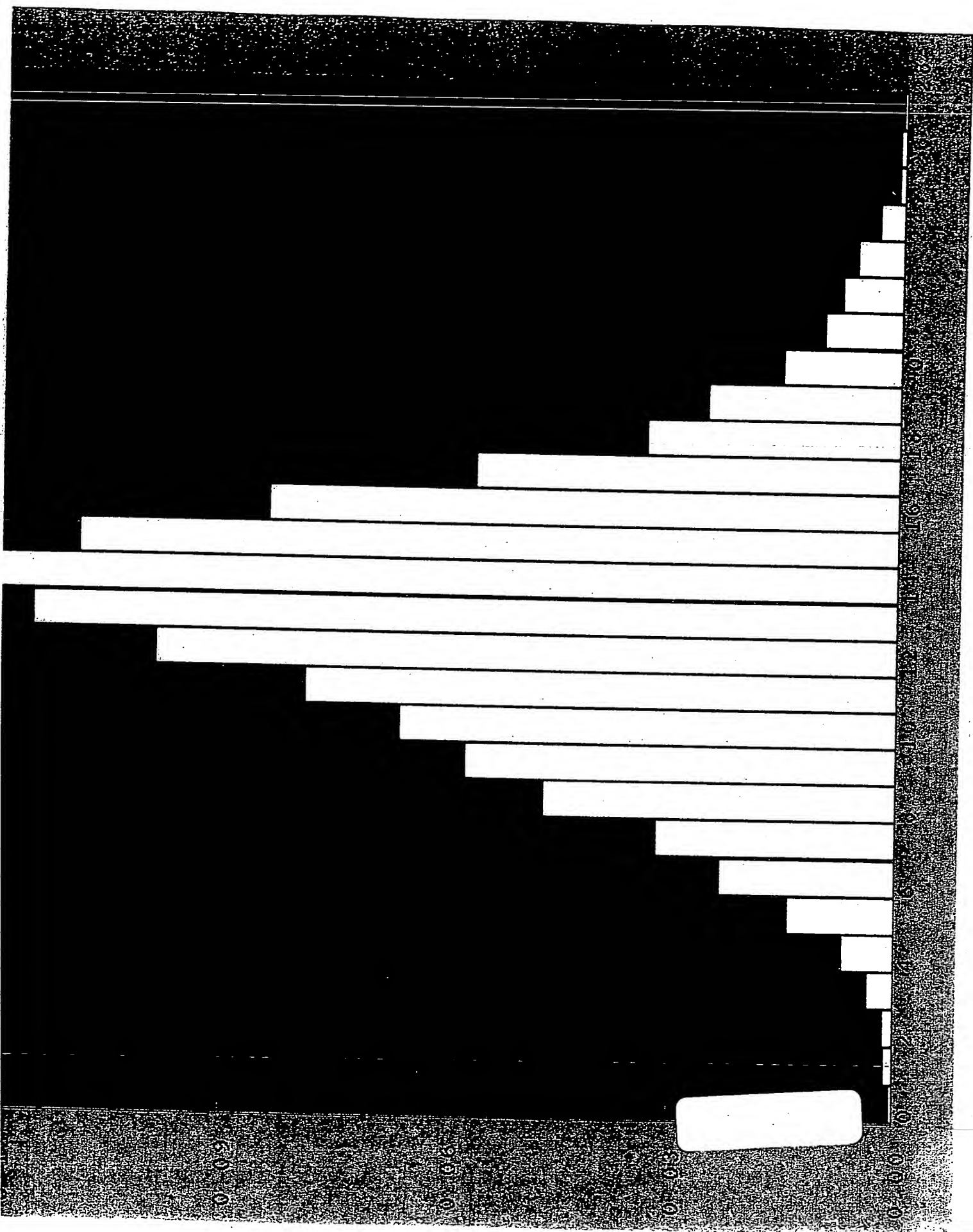
40%

30%

20%

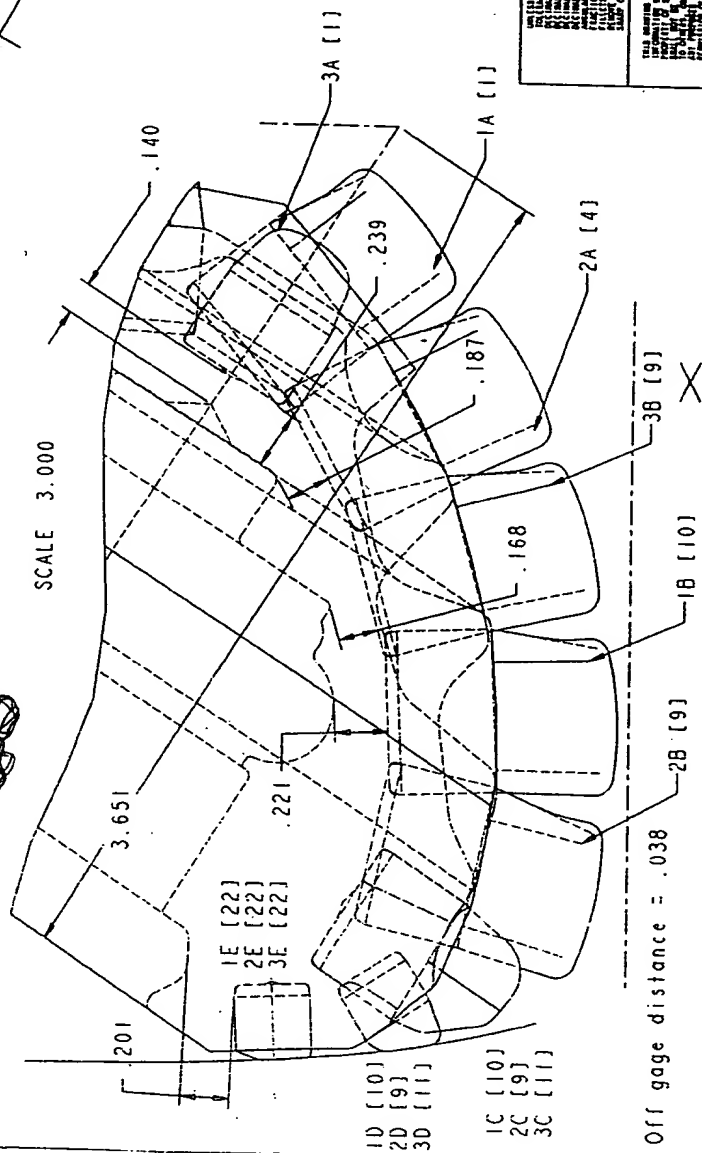
10%

0%



SCALE 1.000

SCALE 1.000



Off gage distance = .038

ORCA-BIT										
NAME	ROW	INSERT	COUNT	PITCH	TYPE	DIA/MID	LENGTH	EET	GRIP	GRADE
CORE1	A	ORCA1	1	-	ORCA	1875	875	510	250	814
	B	ORCA1	0	10-12	R. GADE	1875	875	510	250	814
	C	P. GADE	0	10-12	R. GADE	1875	875	510	250	814
	D	ORCA1	0	10-12	R. GADE	1875	875	510	250	814
	E	0018134	22	-	51C	1125	3125	180	240	208
CORE2	A	ORCA1	4	-	ORCA	1875	875	510	250	814
	B	ORCA1	9	-	ORCA	1875	875	510	250	814
	C	P. GADE	9	-	P. GADE	1875	875	510	250	814
	D	0018878	9	-	51C	1125	3125	180	240	210
	E	0018134	22	-	51C	1125	3125	180	240	208
CORE3	A	0020233	1	-	ARC	300		300	300	111
	B	ORCA1	9	-	ORCA	1875	875	510	250	814
	C	P. GADE	1	11-45	P. GADE	1875	875	510	250	814
	D	0018878	1	11-45	P. GADE	1875	875	510	250	814
	E	0018134	22	-	51C	1125	3125	180	240	208

PART NUMBER: LT077-ORCA

# SMITH TOOL

**CIVIL ENGINEERING**  
Division of Smith International Inc.

077 F00 BIT LAYOUT  
ORCA INSERTS

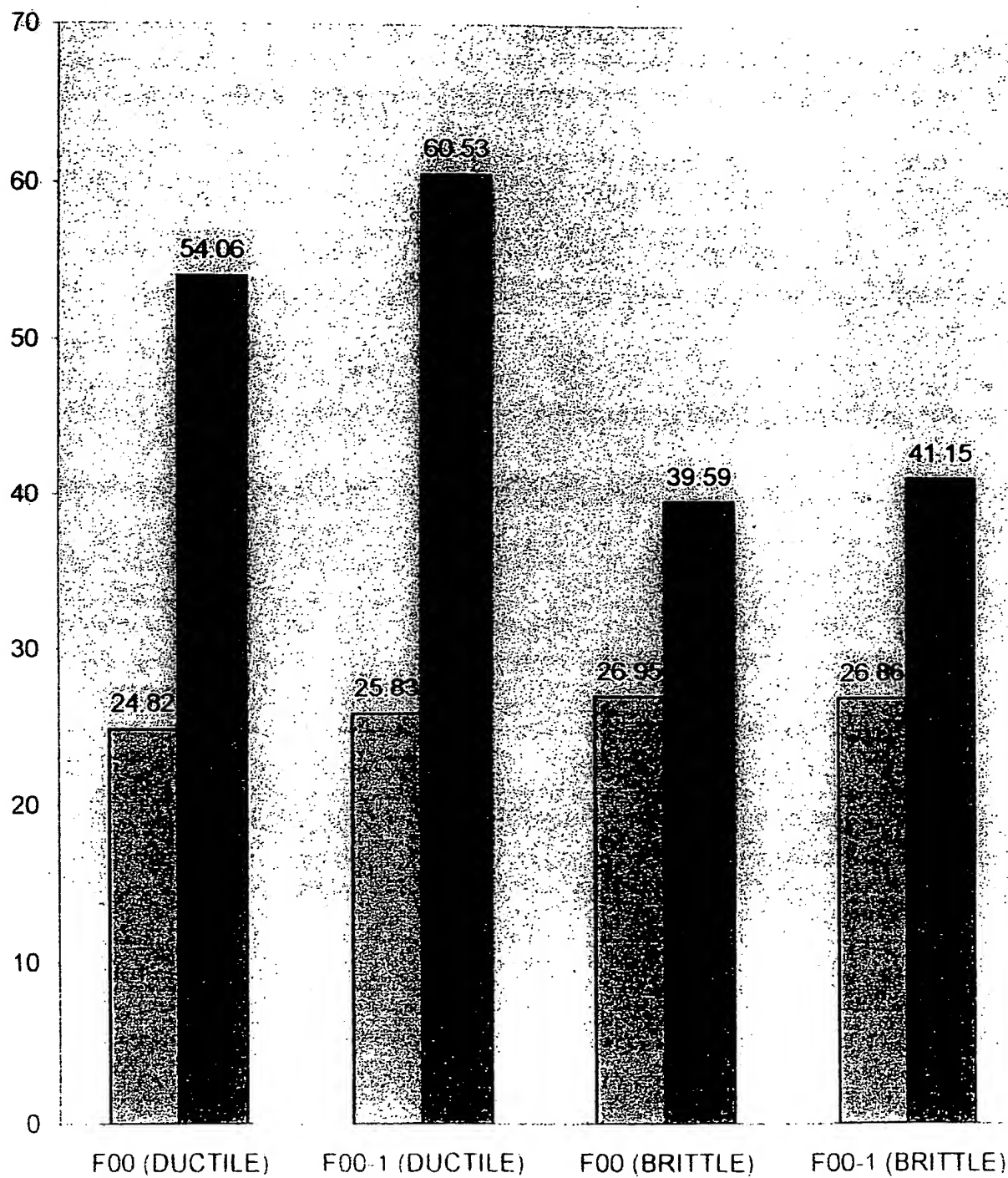
SCALE: 0.3	MODEL NAME: LT077-ORCA	SHEET: 1 OF 1
DATE		DRAWING NO.
C	AS	4-Jun-98
		DLT077-ORCA

DLT077-ORCA



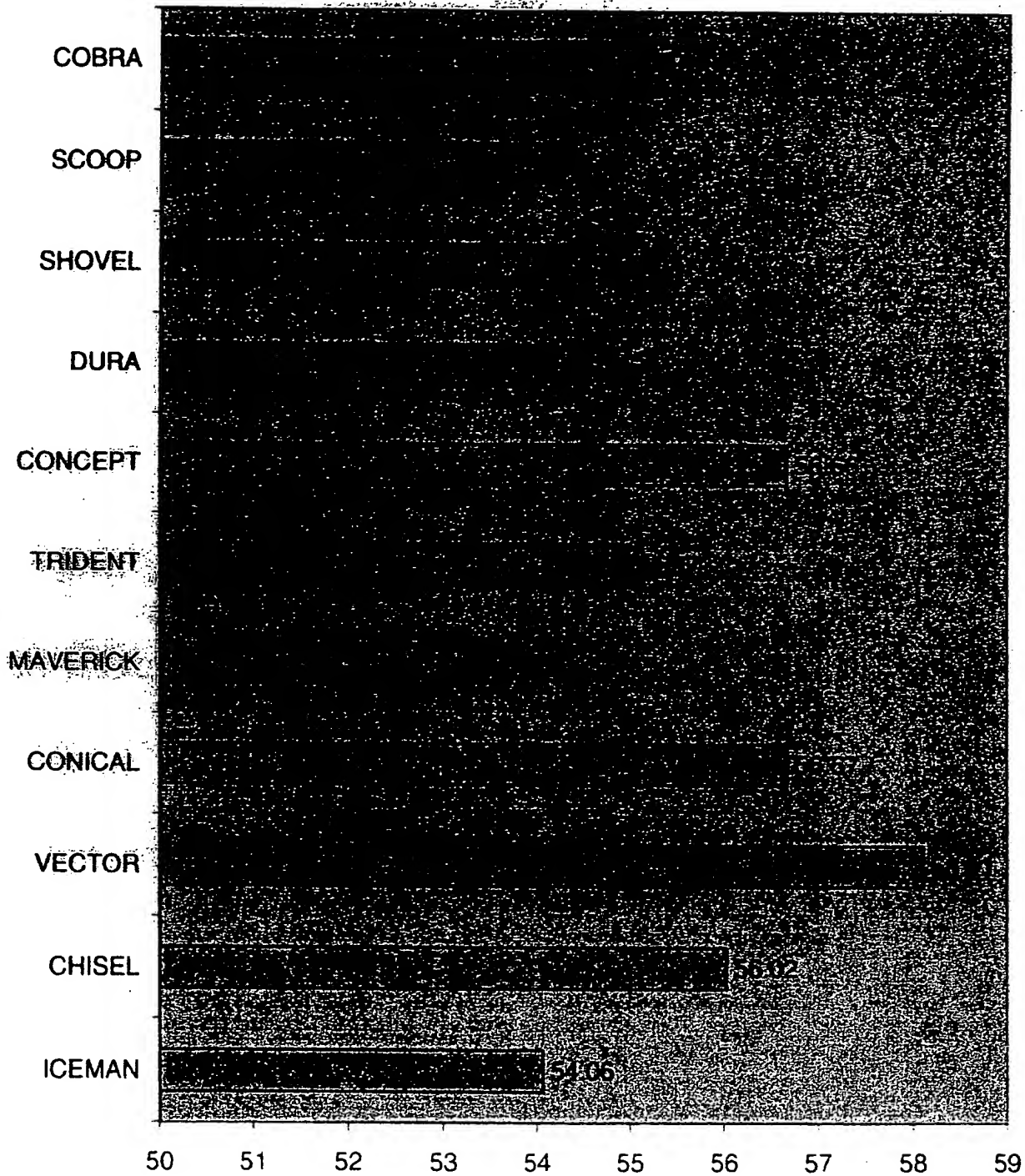
# COMPARISON OF CUTTING STRUCTURES

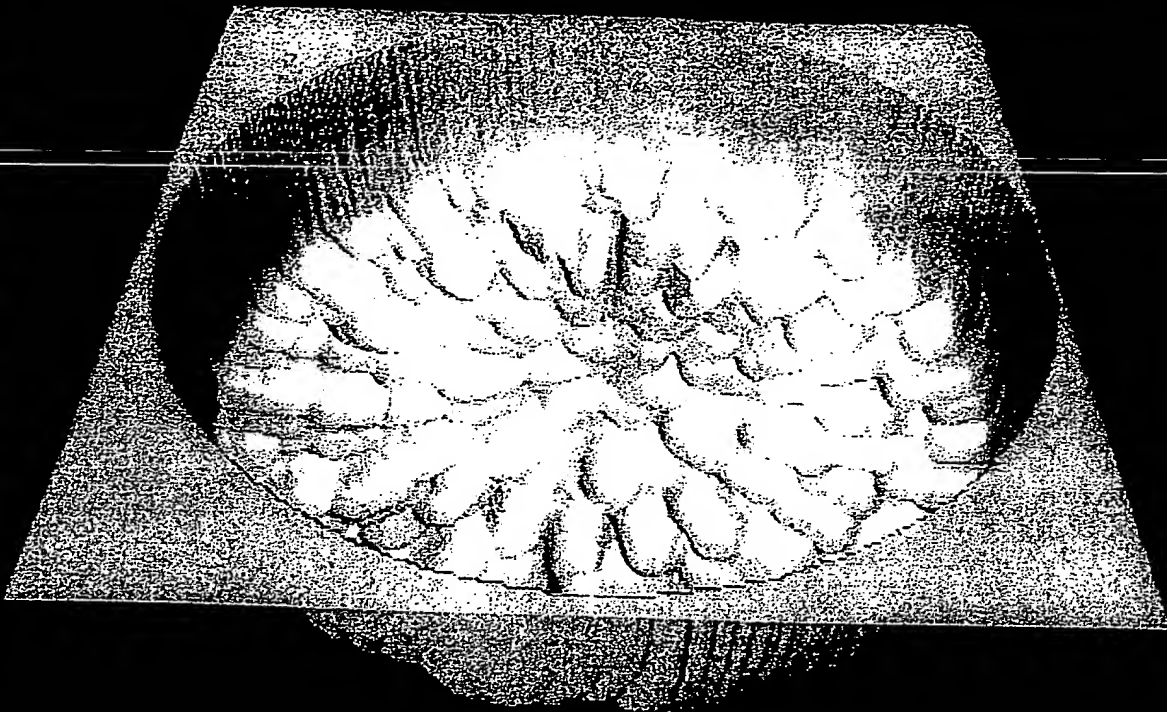
R.O.P. COVERAGE



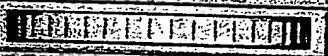
# COMPARISON OF INSERT SHAPES IN DUCTILE ROCK

REFERENCE

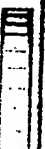
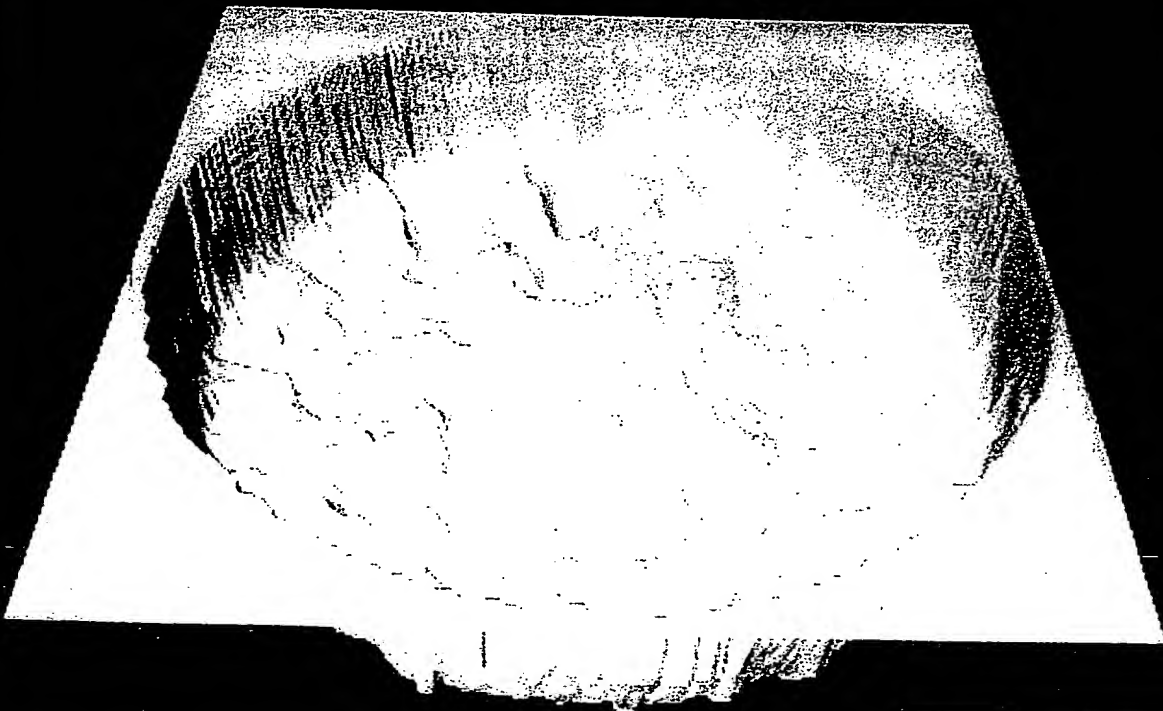




Rotx Roty

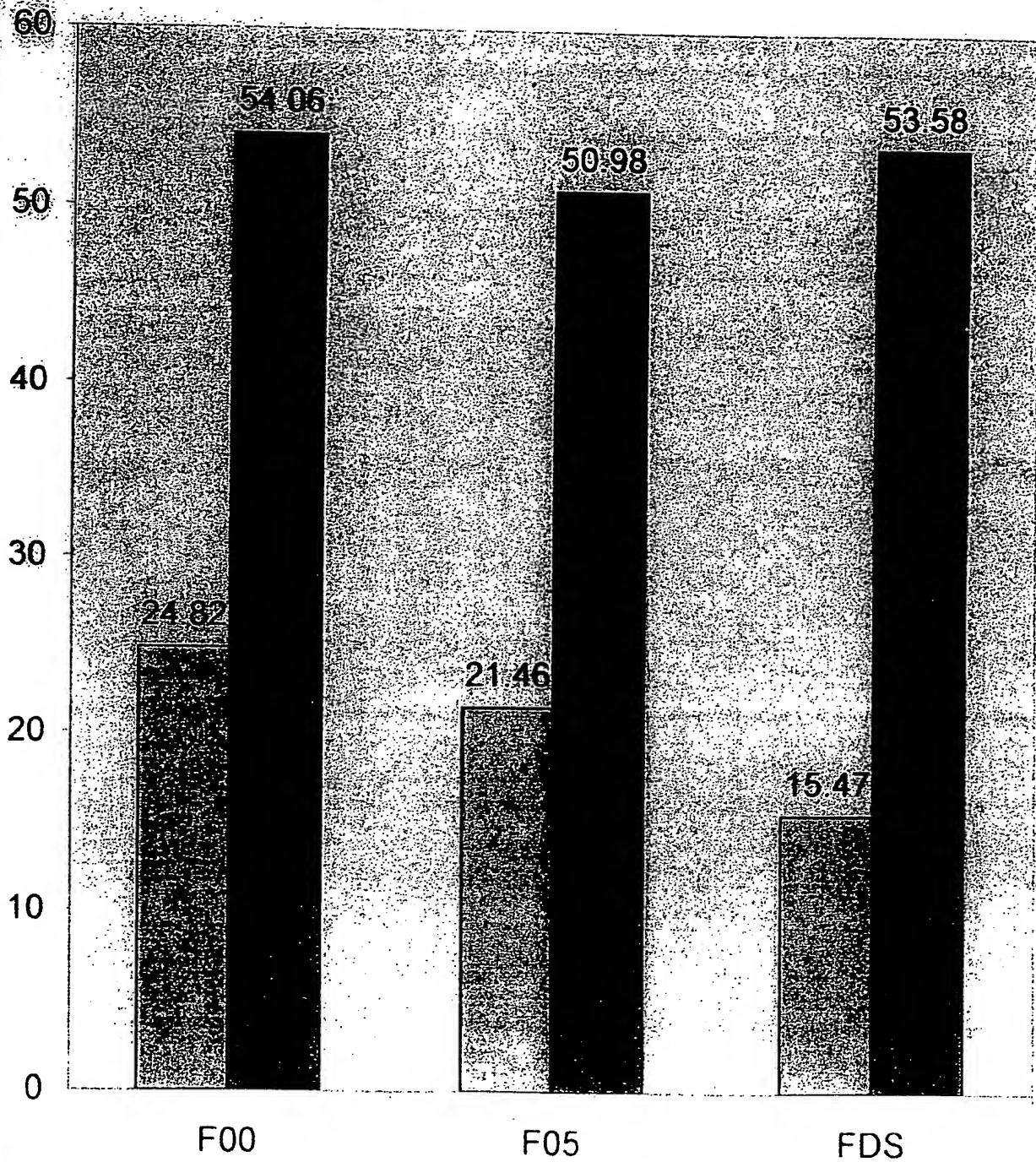


Dolly



# BENCHMARKING OF F00 BIT IN DUCTILE ROCK

■ R.O.P. ■ COVERAGE



# Achieving The Goal in Brittle Rock

## INSERT SHAPES

R.O.P. = 62% Increase  
[Vector] (Coverage being 5%  
lower)

COVERAGE = 5% Increase  
[Concept] (R.O.P. being 9%  
lower)

## ROW COUNTS

R.O.P. = 15% Increase [+1  
Insert on each row]

COVERAGE = 14% Increase  
[+2 Inserts on each row]

# Surpassing The Target in Ductile Rock

## INSERT SHAPES

R.O.P. = 12% Increase  
[Vector]

COVERAGE = 4% Increase  
[Vector]

## ROW COUNTS

R.O.P. = 16% Increase [-1  
Insert on each row]

COVERAGE = 5% Increase [-1  
Insert on each row]



# COMPARISON OF INSERT SHAPES IN BRITTLE ROCK

COBRA

DURA

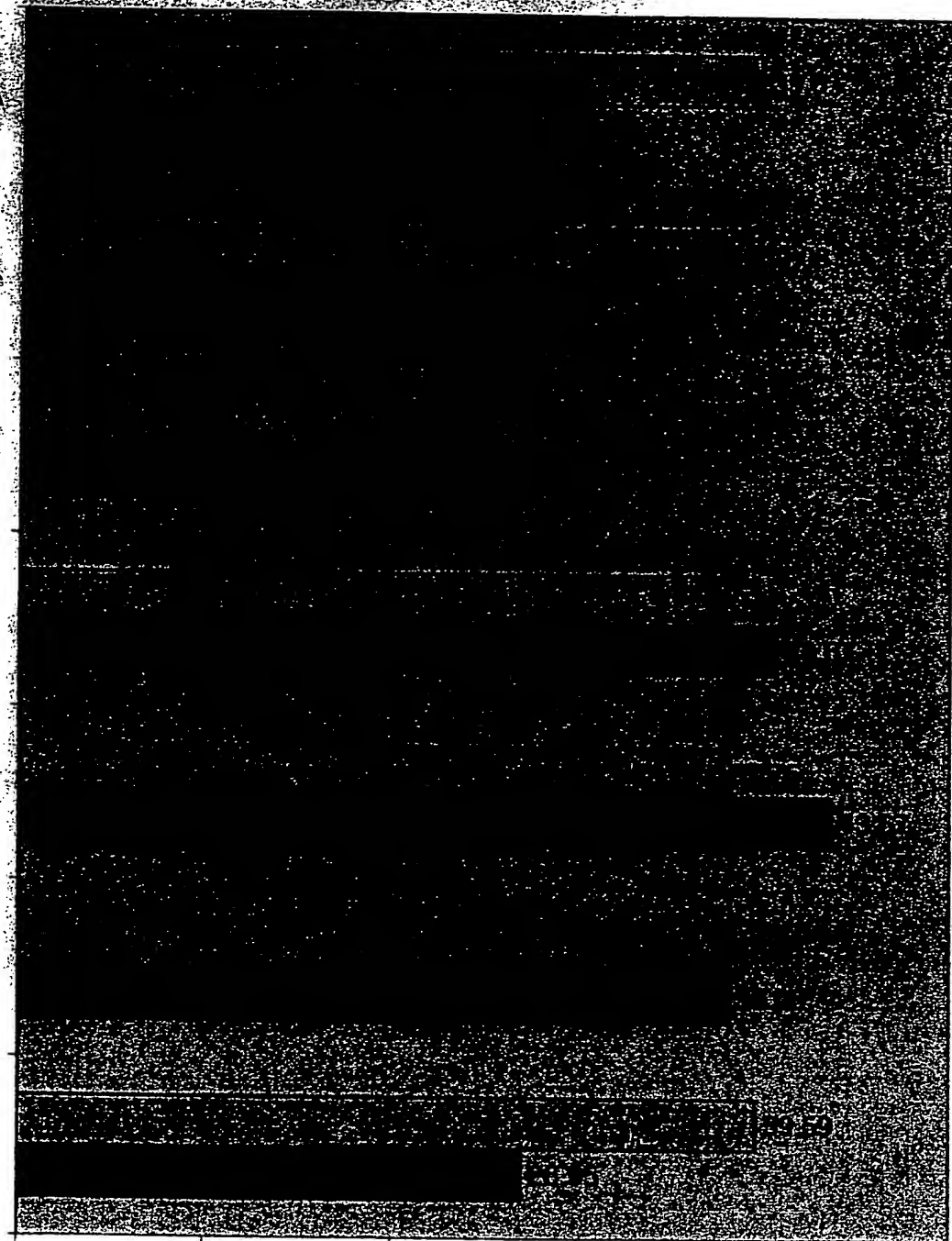
MAVERICK

CONICAL

VECTOR

CHISEL

ICEMAN



0

10

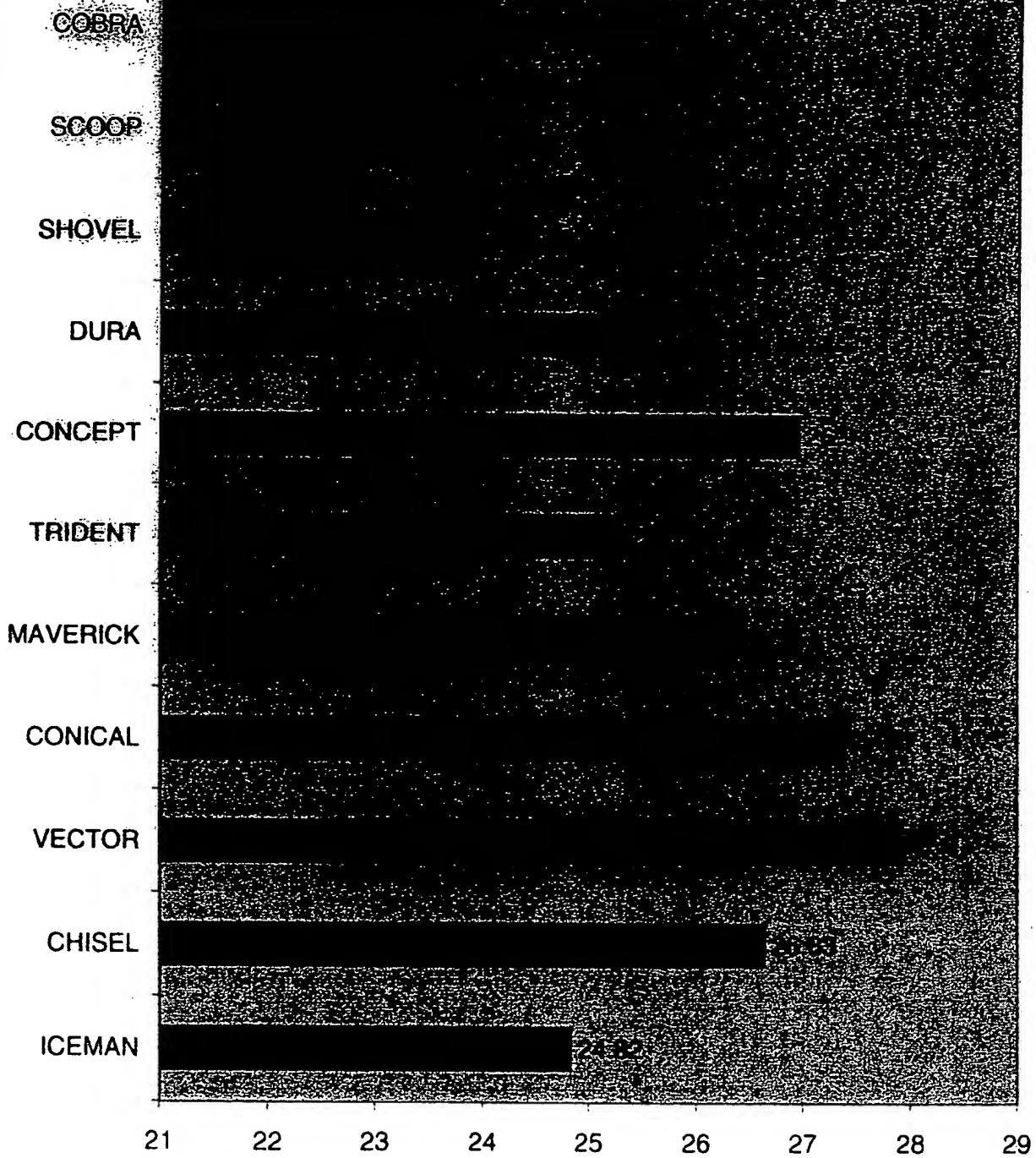
20

30

40

50

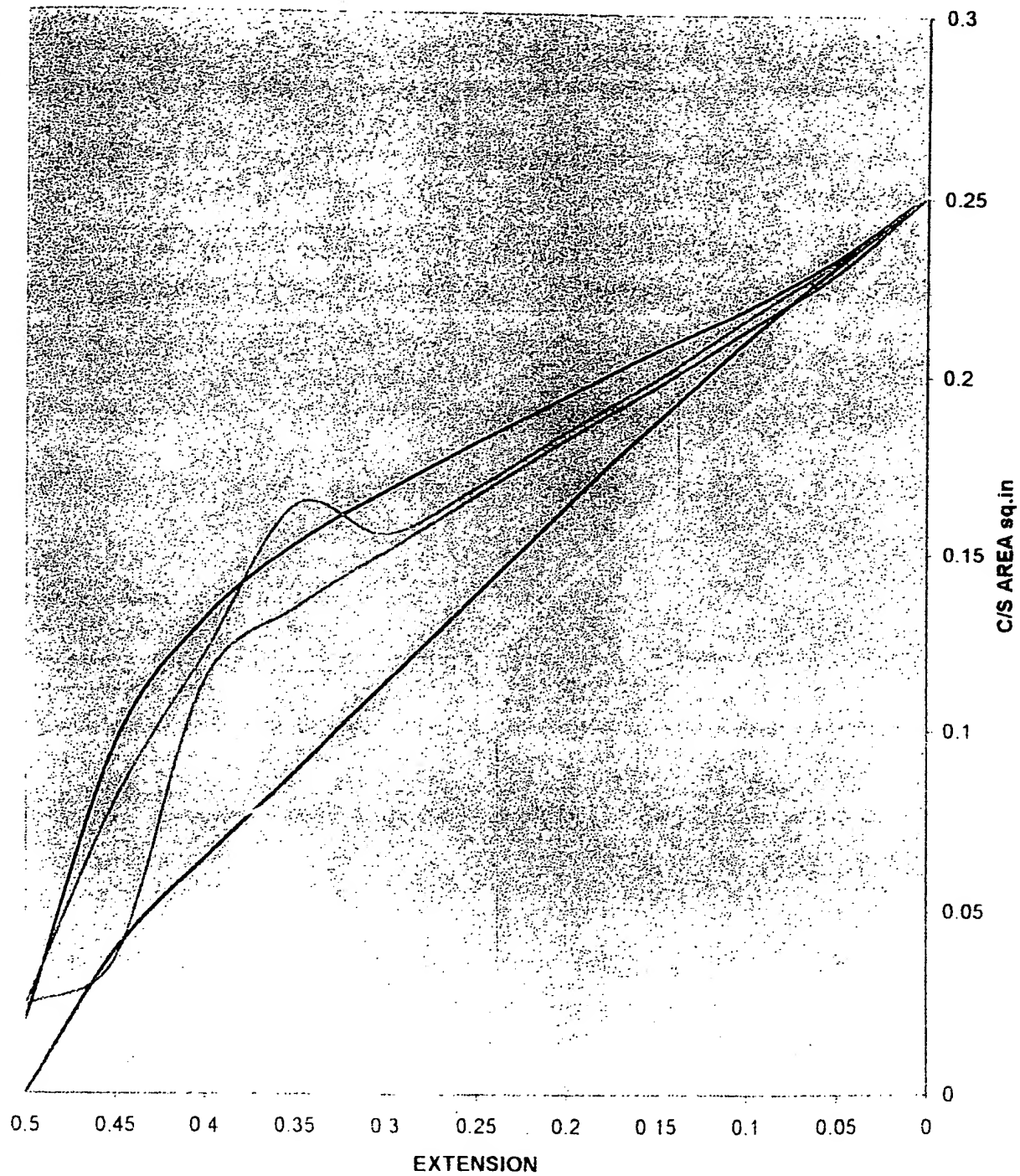
# COMPARISON OF INSERT SHAPES IN DUCTILE ROCK



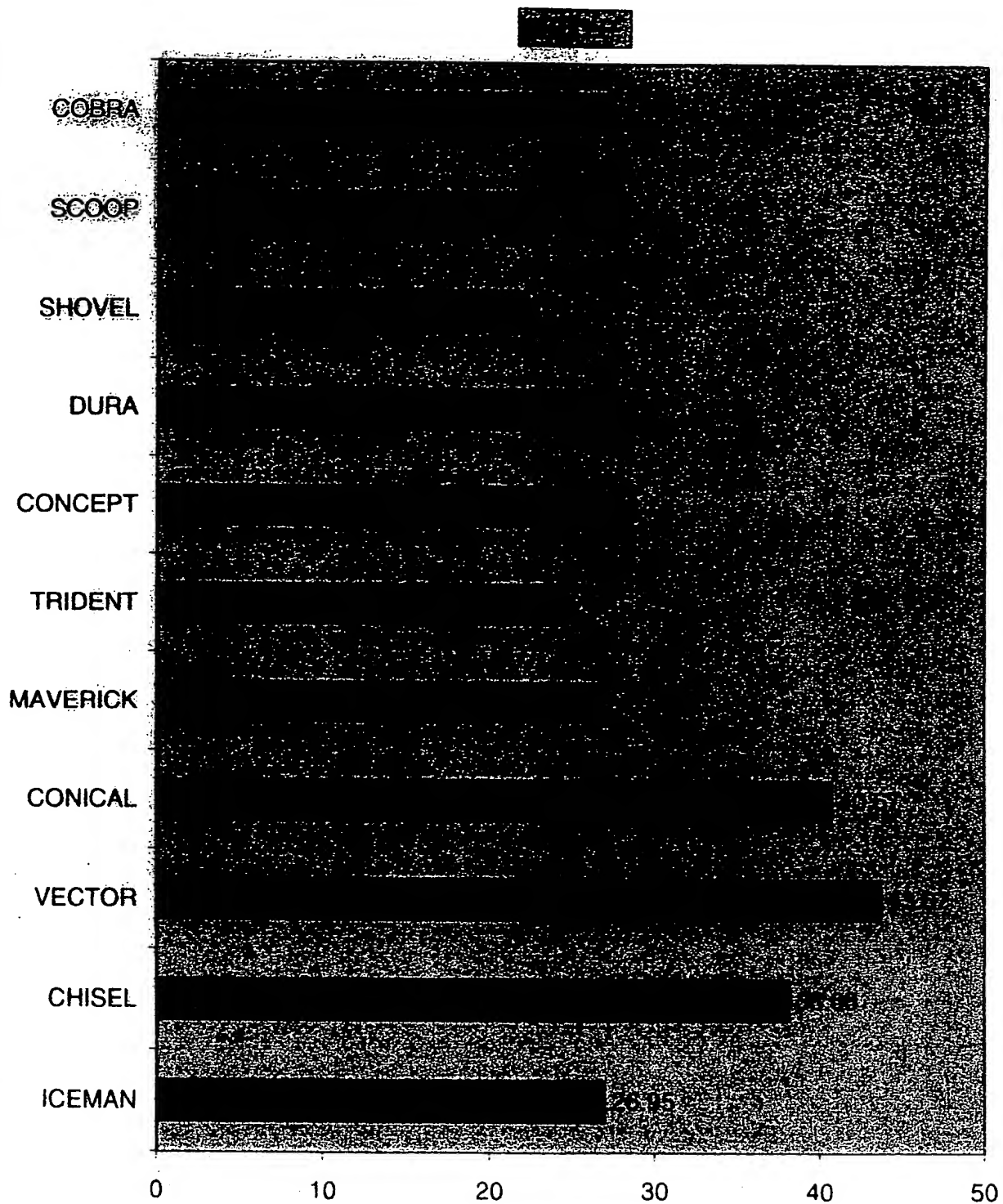


# CROSS-SECTION AREA FOR VARIOUS INSERTS

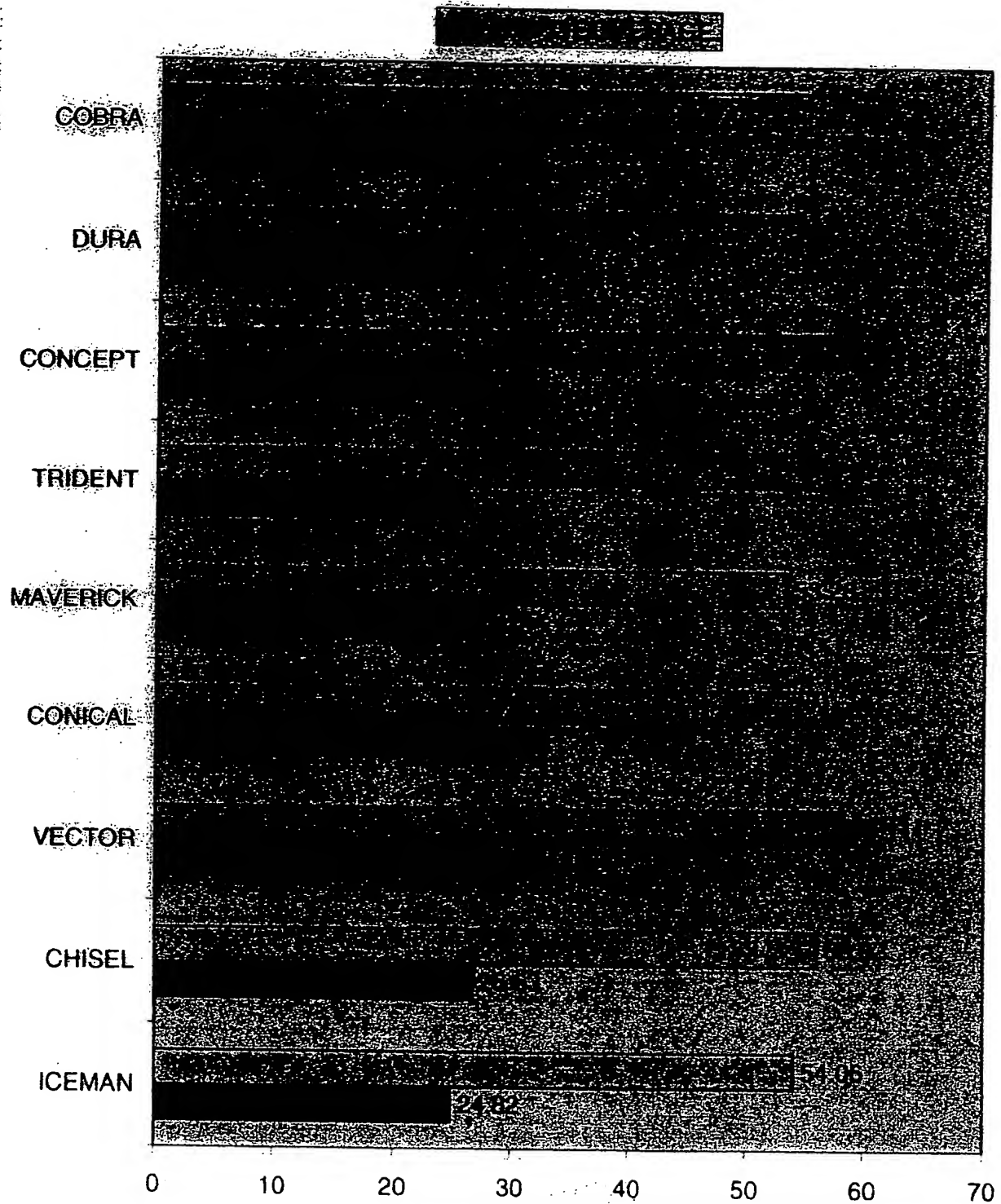
ICEMAN CHISEL VECTOR CONCEPT TRIDENT DURA



# COMPARISON OF INSERT SHAPES IN BRITTLE ROCK



# COMPARISON OF INSERT SHAPES IN DUCTILE ROCK



# Program validation and development

Duplicating field results

W.O.B. = 7-13 kdAN

R.P.M. = 80-240 rpm

R.O.P. = 35 m/hr

IDEAS Parameters & Results

Rock Types

Ductile

Brittle

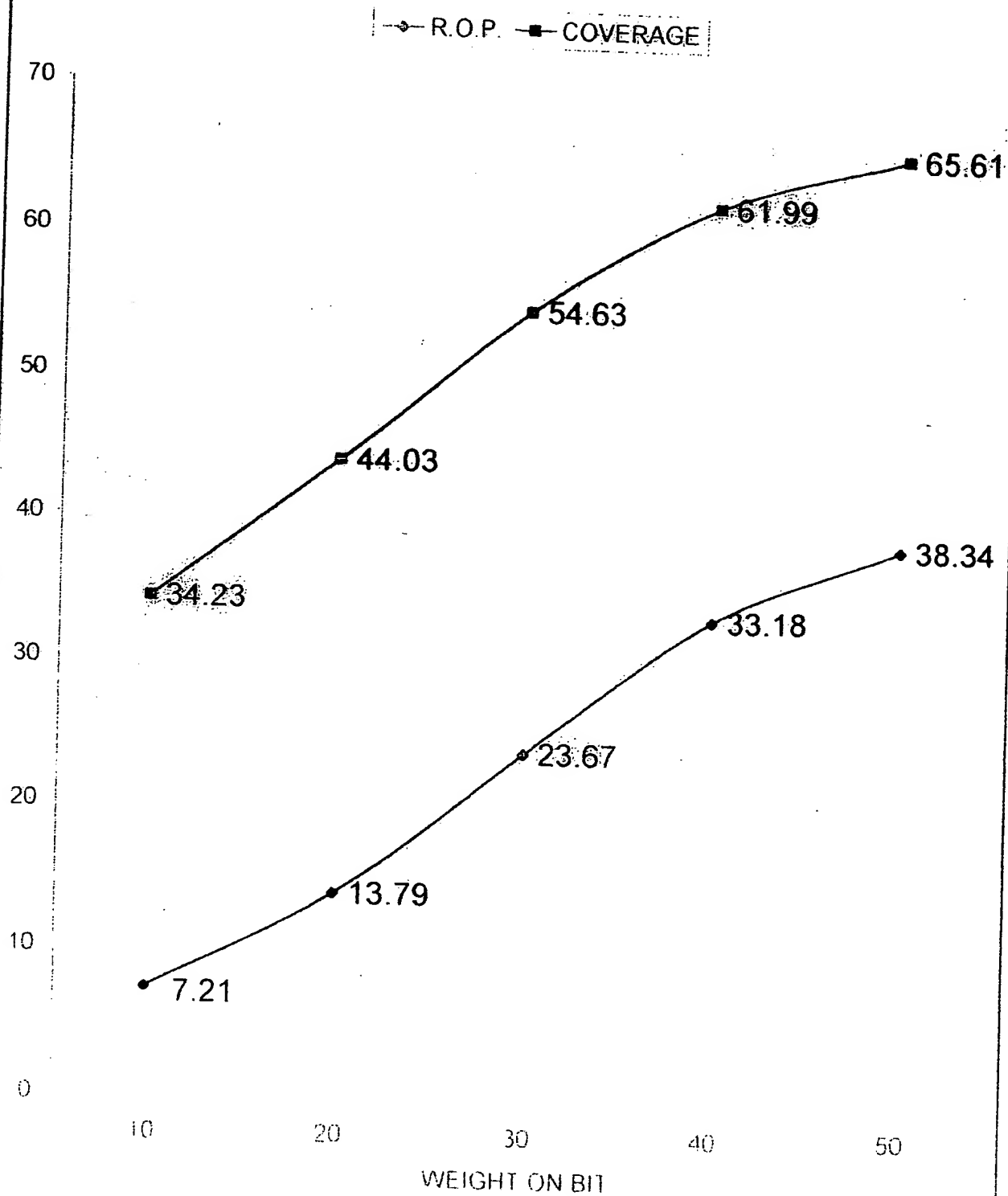
W.O.B. = 10,000 kg-f

R.P.M. = 140 rpm

R.O.P. = 24-28 m/hr

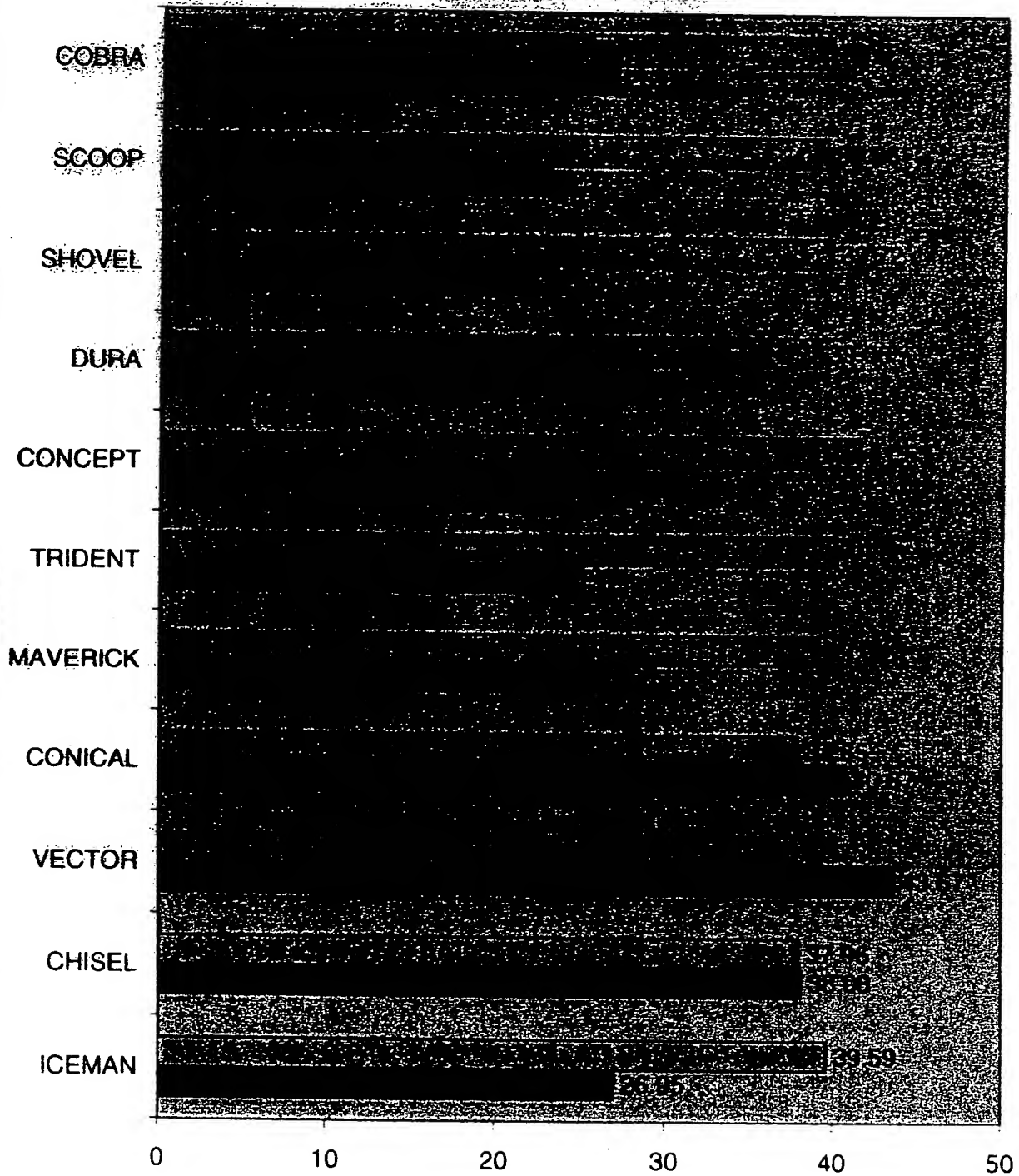
■ Verifying performance trends

# PERFORMANCE OF F00 BIT IN MEDIUM DUCTILE ROCK

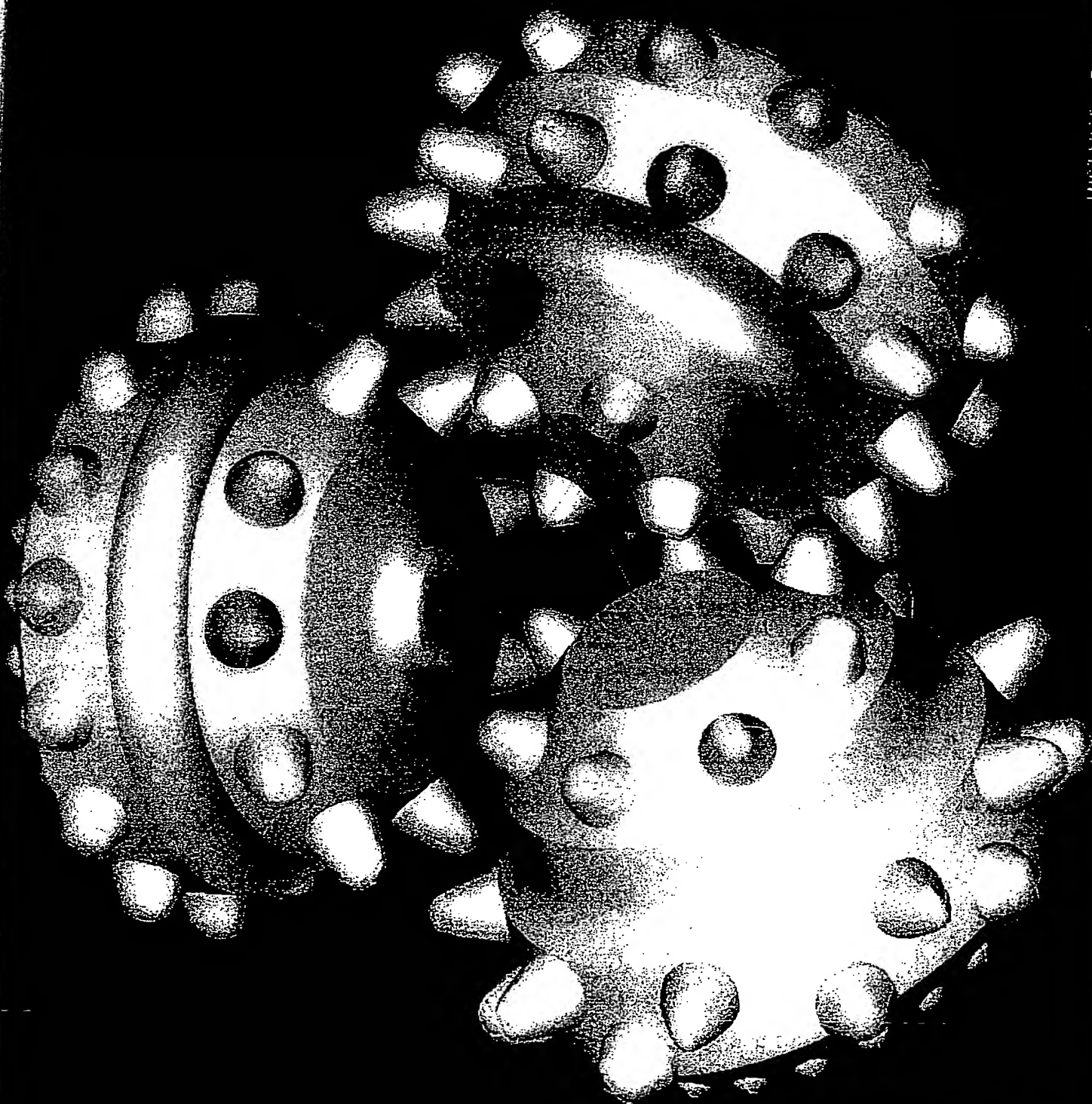


# COMPARISON OF INSERT SHAPES IN BRITTLE ROCK

PERCENTAGE OF ROCK REMOVED



INSTARCE: F05

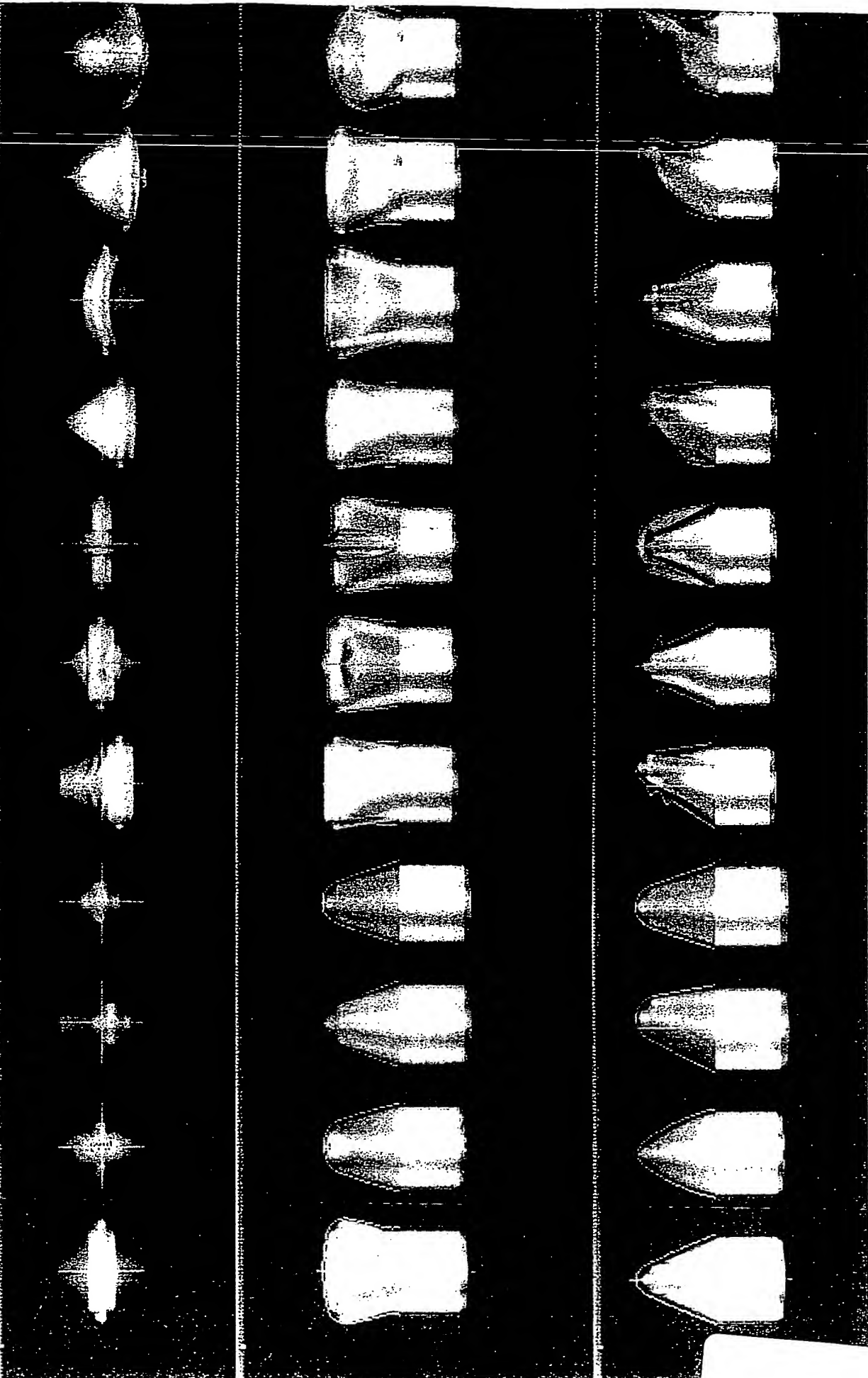




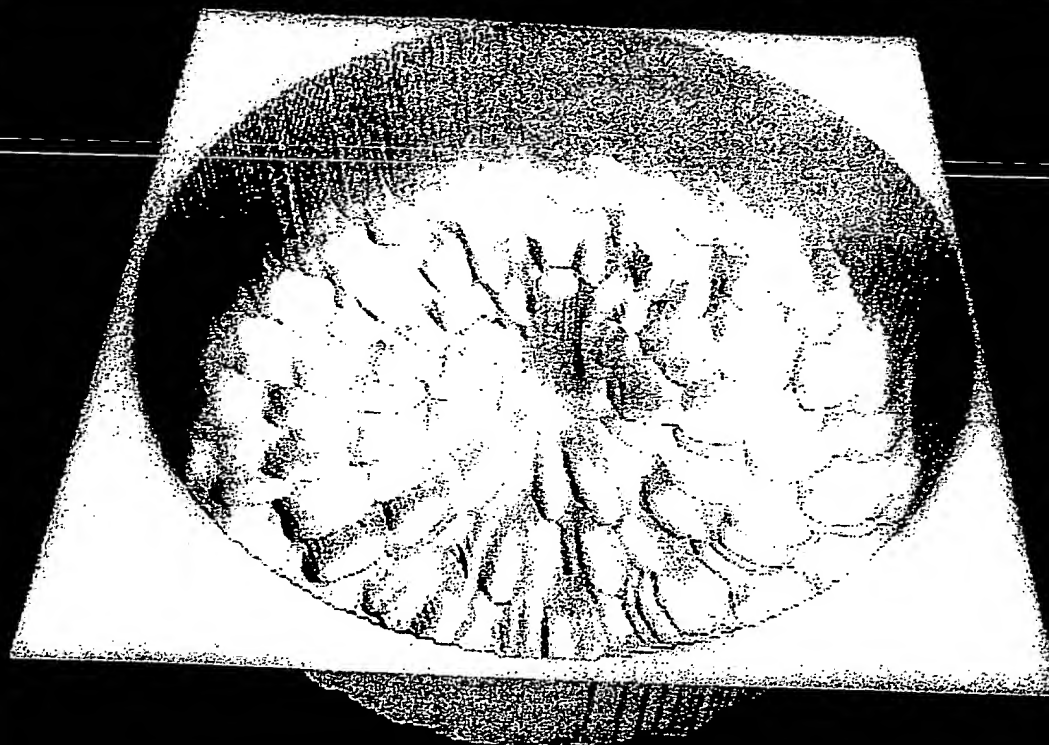
ICEMAN

CHITSEL VECTOR CONTROL VARIATION IN POSITION COORDINATES

200

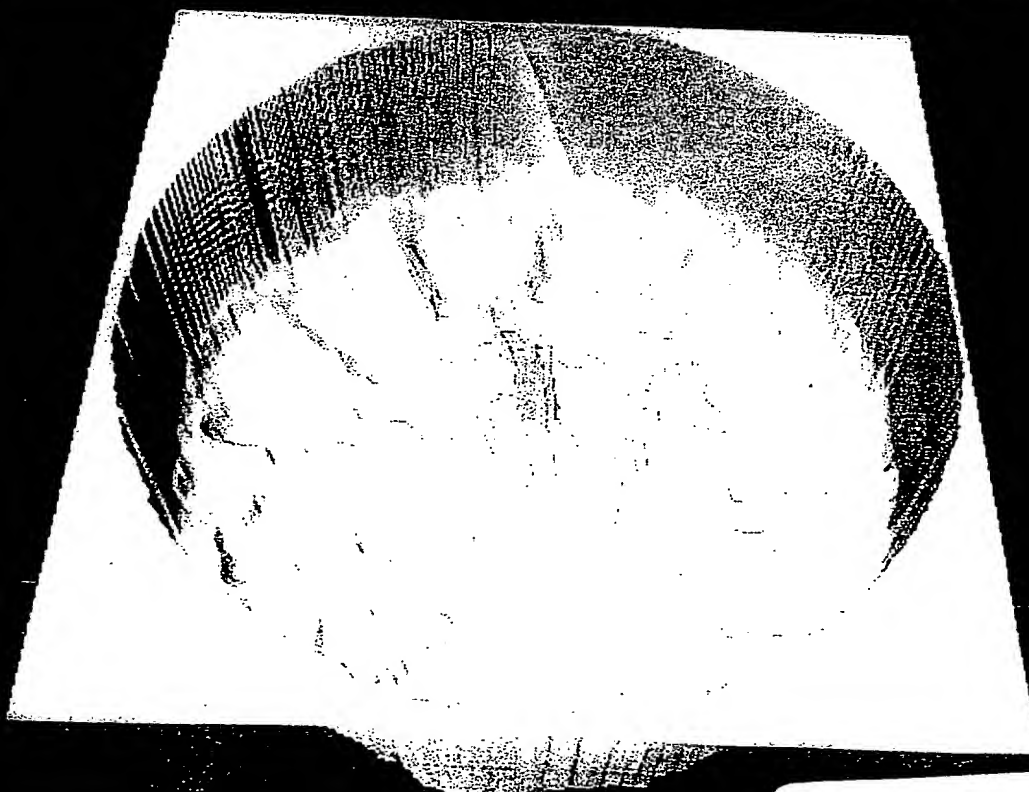






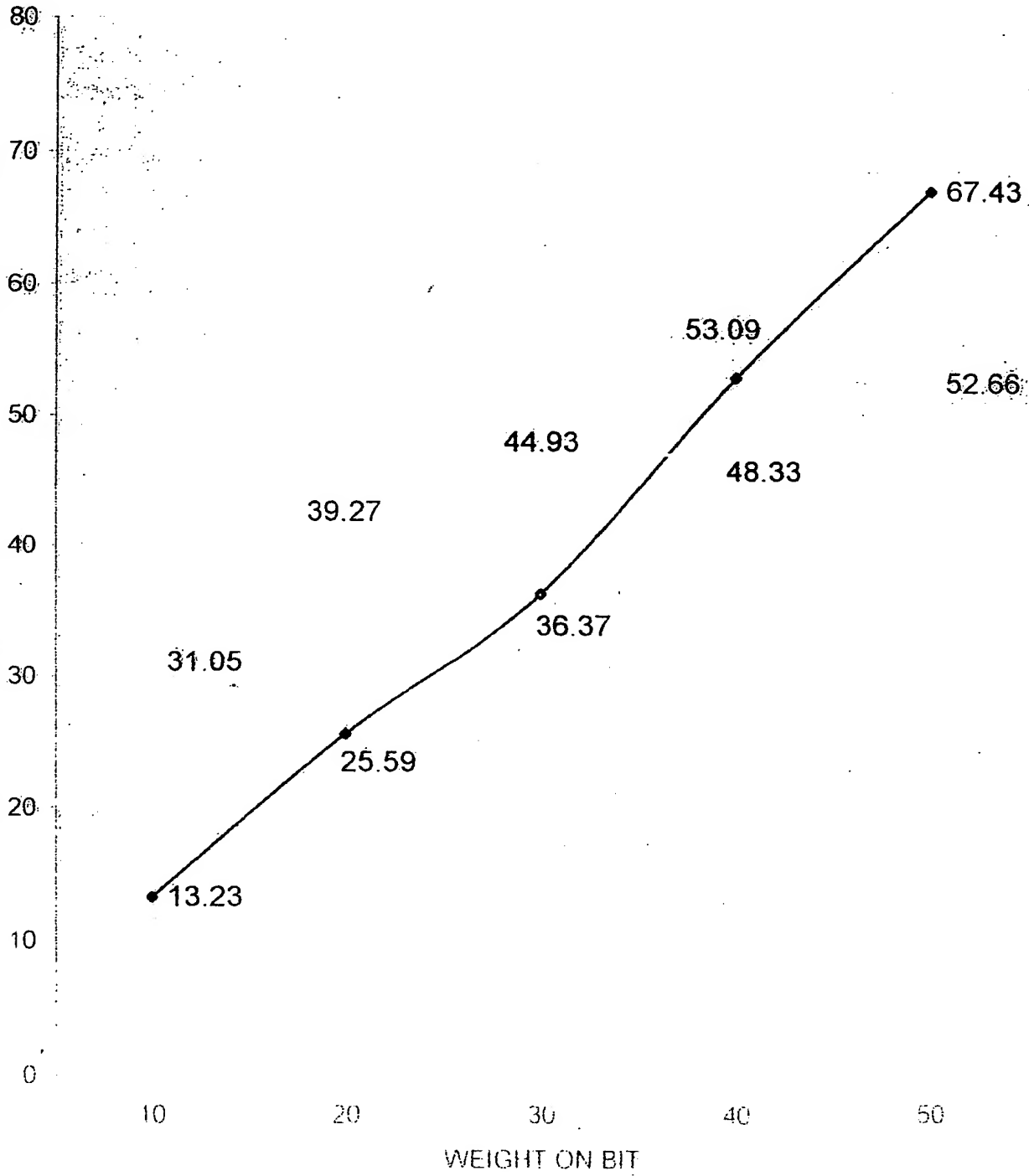
Rotx Roty

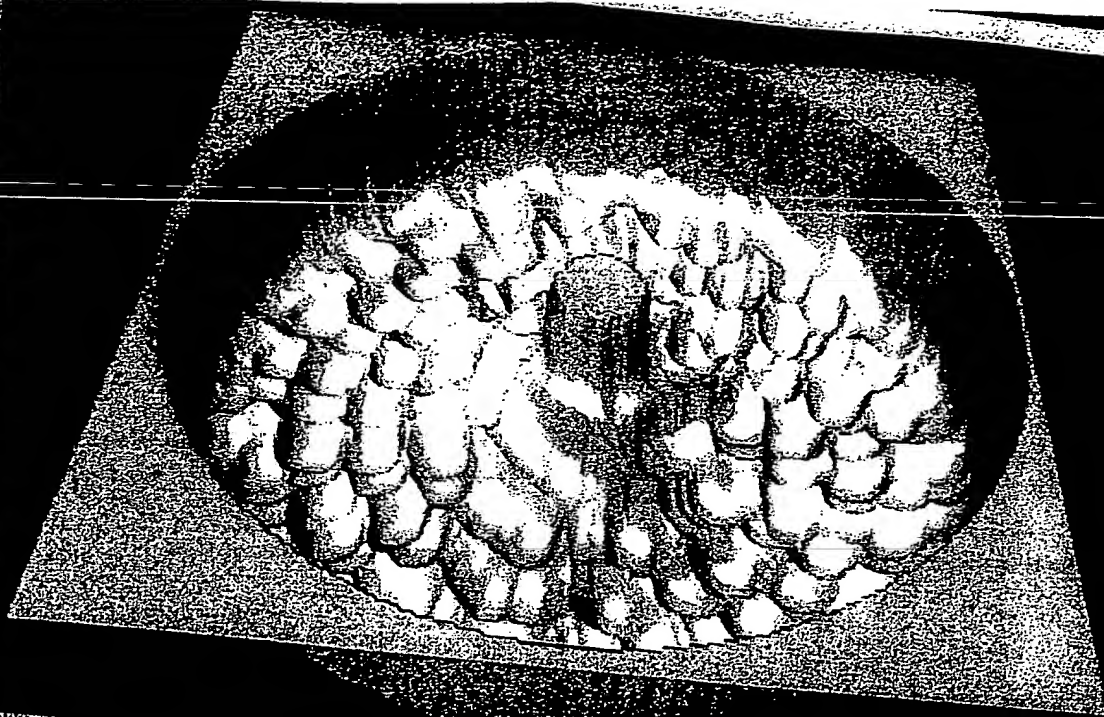
Dolly



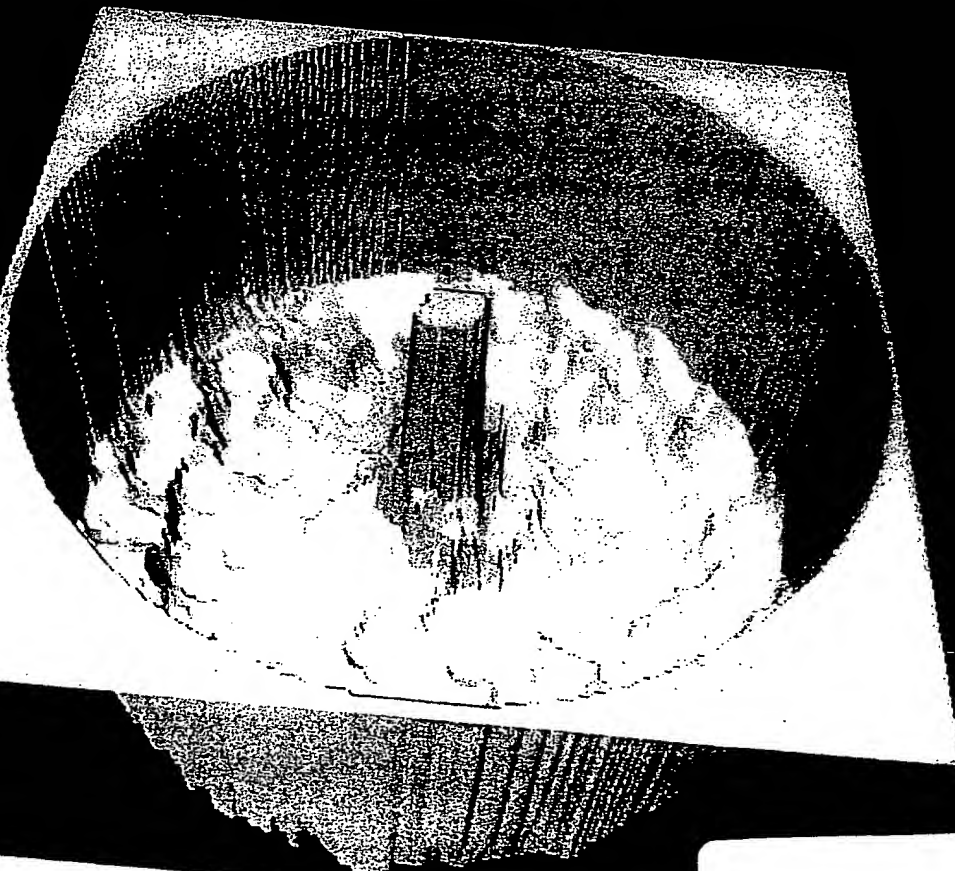
# PERFORMANCE OF F00 BIT IN BRITTLE ROCK

—●— R.O.P. COVERAGE



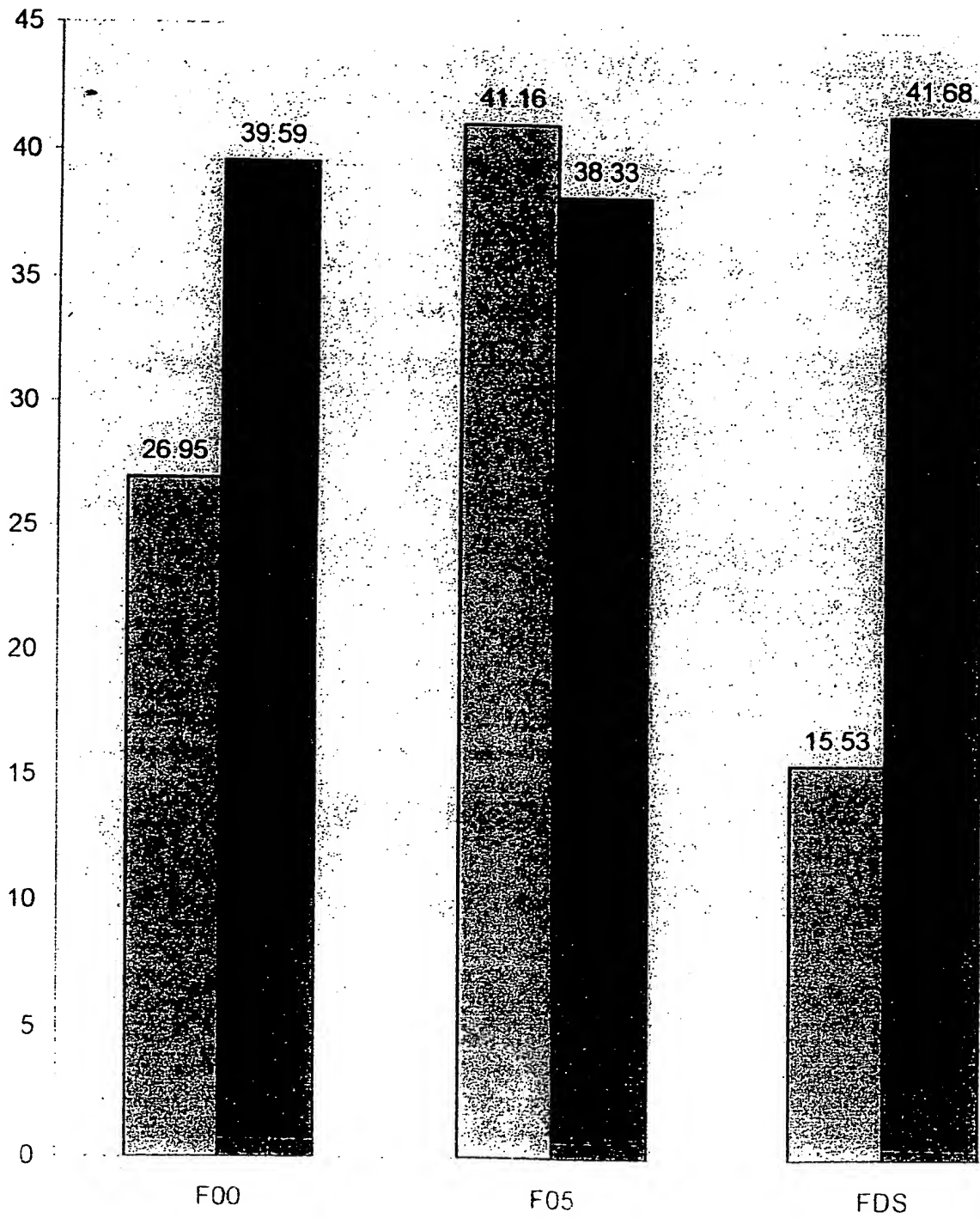


File Options Optimize



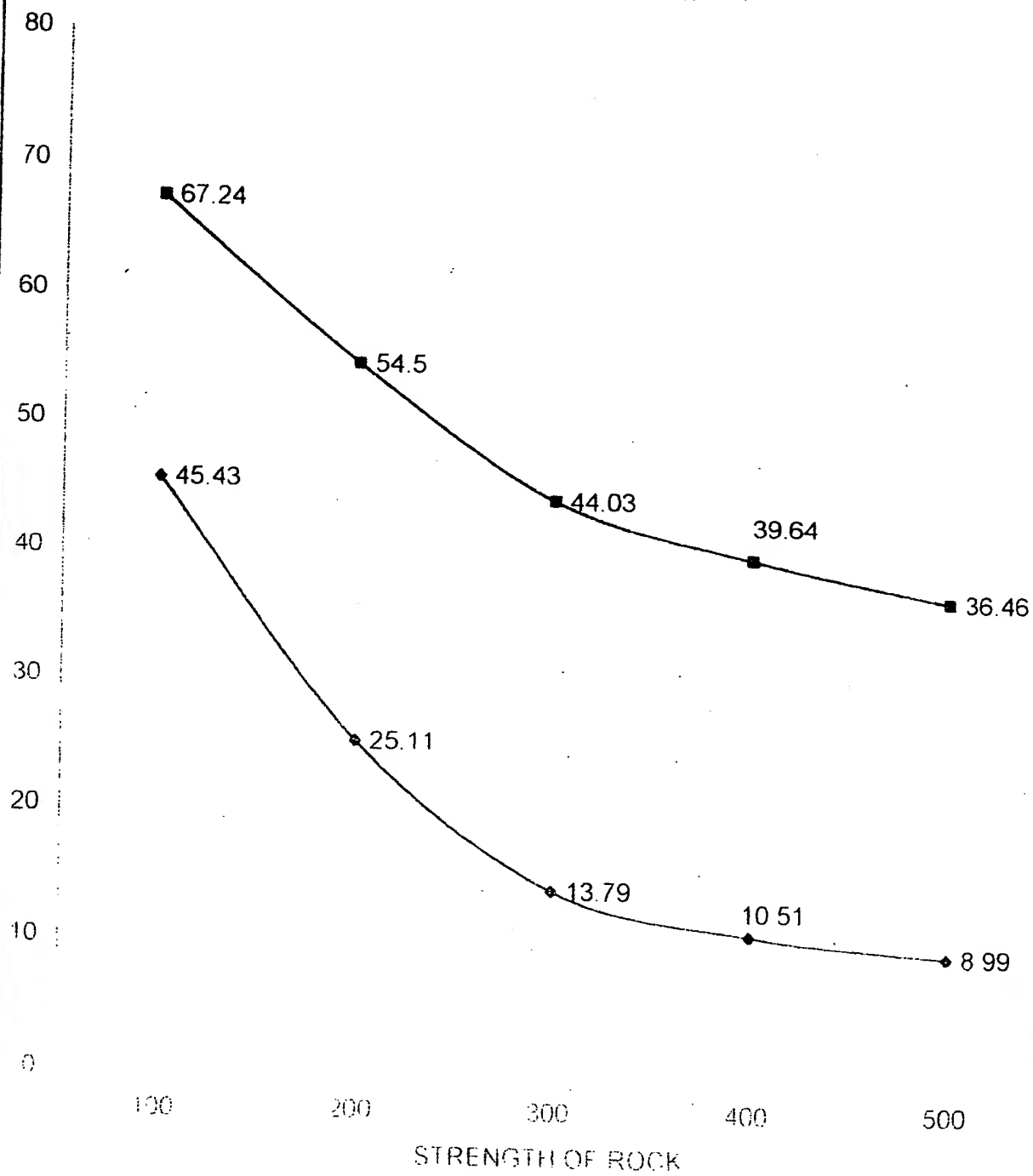
# BENCHMARKING OF F00 BIT IN BRITTLE ROCK

R.O.P. COVERAGE



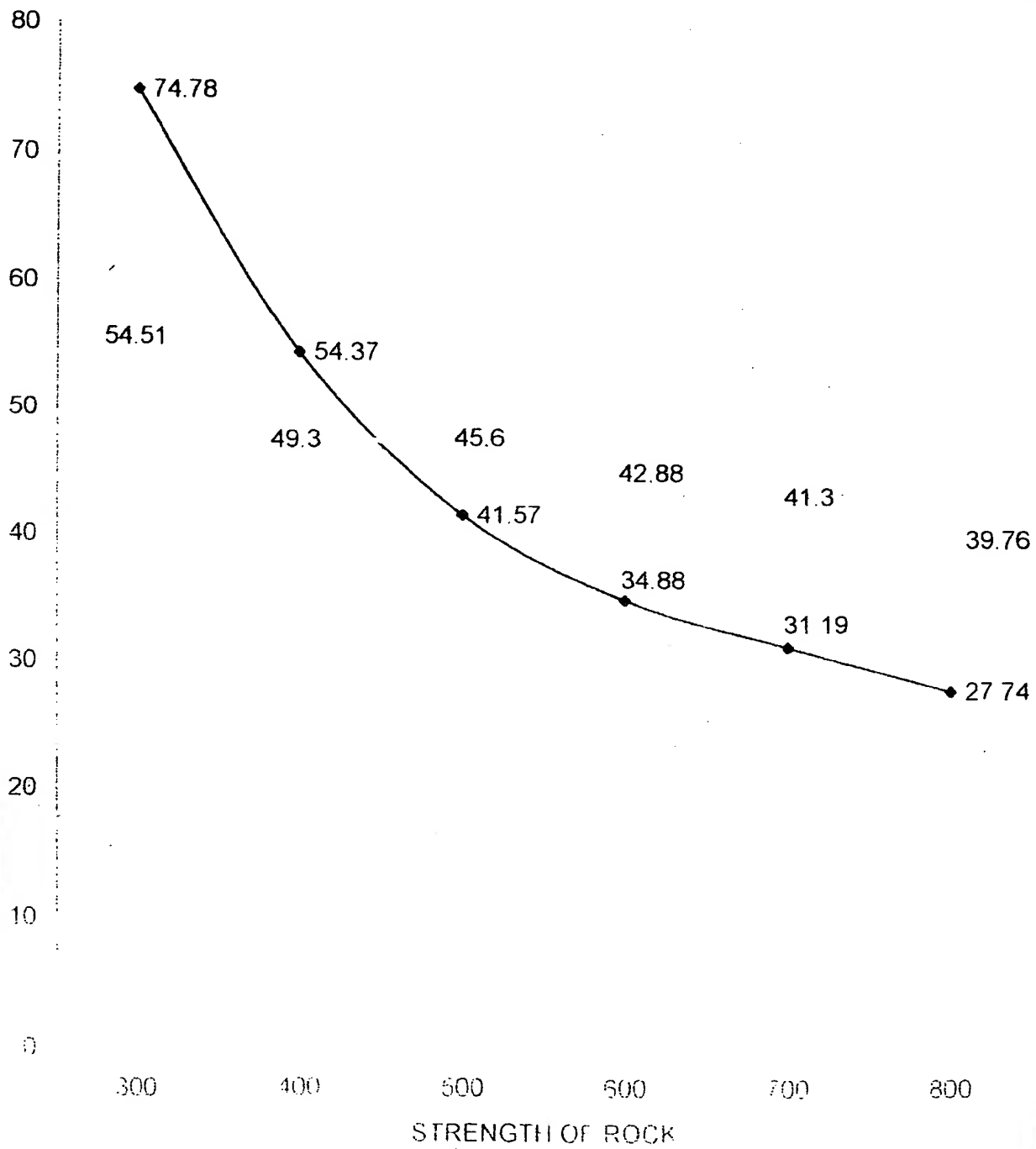
# PERFORMANCE OF F00 BIT IN DUCTILE ROCK OF INCREASING STRENGTH

—◆— R.O.P. —■— COVERAGE

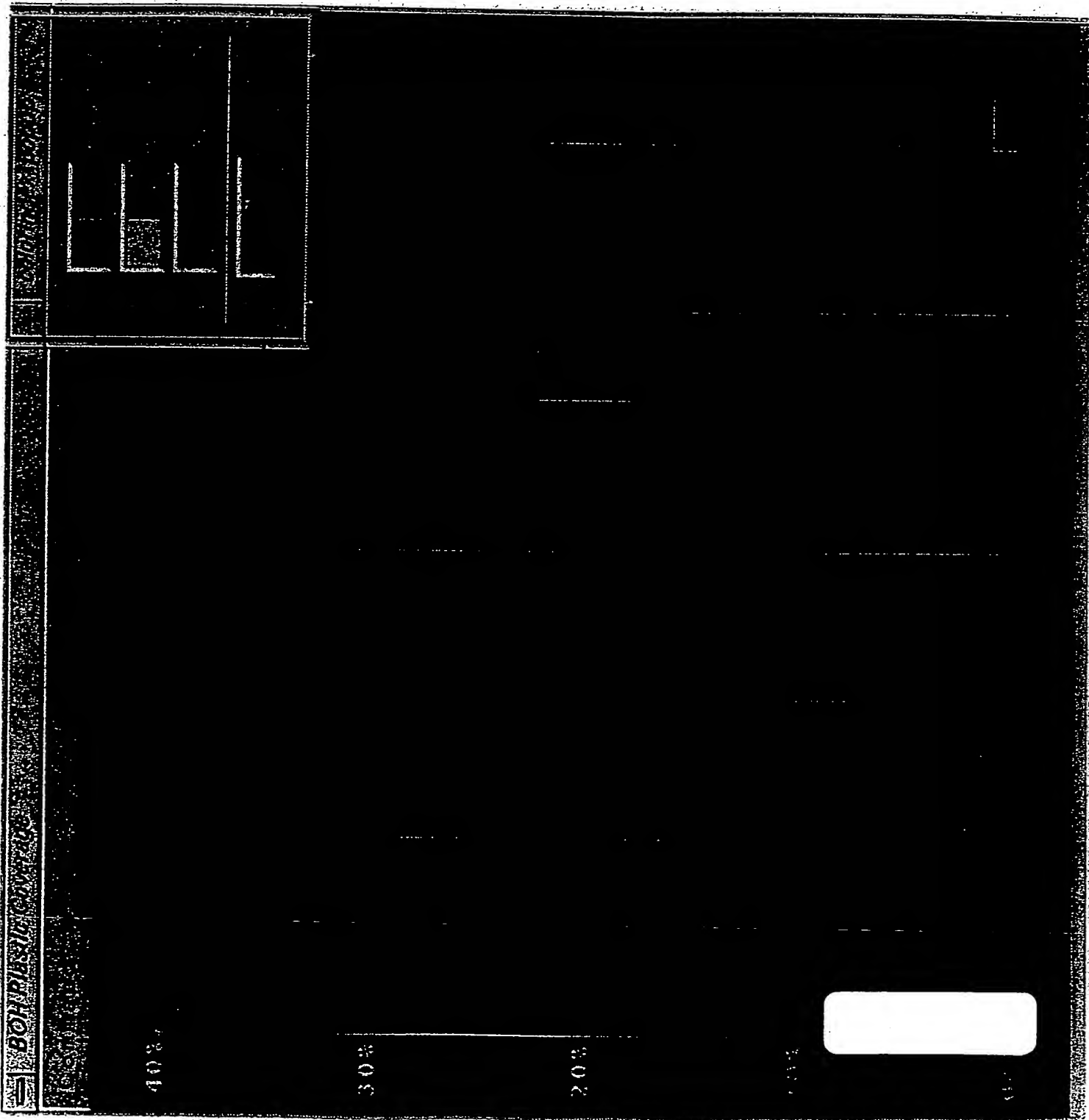


# PERFORMANCE OF F00 BIT IN BRITTLE ROCK OF INCREASING STRENGTH

—●— R.O.P. COVERAGE



**BIT TYPE: F00-1 STD**  
**ROCK: DUCTILE**



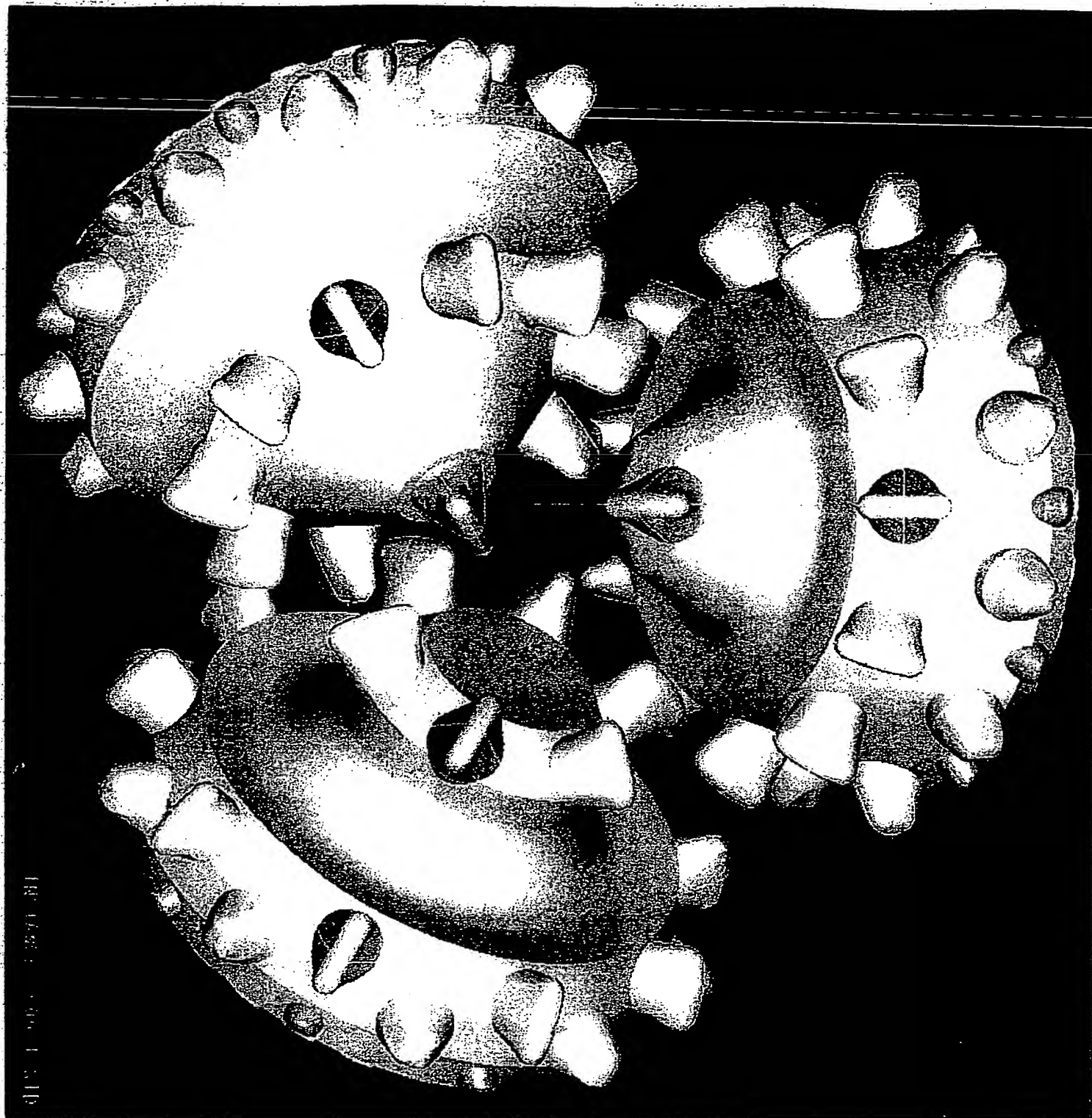
40%

30%

20%

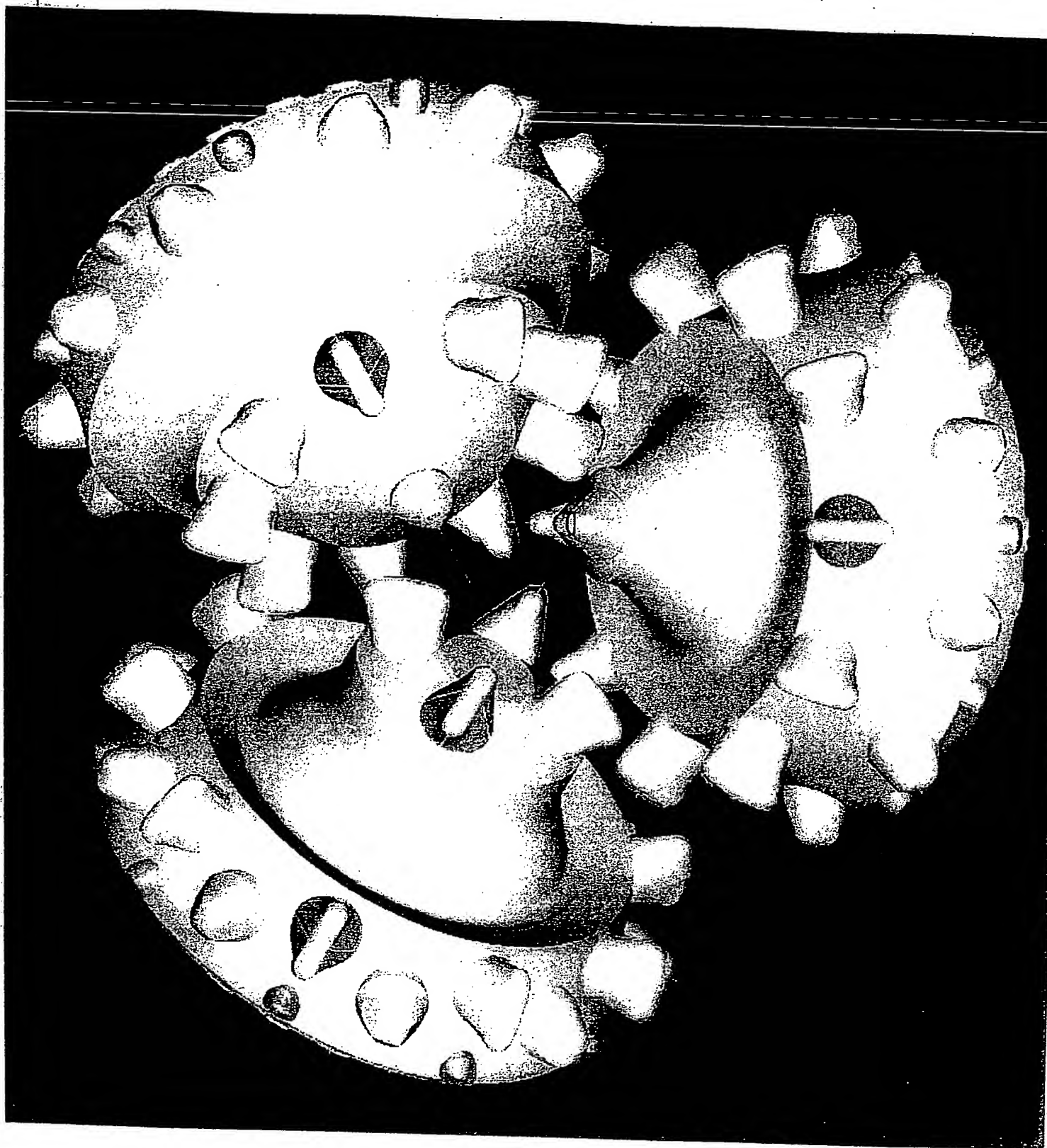
10%

0%

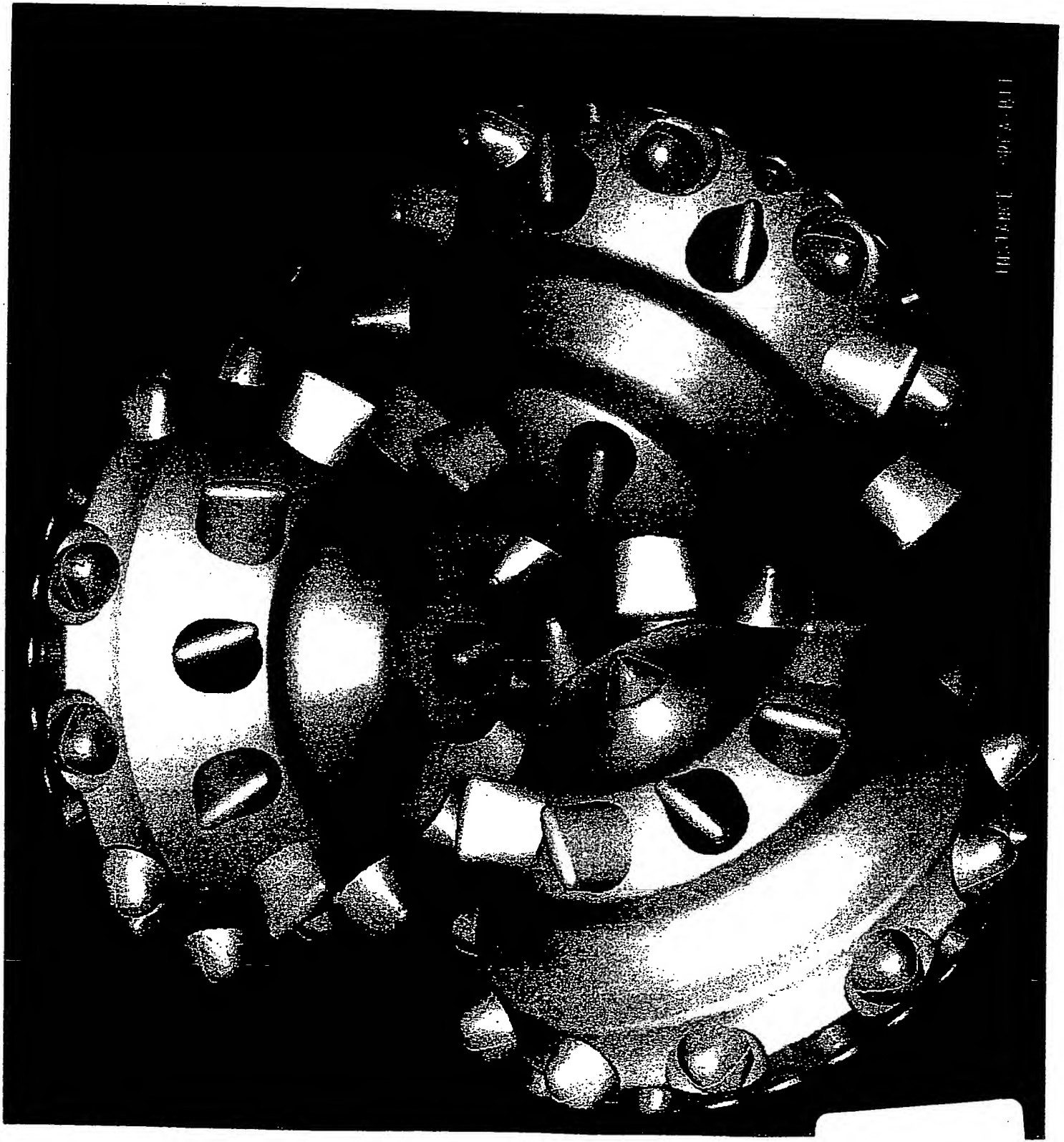


HP 1657-001-01





110-506-100-111



Stress Max Prin (Maximum)

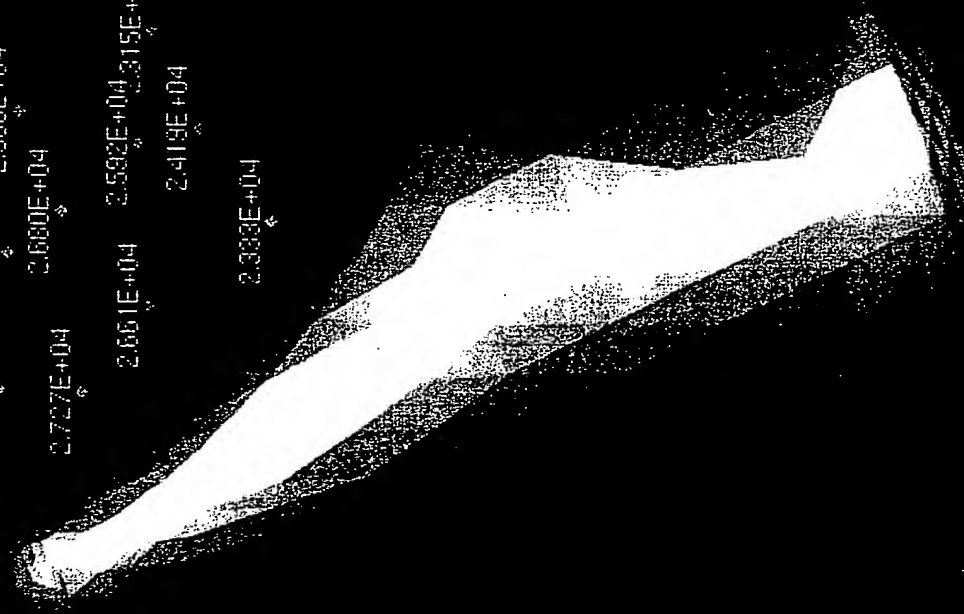
Avg. Max +2.0036E+05

Avg. Min -7.0105E+04

Original Model

Load: load1

2.208E+04 2.682E+04  
2.684E+04  
2.562E+04 2.688E+04 2.588E+04  
2.727E+04 2.680E+04  
2.661E+04 2.592E+04 2.315E+04  
2.419E+04  
2.333E+04



+1.553E+05

+1.102E+05

+6.513E+04

+2.005E+04

-2.503E+04

"window2" - oec\_press - oec\_press

Stress Min Prin (Minimum)  
Avg. Max +3.9428E+03  
Avg. Min -7.5009E+04  
Original Model  
Load: load1

-4.830E+03

-1.360E+04

-2.237E+04

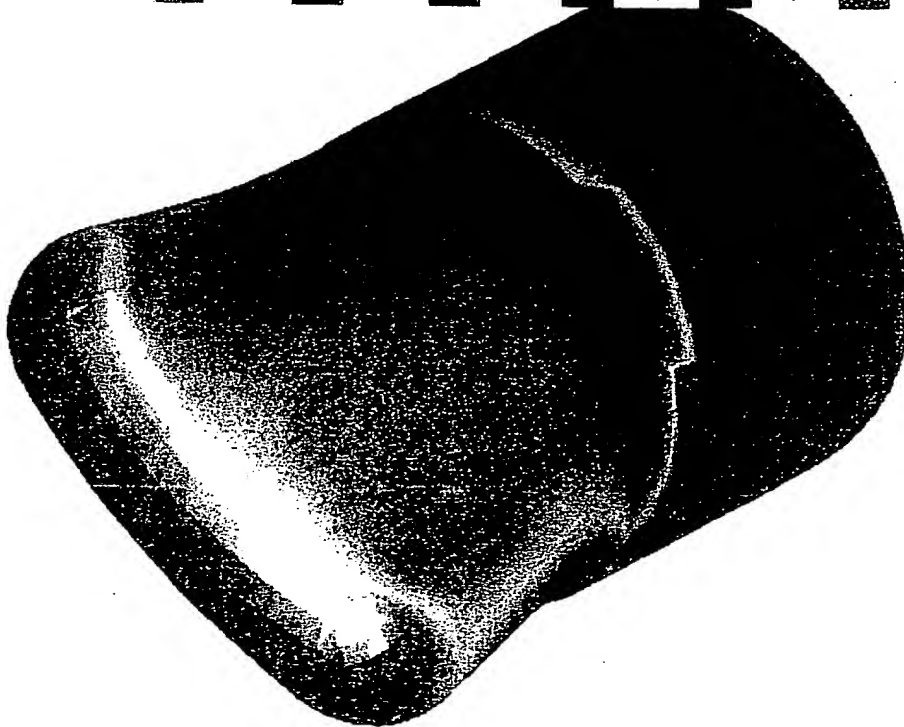
-3.115E+04

-3.892E+04

-4.869E+04

-5.746E+04

-6.824E+04



"window2" - ins\_iceman1 - ins\_iceman1

Stress Max Prin (Maximum)  
Avg. Max +8.8219E+04  
Avg. Min -2.8357E+03  
Original Model  
Load: load1

+7.810E+04

+6.798E+04

+5.787E+04

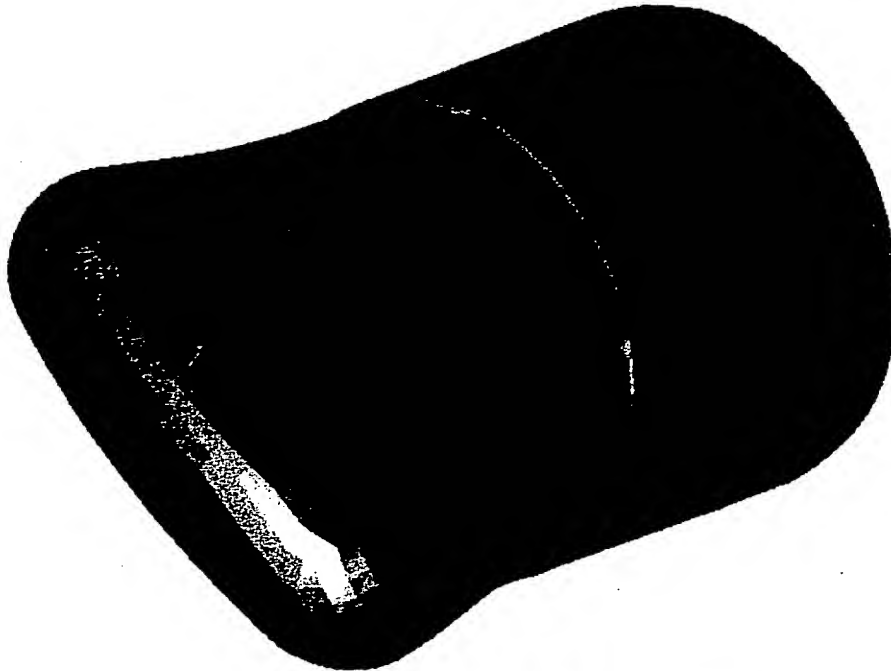
+4.775E+04

+3.763E+04

+2.752E+04

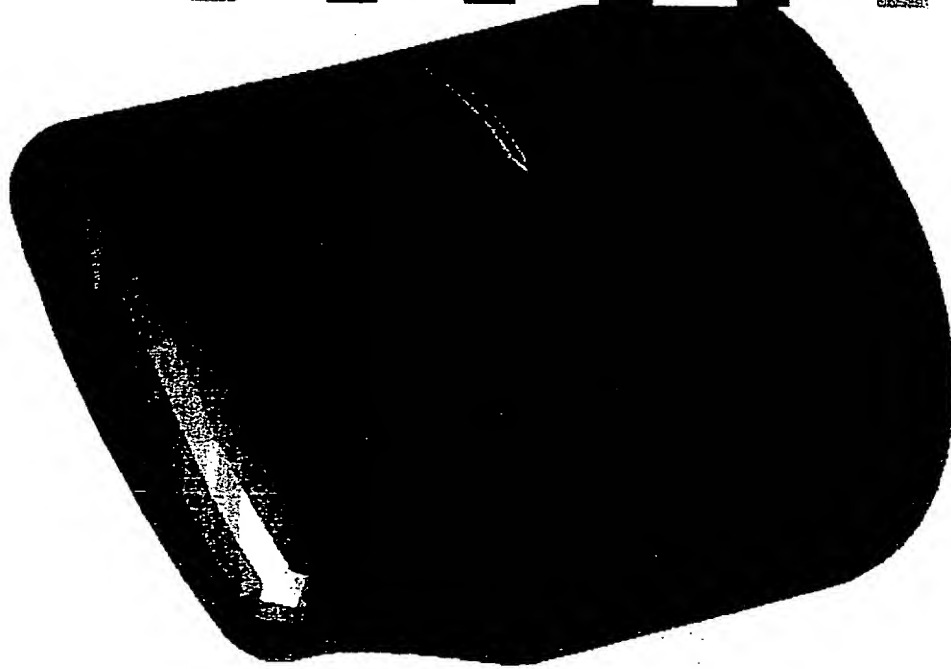
+1.740E+04

+7.282E+03

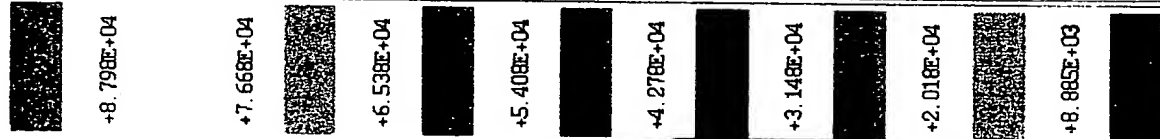
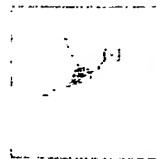


"window1" - ins\_iceman1 - ins\_iceman1

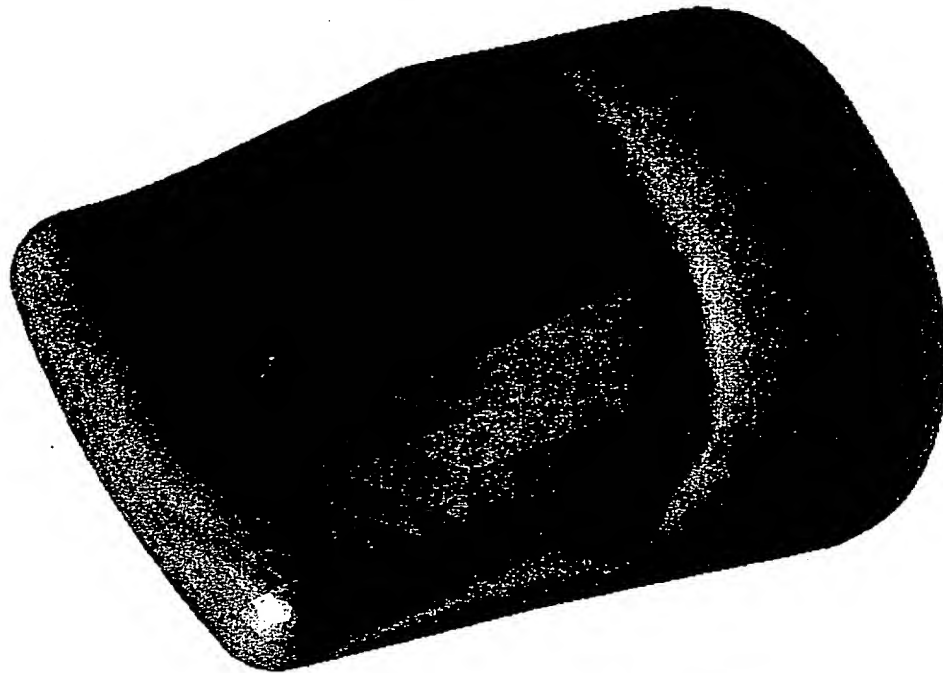
Stress Max Prin (Maximum)  
 Avg. Max: +9.9275E+04  
 Avg. Min: -2.4143E+03  
 Original Model  
 Load: load1



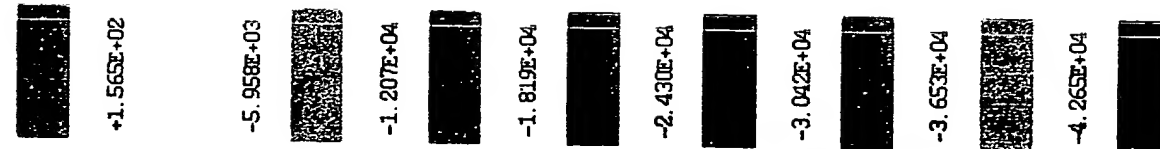
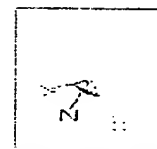
"window1" - OFFSET - OFFSET



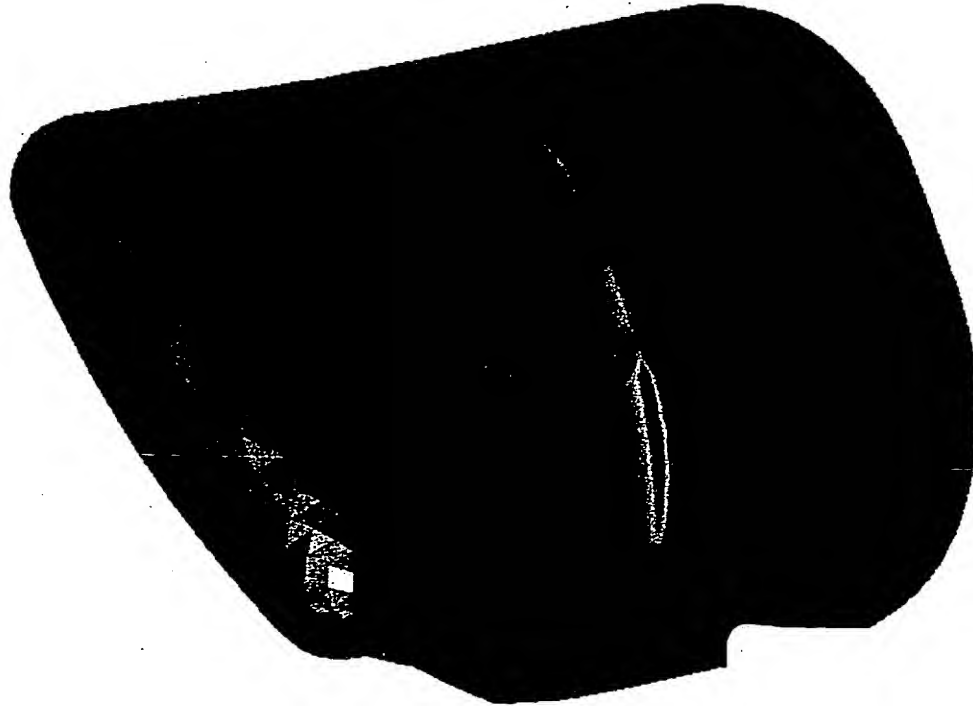
Stress Min Prin (Minimum)  
 Avg. Max: +6.2710E+03  
 Avg. Min: -4.8760E+04  
 Original Model  
 Load: load1



"window2" - OFFSET - OFFSET

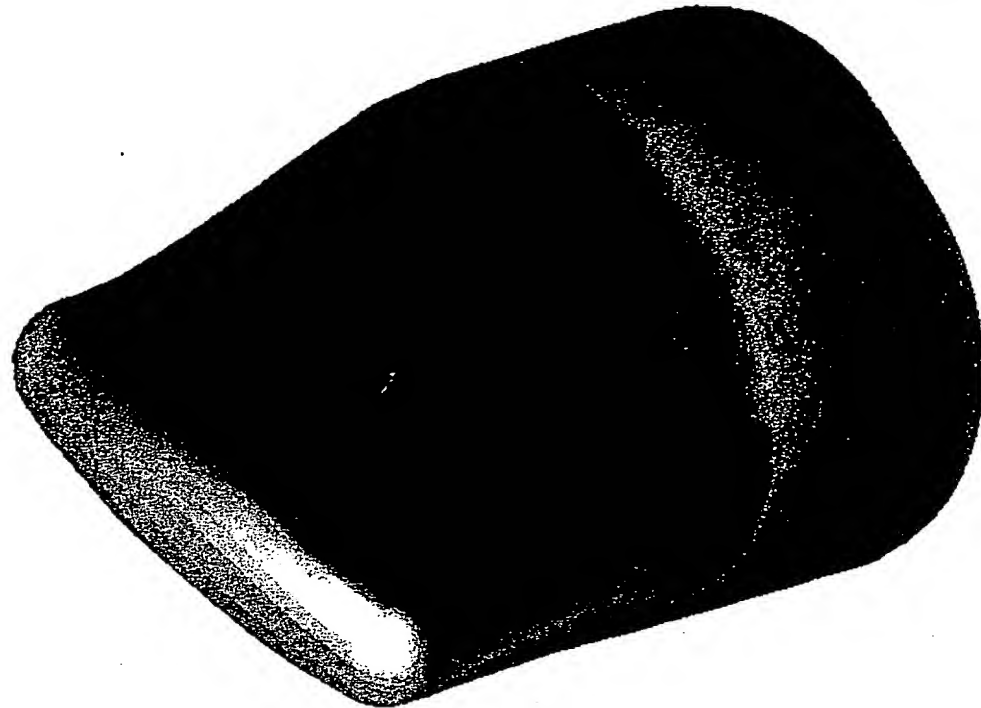


Stress Max Prin (Maximum)  
 Avg. Max +1.2738E+05  
 Avg. Min -2.4160E+03  
 Original Model  
 Load: load1

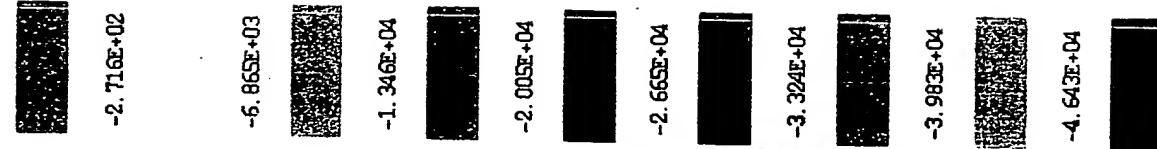
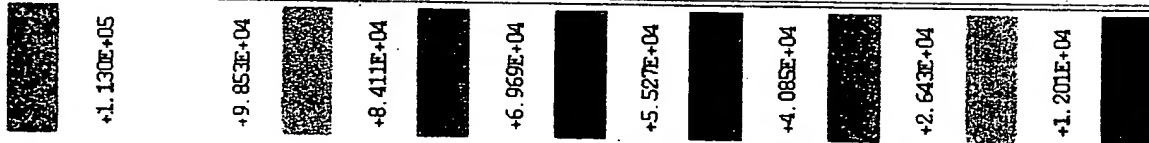


"window1" - ins\_bend\_0 - ins\_bend\_0

Stress Min Prin (Minimum)  
 Avg. Max +6.3221E+03  
 Avg. Min -5.3021E+04  
 Original Model  
 Load: load1



"window2" - ins\_bend\_0 - ins\_bend\_0



Stress 3k floor  
Max -1.817E+01  
Min -5.513E+02  
Original Model  
Load: load1

+1.510E+04  
+1.202E+04  
+6.943E+03  
+5.007E+03  
+2.791E+03  
-2.848E+02  
-3.361E+03  
-6.437E+03

Indo1 - Indo2 - Indo3 - Indo4

Stress 3k floor  
Max -2.048E+04  
Min -1.372E+04  
Original Model  
Load: load1

+1.667E+04  
+1.287E+04  
+9.066E+03  
+5.266E+03  
+1.466E+03  
-2.334E+03  
-6.134E+03  
-9.934E+03

Indo1 - Indo2 - Indo3 - Indo4

Stress 3k floor  
Max -6.420E+01  
Min -2.723E+02  
Original Model  
Load: load1

+8.343E+04  
+7.266E+04  
+6.189E+04  
+5.112E+04  
+4.035E+04  
+2.958E+04  
+1.881E+04  
+8.037E+03

Indo1 - Indo2 - Indo3 - Indo4

Stress 3k floor  
Max -1.508E+05  
Min -5.483E+02  
Original Model  
Load: load1

+1.368E+05  
+1.206E+05  
+1.027E+05  
+8.468E+04  
+6.065E+04  
+4.661E+04  
+3.058E+04  
+1.255E+04

Indo1 - Indo2 - Indo3 - Indo4

Stress EE (loop)  
Max: 7.225E+04  
Min: 2.112E+03  
Original Model  
Load: Load



+6.275E+04

+5.226E+04

+4.176E+04

+3.129E+04

+2.080E+04

+1.032E+04

-1.640E+02

-1.066E+04

\*Indo2\* - Ino\_Loosn - Ino\_Loosn

Stress EE (loop)  
Max: 2.380E+04  
Min: 1.017E+03  
Original Model  
Load: Load

+1.801E+04

+1.333E+04

+6.639E+03

+3.953E+03

-7.327E+02

-5.419E+03

-1.010E+04

-1.479E+04

\*Indo2\* - Ino\_Band - Ino\_Band

Stress Max Pr in (loop)  
Max: 1.568E+09  
Min: 5.483E+03  
Original Model  
Load: Load



+1.388E+05

+1.208E+05

+1.027E+05

+6.466E+04

+6.665E+04

+4.661E+04

+3.058E+04

+1.255E+04

\*Indo2\* - Ino\_Loosn - Ino\_Loosn

Stress Max Pr in (loop)  
Max: 9.420E+04  
Min: 2.720E+02  
Original Model  
Load: Load

+6.343E+04

+7.266E+04

+6.169E+04

+5.112E+04

+4.035E+04

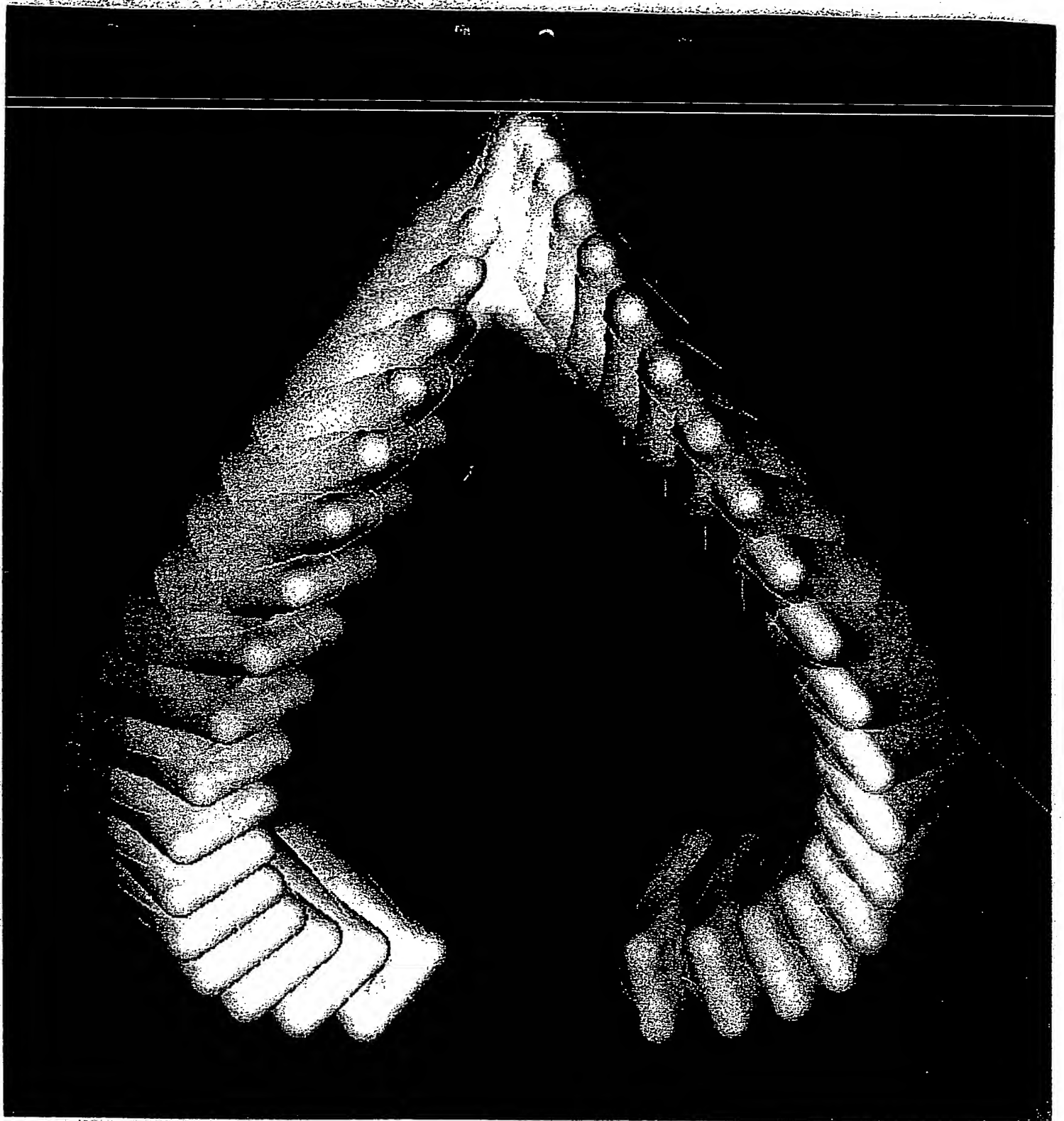
+2.958E+04

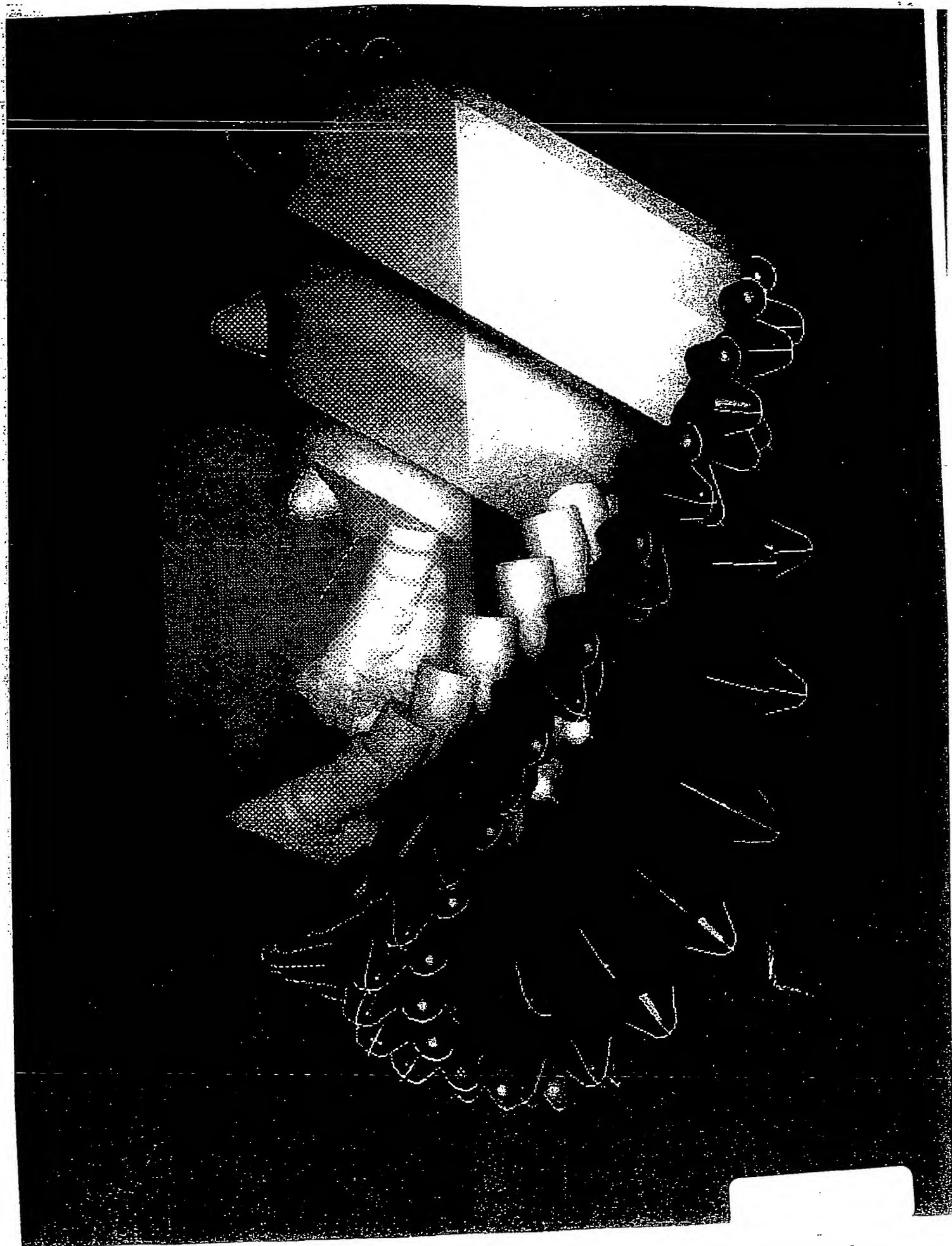
+1.881E+04

+8.037E+03

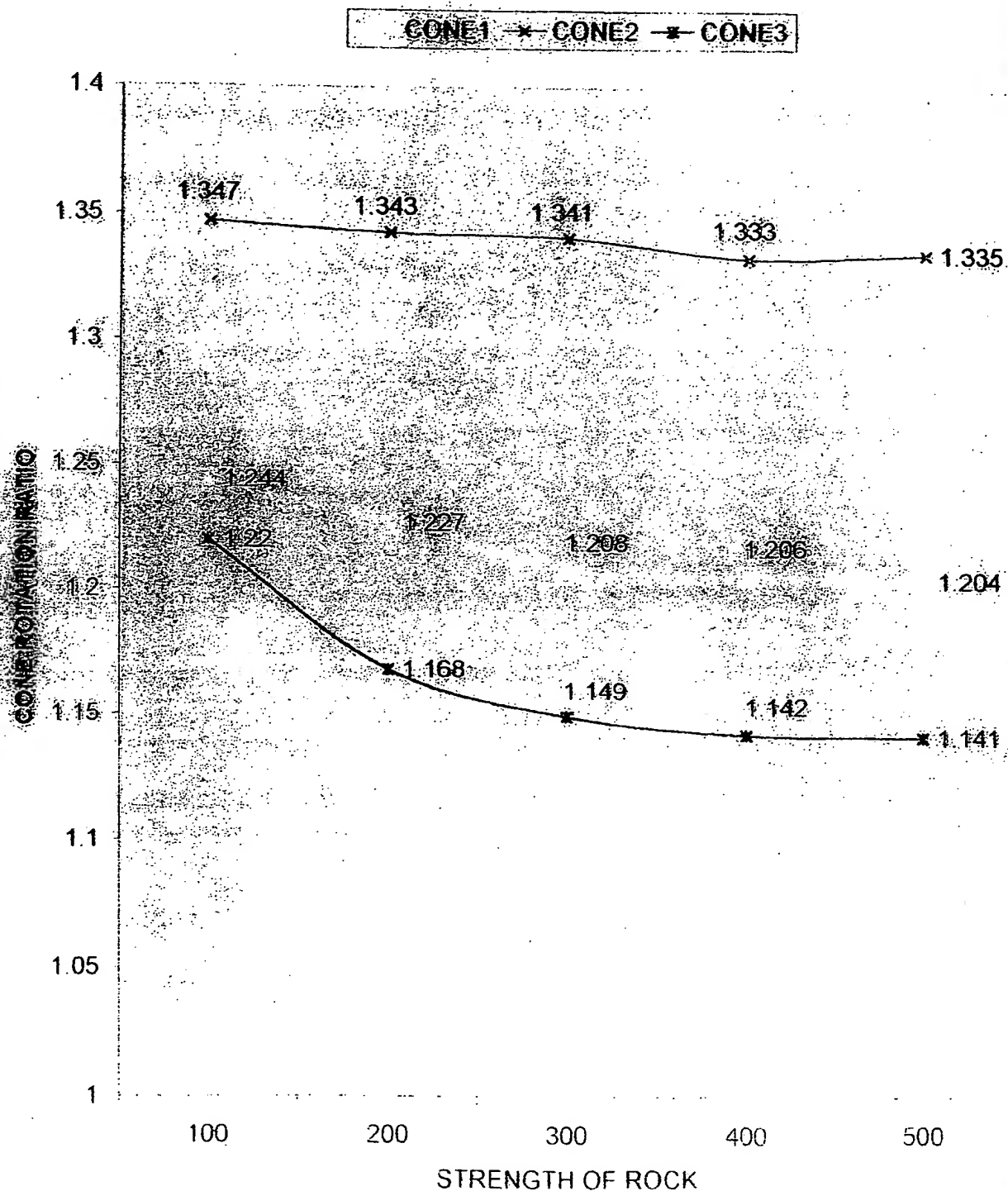
\*Indo2\* - Ino\_Band - Ino\_Band







# PERFORMANCE OF F00 BIT IN DUCTILE ROCK OF INCREASING STRENGTH



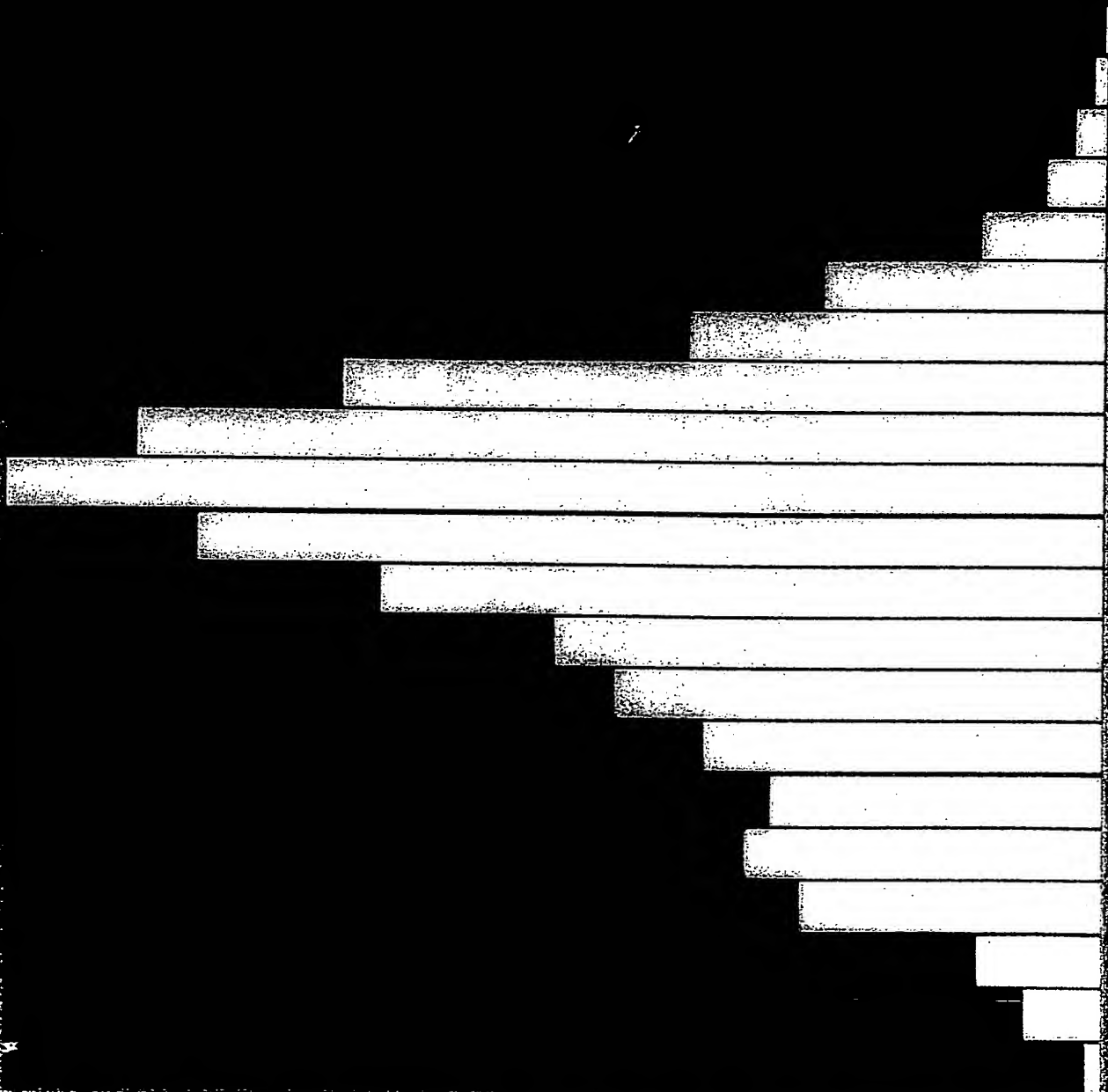
**BIT TYPE:**

**ROCK: BRITTLE**

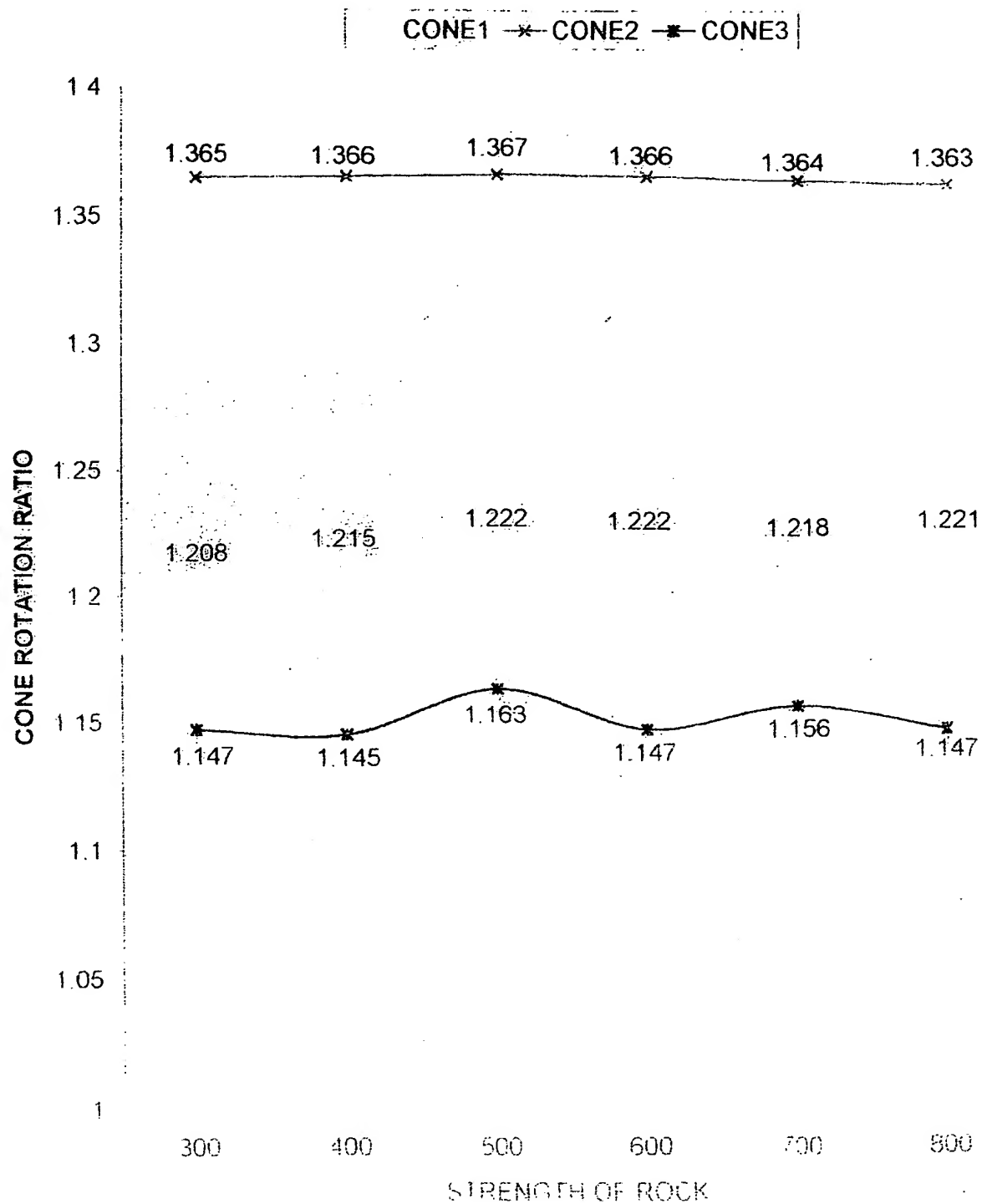
Distribution of Contact Teeth

Commander

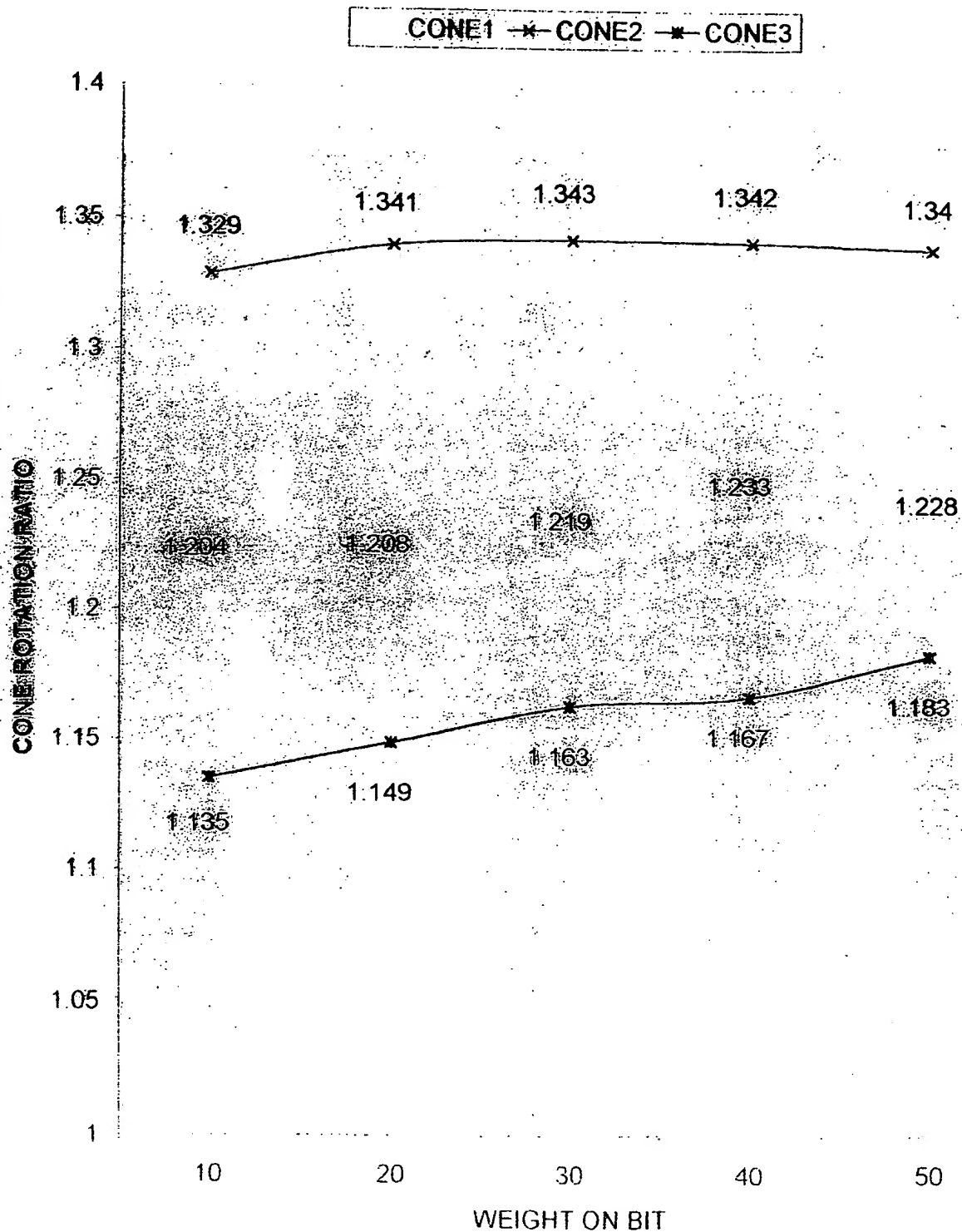
0-114



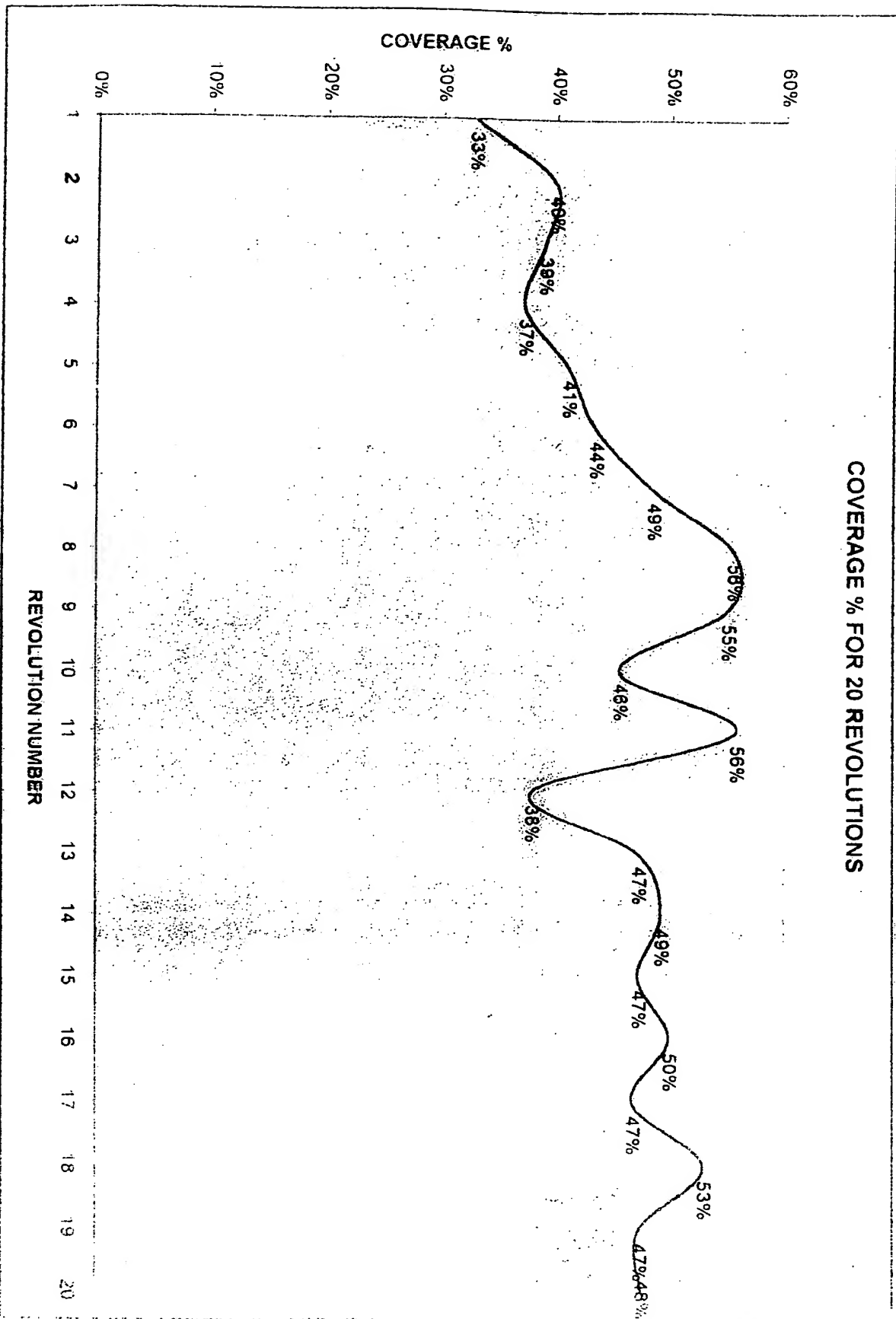
PERFORMANCE OF F00 BIT IN BRITTLE ROCK OF INCREASING STRENGTH



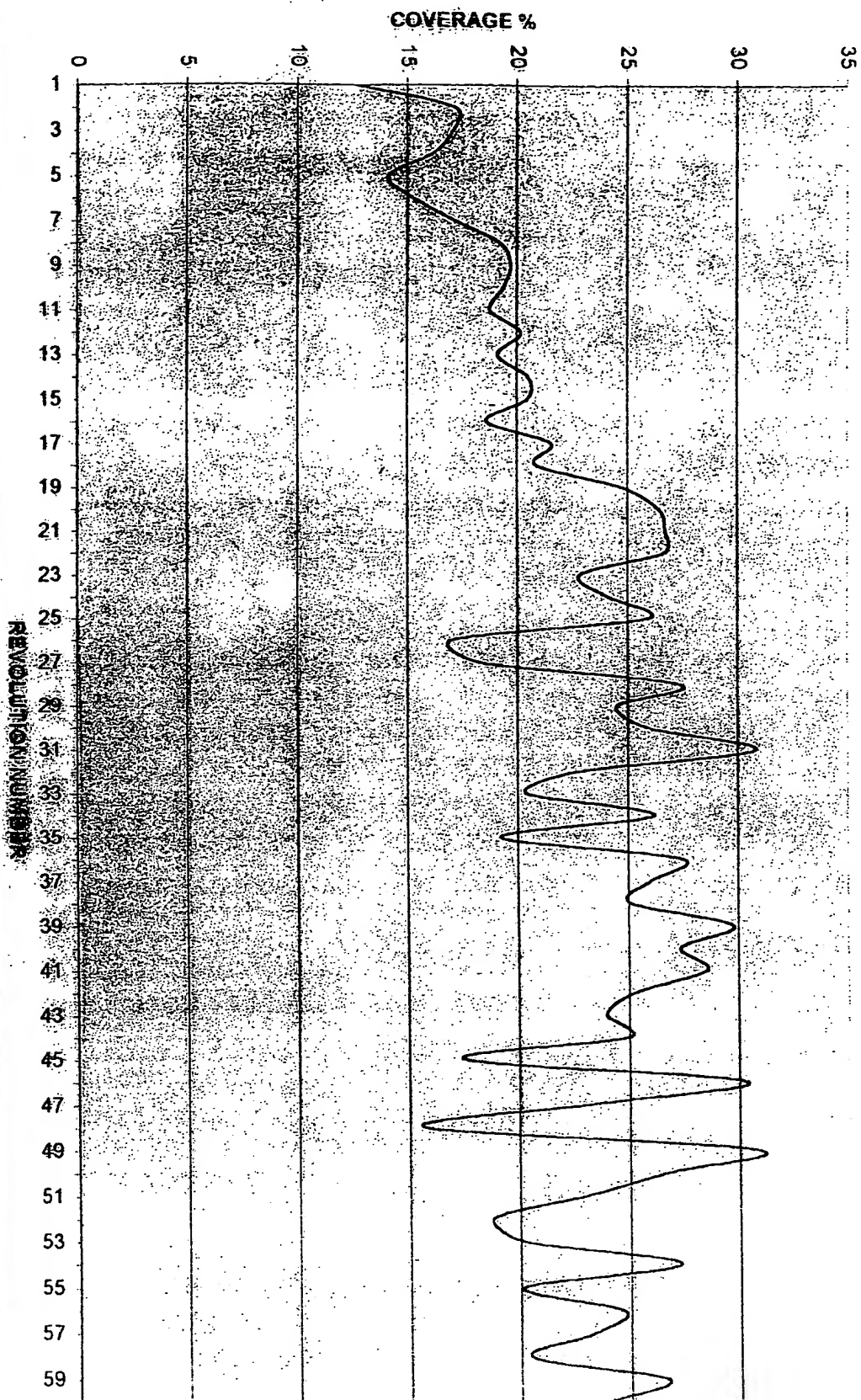
# PERFORMANCE OF F00 BIT IN MEDIUM DUCTILE ROCK



# COVERAGE % FOR 20 REVOLUTIONS



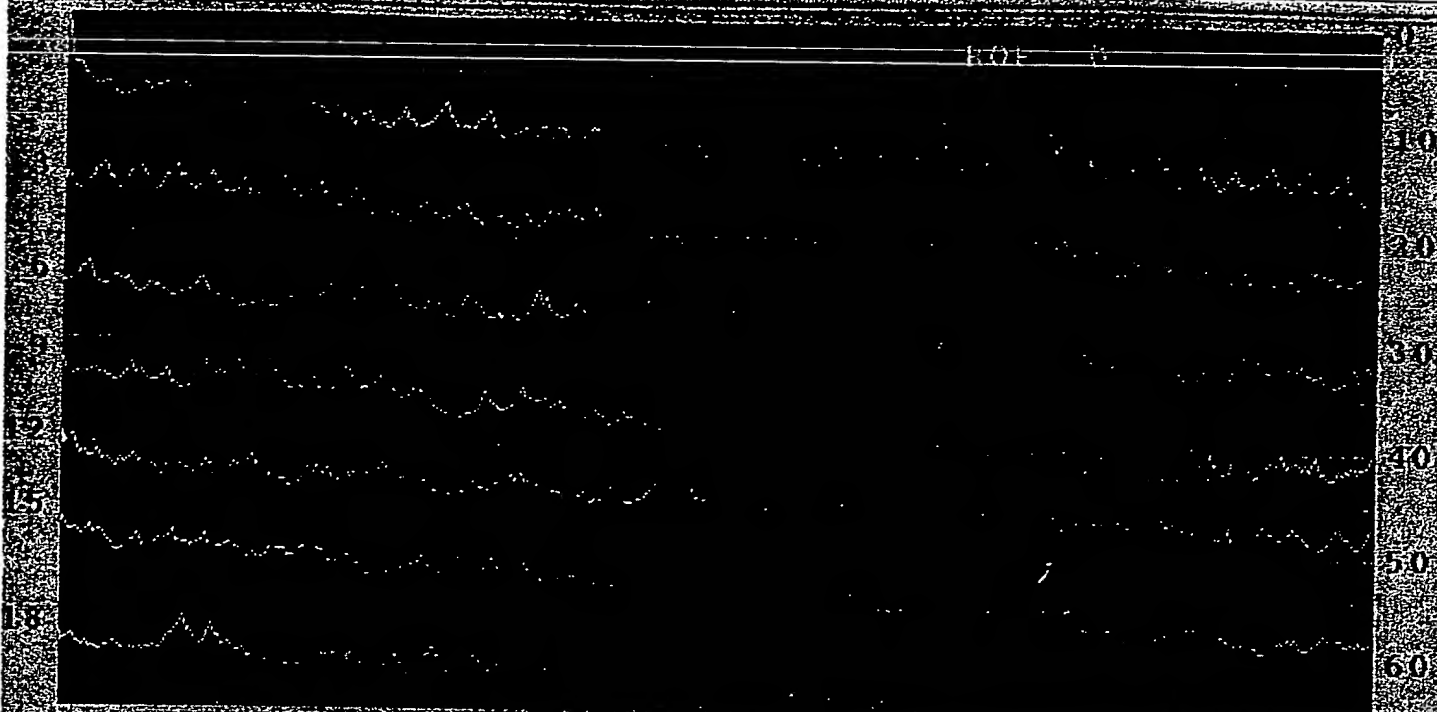
COVERAGE OF F00 BIT IN HARD DUCTILE ROCK





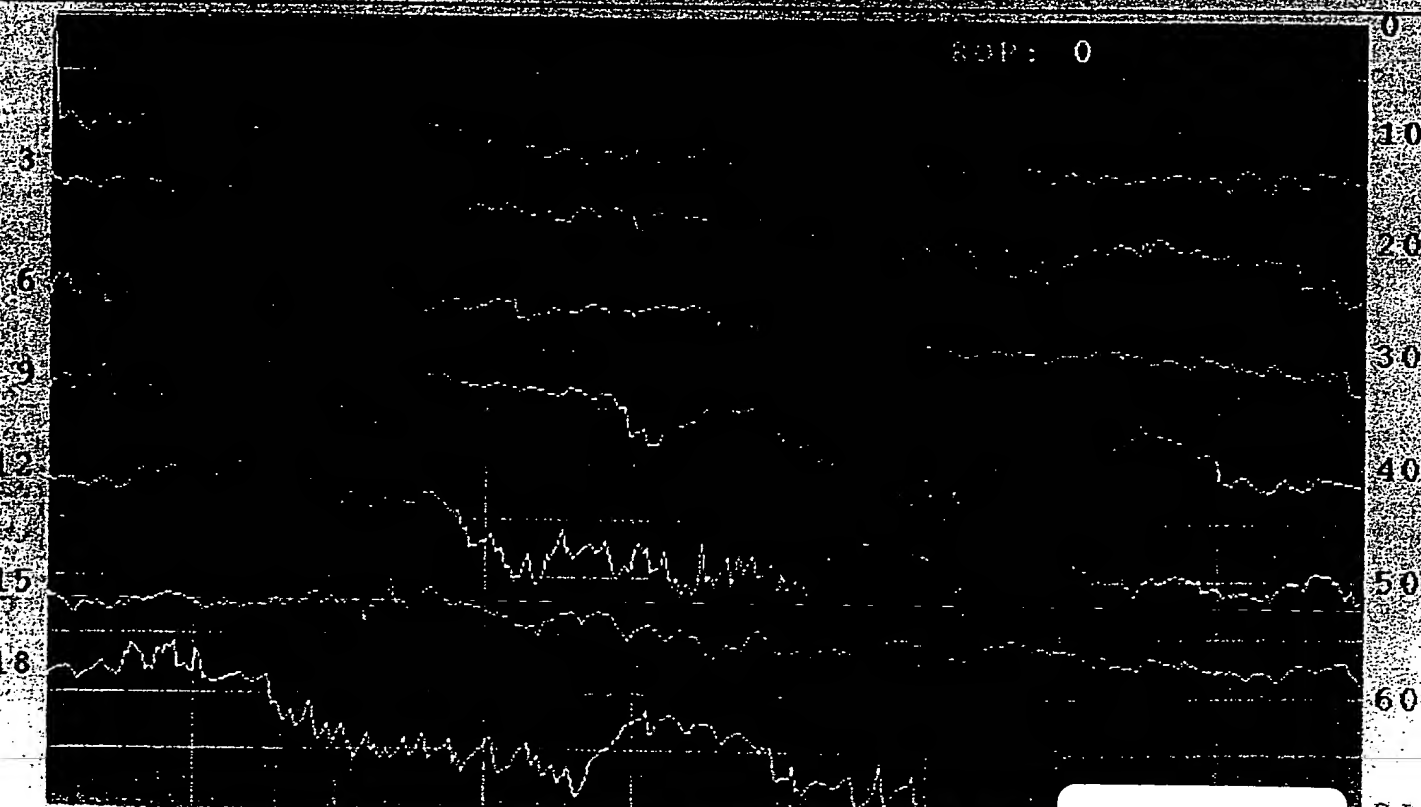
Drilling Depth

BRITTLE ROCK

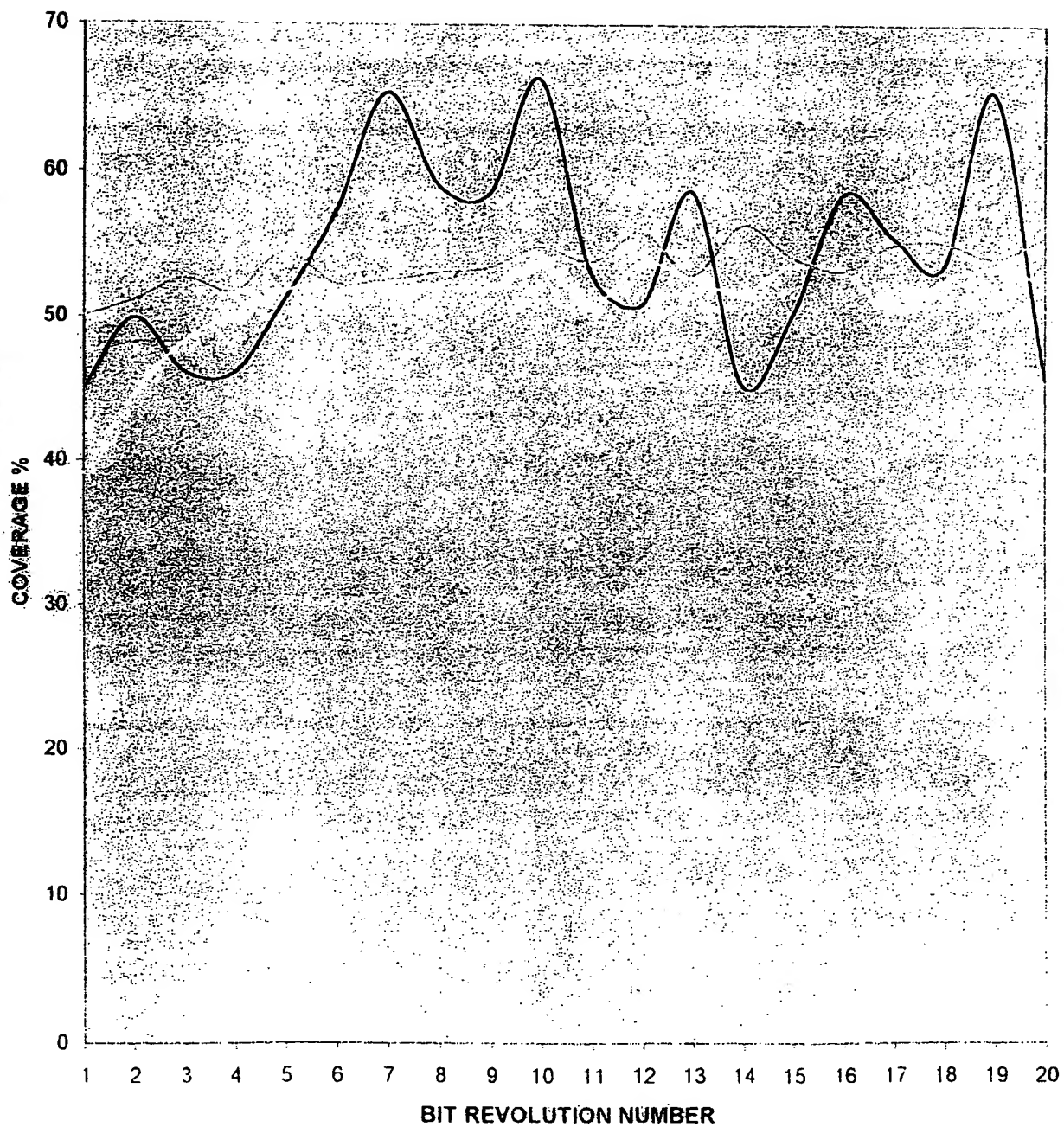


Drilling Depth

BUCHER ROCK

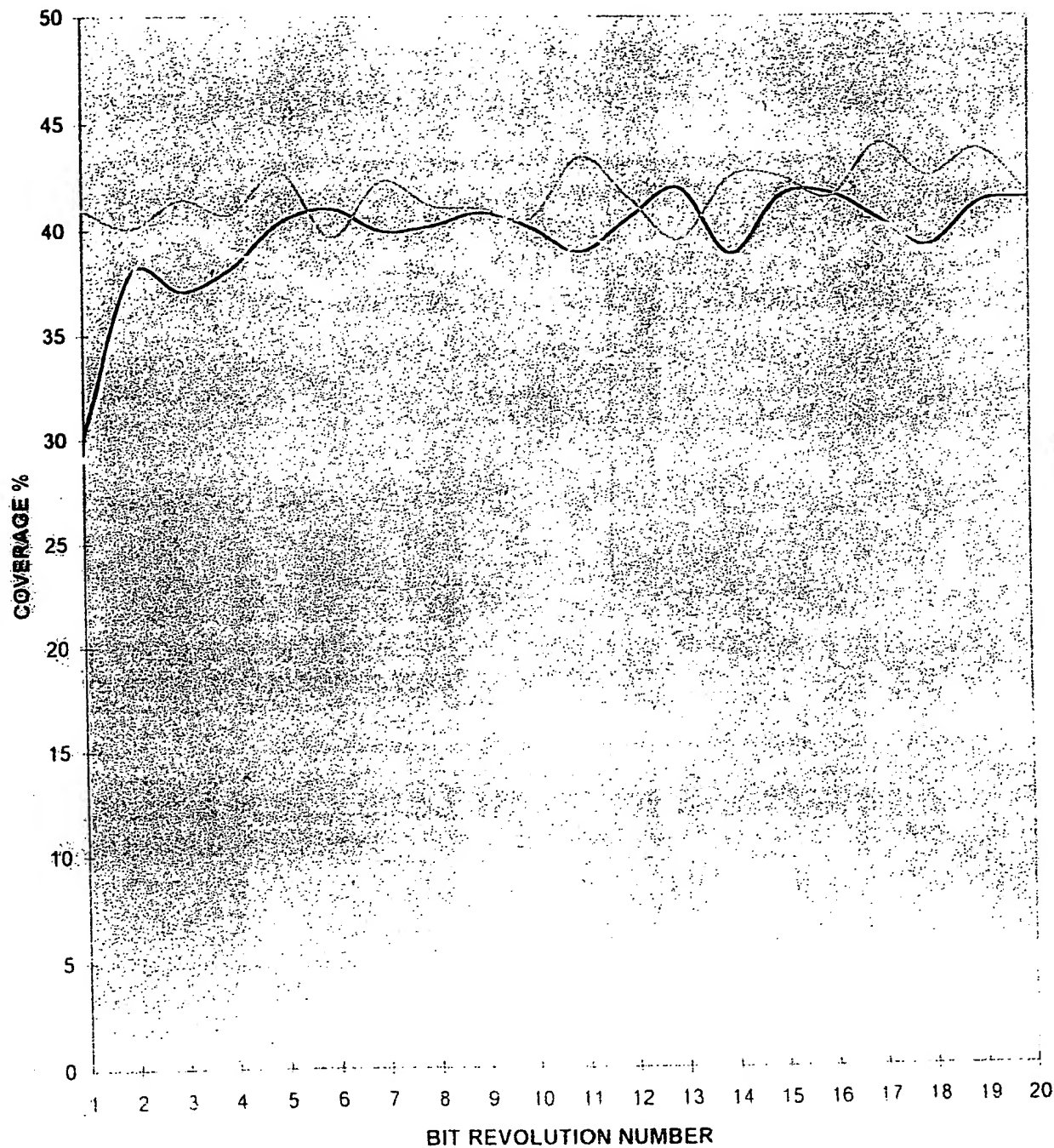


# COVERAGE OF F00 BIT VERSUS THE F05 AND FDS BITS IN DUCTILE ROCK



— F00    - - - F05    . . . FDS

# COVERAGE OF F00 BIT VERSUS THE F05 AND FDS BITS IN BRITTLE ROCK



— F00    - - - F05    . . . FDS

**BIT TYPE: F00**  
**ROCK: BRITTLE**

